

ETKİLİ İNGİLİZCE  
KONUŞMA ve YAZMA  
REHBERİ

CEVAP ANAHTARI

Selman ÖRÜN

NAUTICAL ENGLISH COUNCIL  
YAYINCILIK

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# **Verb To Be**

## **Be Fiili**

1. The gym and the sauna are in separate buildings.
2. The Democrats are now the governing party in the country.
3. At the time she was under the influence of her father.
4. The Society is not affiliated with any political party.
5. The research center was affiliated with the university.
6. The two continents were once connected.
7. The art department and the music department are in two separate buildings.
8. Economic reforms are needed in the country.
9. The school and other care organizations have been in close contact.
10. The technology is still comparatively new.
11. Crime on the island is comparatively rare.
12. This part of the coast is still unspoiled.
13. The kids were comparatively well-behaved today.
14. Arrogance is a very unattractive personality trait.
15. Tax incentives have been very effective.
16. His salary was insufficient for their needs.
17. These findings are inconsistent.
18. You are inconsistent and unpredictable.
19. Children and the elderly are entitled to cheap train tickets.
20. Students and pensioners are entitled to a discount.
21. They are entitled to first class travel.
22. The long Russian frontier was highly vulnerable to a German attack.
23. The wound is vulnerable to infection.
24. Mika is a very hard worker and very eager to please.
25. The children were similarly dressed.
26. School uniform is no longer compulsory in many British schools.
27. Incidentally, what are the travel arrangements for tonight?
28. Young children are utterly dependent on their parents.
29. The situation was utterly ridiculous.
30. Such an allegation is utterly without foundation.
31. They were responsible for literally millions of deaths.
32. The views are literally breath-taking.
33. The city was literally destroyed.
34. This is literally out of this world.
35. Helen is really nice but her husband is rather peculiar.
36. This custom is peculiar to Japan.
37. Katherine Hepburn's way of talking was peculiar to her.
38. The problem is by no means peculiar to America.
39. He's been a little peculiar lately.
40. She is renowned for her advocacy of human rights.
41. The line was engaged.
42. Bill is completely unlike his brother.
43. Unlike her, you are diligent.
44. Small companies such as ours are very vulnerable in a recession.
45. Cartoon characters such as Mickey Mouse and Snoopy are still popular.
46. The company's financial losses were due to poor management.
47. The negative image of immigrants is largely due to ignorance.
48. Their first baby is due in January.
49. Young adulthood is a transitional period for parents as well as for adolescents.
50. It was a transitional period for me.

51. We are at a transitional stage.
52. We are still in the transitional stage between the old and new methods.
53. Foreign direct investment is vitally important for all developing economies.
54. Ramps are needed at entrances and exits for wheelchair users.
55. The overall situation is good, despite a few minor problems.
56. She was witness to the tragic event.
57. Organizational ability is an essential attribute for a good manager.
58. Kindness is just one of her many attributes.
59. Tomatoes are very reasonable at this time of year.
60. They're unbeatable.
61. In Austria, the average calorie consumption is 3,800 a day.
62. This is my second attempt at the exam.
63. Both ships are fairly new.
64. Just out of curiosity, where were you last night?
65. Are you eligible for early retirement?
66. Only people over 18 are eligible to vote.
67. Is he eligible for a pension?
68. Overcrowding and poor sanitation are common problems in prisons.
69. Earthquakes are not common in this part of the world.
70. Parsley is probably the most commonly used herb.
71. Infants and elderly people are particularly at risk.
72. The Red Cross is in charge of the provision of emergency relief.
73. He was a compulsive gambler.
74. He is a compulsive shopper.
75. She's very loyal to her friends.
76. I'm due for a promotion soon.
77. I'm deeply grateful to you.
78. This job is open to all, regardless of experience.
79. Attendance is compulsory for all members.
80. Mask is no longer compulsory in all public areas.
81. Swimming was compulsory at my school.
82. Attendance at lectures is compulsory.
83. The minister is responsible for the country's transport infrastructure.
84. Urban poverty is on the increase.
85. The preliminary results are very positive.
86. John is an articulate person.
87. Malta was under siege in World War II.
88. Slavery was a lucrative business.
89. They are in favor of the proposition.
90. Jerusalem is sacred to Christians, Muslims, and Jews.
91. The scenery along the coast was breathtaking.
92. This intriguing book is informative.
93. Colds are contagious.
94. The infection is highly contagious.
95. Fear is contagious.
96. The scenery and weather were fabulous.
97. The negotiations are at a very delicate stage.
98. For many people, dieting is a compulsion.
99. The summer of 1990 was too hectic.

100. Monday was so hectic.
101. The truth is subtly different.
102. He is arguably the world's best football player.
103. He was desperately ill.
104. The information is available on the Internet.
105. The mayor is not available now.
106. Is this dress available in a larger size?
107. Honesty and trust are basic to a good relationship.
108. The boy is extremely scared of the dark.
109. Louise is scared of flying.
110. The actual situation was quite different.
111. The play is based on actual events.
112. Tom was Mary's accomplice.
113. This document is relevant to the report.
114. He's a very genuine person.
115. He's so ignorant.
116. She was a bold and fearless climber.
117. The fan belt is a little slack.
118. The business is tremendously profitable.
119. He was a tremendous person.
120. He's an immense goalkeeper.
121. This is a nonsensical argument.
122. This book is an indispensable resource for researchers.
123. This is an unprecedented alliance.
124. The tone of his speech was quite moderate.
125. The hotel was a moderate price.
126. Long-term investing is risky, and careful planning is imperative.
127. She's always very punctual for appointments.
128. The room on the first floor is vacant.
129. He was a decent person.
130. Don't come in - I'm not decent!
131. The overall result is an increase in population.
132. This type of building is peculiar to the south of the country.
133. Katherine Hepburn's way of talking was peculiar to her.
134. The problem is by no means peculiar to America.
135. He was indifferent to my problems.
136. Sarah was absolutely indifferent to him.
137. The pain was unendurable.
138. Why are you so stubborn?
139. The story was plausible.
140. Is it scientifically plausible?
141. Police officers here are very susceptible to corruption.
142. These plants are very susceptible.
143. Harriet was a responsive girl.
144. Chapter One is pertinent to the post-war period.
145. The last point is particularly pertinent to today's discussion.
146. That's a very pertinent question.
147. All her complaints were in vain.
148. Tom was really decisive.
149. The evidence is fairly conclusive.

150. This negative attitude is prevalent among young boys.
151. The disease is prevalent in temperate areas.
152. The present system is simply no longer viable.
153. The project is not financially viable.
154. Their planning and preparation were meticulous.
155. Our accountant is very meticulous about his work.
156. Burton's text is concise and informative.
157. Tom is an affluent man.
158. The apartment is devoid of comfort.
159. He is devoid of compassion.
160. His voice was devoid of feeling.
161. His programme is entirely devoid of thought or insight.
162. It was quite thrilling.
163. Some languages are inherently superior to others.
164. Stress is an inherent part of dieting.
165. Risk is an inherent part of jumps racing.
166. Firefighting is an inherently dangerous occupation.
167. He is lacking in common sense.
168. A rain storm was imminent.
169. The end of the war was imminent.
170. The court's ruling is irrevocable.
171. This program is not compatible with this computer.
172. The proposed new regulation is not compatible with our existing policy.
173. Such policies are not compatible with democratic government.
174. They were compatible neighbors.
175. Germans are a frugal people.
176. Another nuclear accident in the same place is virtually inconceivable.
177. She was restless.
178. These kids are always restless.
179. Bracy Clark was a prolific writer.
180. New York is a very culturally/ethnically diverse city.
181. She is a remarkably adroit and determined politician.
182. The publication is available only by subscription.
183. I'm a bit reluctant.
184. We were anxious for you.
185. A mechanic wasn't available at night.
186. The jobless rate a month ago was 8.6 percent.
187. The government's actions are contrary to the public interest.
188. The accident was the inevitable consequence of carelessness.
189. War is now unavoidable.
190. The increase in enrolment this year is significant.
191. Marriage is a significant commitment.
192. The house is adequate for two of us.
193. I'm very envious of your new coat.
194. Infidelity is the ultimate betrayal.
195. The parking facilities are inadequate for a busy shopping centre.
196. The efforts were insufficient.
197. His salary was insufficient for their needs.
198. This film is not suitable for young children.
199. She's sloppy and careless.

200. The point is highly relevant to this discussion.
201. That question is not relevant.
202. Iraq's principal export is oil.
203. After the war, food and clothing were scarce.
204. A good diet is essential for everyone.
205. Water is essential for life.
206. Advertising is crucial to successful book selling.
207. That's an incredible story.
208. This place is convenient for swimming.
209. Nelson Mandela was a truly remarkable man.
210. The results are noteworthy.
211. Precise measurements are required.
212. My passport is valid for another two years.
213. That is not only possible, it is probable.
214. The exact distance is 1.838 metres.
215. The exact time of the accident was 2.43 p.m.
216. You're so precious to me.
217. Daniel's very keen on tennis.
218. The breakfast was substantial.
219. The staff are honest, trustworthy, loyal and hard-working.
220. Water is essential for/to living things.
221. Rainfall is abundant in the region.
222. The views from the house are incomparable.
223. She is incomparable and in business terms she is perfect.
224. The money is crucial for the research.
225. The writing on the tombstone was barely visible.
226. His voice was barely audible.
227. The room was furnished barely.
228. One pound is approximately equal to 454 grams.
229. She is always so attentive to them!
230. The staff are attentive and friendly.
231. London is hardly an hour by train.
232. My father was a great inspiration.
233. He is always a source of inspiration for me.
234. These measures are temporary.
235. Currency and bond markets are relatively calm.
236. The region is relatively rich in mineral resources.
237. By the way, where are you from?
238. By the way, my name's Julie.
239. The book is basically a love story.
240. The figures are intentionally misleading.
241. The city's population is predominantly Irish.
242. By midnight I was virtually comatose.
243. Sara's a genuinely nice person.
244. These are genuinely difficult issues.
245. He was genuinely concerned for the children.
246. Matisse is a genuinely popular artist.
247. The response was overwhelmingly positive.
248. The job is practically done.
249. She is always scrupulously fair.

250. Broken glass is a hazard to bare feet.
251. Pollution is a major health hazard.
252. The resemblance between the twins is striking.
253. The resemblance between Susan and her sister was remarkable.
254. The correct response was 'B'.
255. Water is a compound of hydrogen and oxygen.
256. The problem is not worth consideration.
257. The new method is worth consideration.
258. Good visuals and diagrams are the magazine's most distinctive features.
259. The region is renowned for its natural beauty.
260. He was formerly French envoy at The Hague.
261. This elegant hotel was formerly a castle.
262. Churkin, 43, was formerly a deputy foreign minister.
263. The school was formerly a hospital.
264. She was formerly the company's chief financial officer.
265. That is a strong endorsement.
266. The proposed new regulation is not compatible with our existing policy.
267. Parsley is particularly rich in vitamins A, C, and K.
268. Basil, sage, rosemary and thyme are popular herbs.
269. Basil is an excellent source of vitamin K, manganese, iron, vitamin A, and vitamin C. It's also a good source of calcium, magnesium, and omega-3 fatty acids.
270. Bay leaf is a rich source of vitamin A, vitamin C, iron, potassium, calcium, and magnesium.
271. Black pepper is loaded with Antioxidants.
272. Cumin is popular all over the world as a spice.
273. The capsaicin in cayenne pepper is metabolism-boosting.
274. Garlic is incredibly nutritious.
275. Garlic is rich in vitamin C, vitamin B6 and manganese.
276. Manganese is an essential mineral for brain function and strong bones and clove is rich in manganese.
277. Cinnamon is a highly delicious spice.
278. Cinnamon Is Loaded With Antioxidants.
279. Cinnamon is loaded with powerful antioxidants, such as polyphenols.
280. Inflammation is incredibly important. Cinnamon is rich in Anti-Inflammatory Properties.
281. Car insurance is required by law in most countries.
282. That's an entirely separate matter.
283. Strictly speaking, tomatoes aren't vegetables, but rather fruits.
284. This is, strictly speaking, a mistake.
285. Relevance is a key element in communication.
286. The chairs were not yet in place for the concert.
287. The chairs are all in place.
288. That's not necessarily true.
289. The rest of the winter was fairly unremarkable.

# **Tenses**

## Zamanlar

## THE SIMPLE FUTURE TENSE (GELECEK ZAMAN)

1. Modern farming methods will do considerable harm to the countryside.
2. I will install the machine according to the manufacturer's instructions.
3. The work will be carried out in phases.
4. You'll need your passport as proof of identity.
5. The news will cause a wave of optimism.
6. This soil will provide nourishment for plant roots.
7. Polluted water sources will be a hazard to wildlife.
8. The resemblance will be uncanny.
9. We will preserve our traditions.
10. The exhibition will receive a positive response from visitors.
11. Homework will not be used as a means of controlling children from now on.
12. The country's manufacturing capability will increase.
13. The environment will be measured by about 60 scientific instruments.
14. I will buy vegetables in small quantities, for immediate use.
15. She will take her courage in both hands.
16. This will affect your life from various aspects.
17. Scientists will produce a new chemical compound.
18. We will take your recent illness into consideration when marking your exams.
19. Using a seat belt will reduce the likelihood of serious injury in a car accident.
20. Property prices will rise enormously.
21. The government will continue to use its influence for the release of all hostages.
22. We will celebrate the achievements of our students.
23. I will pay more attention to my nutrition
24. The training courses will aim to reduce the tendency for young people to leave the industry.
25. This is a delicate machine therefore maintenance and repairs will be costly.
26. The course will place emphasis on practical work.
27. We will live in the beyond of the era of instant communication in 2050.
28. Her project will change attitudes over the long term.
29. It will be necessary to make a distinction between the two sounds.
30. Our research will begin to yield important results.
31. The burglars will escape after stealing all your properties.
32. He will give a statement to the police.
33. The plane will land without incident.
34. David will try to hide his emotions.
35. I will respect his views, although I do not agree with them.
36. The group consists of 50 students in all.
37. The negotiations with the company will reach a crucial stage tomorrow.
38. There will be restrictions on the import of high-tech products.
39. You will accomplish your objectives.
40. They will solve the issue soon.
41. We will need to carry out a proper evaluation of the new system.
42. There will be an abundance of water in this region.
43. This video will provide a basis for class discussion.
44. Tom will suffer temporary loss of vision.
45. We will fly at an altitude of 40,000 feet.
46. Doctors will battle to save his life.
47. We will get to the summit of the mountain after three hours of climbing.
48. The flags will be lowered to half-mast.
49. Houses will lower in value in the future.

50. Temperatures will be lower over the weekend.
51. They will win with ease.
52. The students will moderate their demands.
53. He will learn to moderate his anger.
54. The treaty will restore Okinawa to Japan.
55. We will restore her to health but it will take time.
56. The government will restore the economy.
57. We will comply with the regulations.
58. They will accede to their request.
59. This new levy will yield us a lot of revenue.
60. What time will we get there?
61. Will you stop interrupting me!
62. The two schools will affiliate next year.
63. The Government will not allow the staff association to affiliate with outside unions.
64. The new cars will incorporate a number of major improvements.
65. The latest tax proposals will alienate many voters.
66. That will appease all critics.

### **BE GOING TO (PLANLI GELECEK ZAMAN)**

1. Is anybody going to invite me?
  - Am I going to be invited by anybody?
2. I am going to pay his debts.
  - His debts are going to be paid by me.
3. The police are going to investigate the case.
  - The case is going to be investigated by the police.
4. Who is going to pay the bill?
  - By whom is the bill going to be paid?
5. The teacher is going to give me a second chance.
  - I am going to be given a second chance by the teacher.
6. Disneyland is going to give us a big discount.
  - We are going to be given a big discount by Disneyland.
7. They are going to train me for the job.
  - I am going to be trained for the job.
8. She is standing at the edge of the cliff, she is going to fall.
9. I'm going to accept the job offer.
10. I don't feel well. I think I'm going to throw up. (throw up = vomit)
11. Get back! The bomb is going to explode.
12. We're going to get married in July.
13. The economy isn't going to improve much this year.
14. I'm going to take a few exams at the end of the year.
15. It's going to be difficult to get a job during the summer.
16. She's going to be a professional dancer when she grows up.
17. I'm going to look for a new place next month.
18. It's going to snow again soon.
19. You're going to pick up all of those toys right now.
20. We're not going to paint the room tomorrow.
21. When are you going to go on holiday?
22. I crashed the company car. My boss isn't going to be very happy!
23. Look at that car! It is going to crash into the yellow one.

## **FUTURE IN THE PAST (GEÇMİŞTE GELECEK ZAMAN)**

1. I would get up early in the morning.
2. I was going to stay home on my day off.
3. We were going to go swimming.
4. Dinner was going to be made by Sally.
5. The work would be finished by 5:00 PM.
6. She was going to call last night.
7. Mary was going to tell me a secret.
8. The game was going to be played at 1pm.
9. Originally, Tricia and Mark were going to come yesterday but they will come tomorrow.
10. Phillip and I were going to see the movie.

## **THE FUTURE CONTINUOUS TENSE (SÜREKLİ GELECEK ZAMAN)**

1. I will be working on my computer later today.
2. He will be having a birthday party tomorrow for his daughter.
3. She'll be studying English and French next year.
4. We will be going online to communicate with each other.
5. They will be retiring in a few years.
6. We will be arriving in ten minutes.
7. This time next week, I'll be taking photographs with my new camera.
8. She will not be working this time tomorrow.
9. Unfortunately we won't be attending the wedding.
10. I will be visiting London next week today.
11. The baby will be sleeping in the afternoon.
12. The plane will be landing around 8 o'clock.
13. The government will be making a public notice this morning.
14. We will be waiting Selim before swimming.
15. You will be running at six o'clock tomorrow.
16. That party won't be participating the elections.
17. We won't be speaking during the presentation.
18. He won't be using a doublor in his movie.
19. What will you be giving him as a gift?
20. Where will you be spending your summer vacation?
21. I will be playing tennis at this time tomorrow.
22. We'll be rehearsing all next month.

## **THE FUTURE PERFECT TENSE (GELECEKTE BİTECEK ZAMAN)**

1. I'll have finished when you arrive.
2. She'll have forgotten everything.
3. They'll have had their dinner by then.
4. Anthony won't have arrived by then.
5. They won't have finished the car tomorrow.
6. When you arrive, the train will have left.
7. I will have arrived at the office by 8.
8. They will be tired when they arrive. They will not have slept for a long time.
9. "Mary won't be at home when you arrive."  
"Really? Where will she have gone?"
10. By this time next year, your English will have improved.
11. Once his shift is finished, he will have delivered over 100 pizzas.

12. Fabio will have travelled around the world before he retires.
13. She'll have seen the doctor by four o'clock.
14. Next month I will have worked for the company for 6 years.
15. I think they'll have arrived there at six o'clock.
16. Won't she have been retired by the end of the year?(dişil)
17. By 2100, average world temperatures will have increased by five degrees.
18. This report will have been written by 1 November.
19. The project will have been finished next month.
20. The game will have been over when we arrive at the stadium.
21. Your room will have been cleaned by then.
22. The buildings will be renovated by 2050.

### **THE FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE (GELECEKTE BİTECEK SÜREKLİ ZAMAN)**

1. By September, the principal will have been teaching at the school for 20 years.
2. She will have been living in France for a year in January.
3. By the end of this course, I will have been learning English for three years.
4. In July, Cindy will have been working in this office for a year.
5. I'll have been waiting here for three hours at six.
6. In 2001 I will have been living in London for sixteen years.
7. I will have been working at this company for 6 months next November.
8. By the time you take the TOEFL test, you will have been studying for six months.
9. When I get home, I'll have been driving for six hours.
10. This time next month I will have been learning English for a year.
11. I will have been playing tennis tomorrow afternoon.
12. I will have been shopping on Monday.
13. She will have been studying English tomorrow.
14. They will have been going on a picnic on Sunday.
15. By the end of this year, we will have been sitting here for ten years.
16. Will you have been working in your office tomorrow?
17. Will Ahmet have been playing football on Sunday?
18. Will your baby have been sleeping this afternoon?
19. What will you have been doing this Saturday?
20. By 2025, I will have been living in Istanbul for 10 years.
21. By the time I finish this book, I will have been reading for 2 weeks.
22. By 14 o'clock they will have been playing football for 3 hours.

### **THE PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE (GENİŞ ZAMAN)**

1. All our products are checked.
  - Are all your products checked?
  - We check all our products.
  - We do not check all our products.
2. The football team tries to win every game.
  - The football team doesn't try to win every game.
  - Does the football team try to win every game?
3. Rocks are divided into three main groups according to their types.
  - Are rocks divided into three main groups according to their types?
4. My mom doesn't let me go out until my cold is better.
5. We always get to the airport an hour before the plane leaves.

6. I remember her from last year's party.
7. The word "Energy" refers to all kinds of power.
8. The whole family attends to the mosque.
  - The whole family doesn't attend to the mosque.
  - Does the whole family attend to the mosque?
9. Architects design buildings.
  - The buildings are designed by architects.
10. My son attends many different activities at his school.
  - Does your son attend different activities at school?
11. Achieving a skill requires a lot of time.
12. Ali plans to start his own business.
  - Ali doesn't plan to start his own business.
  - Does Ali plan to start his own business?
13. The UK consists of England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland.
14. She understands the dangers of swimming alone.
  - She doesn't understand the dangers of swimming alone.
15. Army distributes clothing and food to the poor.
  - Does army distribute clothing and food to the poor?
  - Clothes and food are distributed to the poor.
  - Are clothes and food distributed to the poor?
16. The company employs people according to their abilities.
  - People are employed by the company according to their abilities.
17. This survey gives reliable results.
  - This survey doesn't give reliable results.
  - Does this survey give reliable results?
18. Mammals and birds maintain a constant and high body temperature.
19. Living creatures tend to adaptation.
20. Penicillin is widely used to treat bacterial infections.
  - They use penicillin extensively to treat bacterial infections.
21. Some drivers persistently ignore traffic rules. They don't respect traffic rules at all.
22. Psychology deals with human behavior.
  - Does Psychology deal with human behavior?
23. The amount of usable solar energy decreases as winter approaches.
24. Some societies see interest as top value.
25. All types of science seek truth.
26. The law limits working time.
  - The law doesn't limit working time.
  - Does the law limit working time?
27. Smoking causes heart disease.
  - Does smoking cause heart disease?
28. These glasses enlarge tiny print so that I can read.
29. Some people don't accept the idea of mixed economy.
30. Hospital is managed by Mr. Brown.
  - Is hospital managed by Mr. Brown?
  - Dr. Brown manages the hospital.
  - Does Dr. Brown manage the hospital?
31. Only a specialist distinguishes a seashell from others.
32. Children depend on their parents.
33. Children look like both of their parents.
34. This dress does not absorb water.

- Does this dress absorb water?
  - This dress absorbs water.
35. If you do not understand any point, ask the teacher for an explanation.
  36. Twelve months form a year.
  37. Don't oppose him.
  38. The forests abound with deer, birds and squirrels.
  39. The markets abound with imported goods.
  40. Theories abound about the universe.
  41. How do you manage to stay so slim?
  42. Students account for the vast majority of our customers.
  43. Fat tends to accumulate around the hips and thighs.
  44. The company collects information about consumer trends.
  45. Use separate knives for raw and cooked meat.
  46. We disclaim all responsibility for this disaster.
  47. Hospital doctors get a minimum of £50,000 a year.
  48. Taste the soup and adjust the seasoning.
  49. The company strictly controls the quality of its products.
  50. Betty adores her grandchildren.
  51. The country faces economic recession and rising unemployment.
  52. He is accused of murder.
  53. I blame his mother. She does everything for him.
  54. The report blames poor safety standards for the accident.
  55. Helen has a good influence on Tom.
  56. Most people associate this brand with good quality.
  57. This aircraft incorporates several new safety features.
  58. The film incorporates elements of fantasy and science fiction.
  59. We each have a separate bedroom but share a communal kitchen.
  60. This is my country and I abide by the laws.
  61. The book bears several striking similarities to last year's bestseller.
  62. Their baby bears a strong resemblance to its grandfather.
  63. The road bends sharply to the right at this point.
  64. Violence breeds violence.
  65. Fair-skinned people burn easily in the sun.
  66. Regarless I love you.

## **THE PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE (ŞİMDİKİ ZAMAN)**

1. Environmentalists are strongly challenging viewpoints such as these.
  - Viewpoints such as these are strongly being challenged by environmentalists.
2. He is disobeying his mother.
3. Congress is continuing to oppose the President's healthcare budget.
  - The President's healthcare budget is being continued to be opposed by the Congress.
4. The economy is booming and small businesses are flourishing.
5. Heavy snow is delaying the start of the game.
6. She's stalling me.
7. Her dress is accentuating her slimness.
8. The report is highlighting the need for improved safety.
  - The need for improved safety is being highlighted in the report.
9. Lawyers is urging the parents to take legal action.
10. The press is understating the extent of the problem.
  - The extent of the problem is being understated by the press.

11. They are acclaiming her as the greatest dancer.
  - She is being acclaimed as the greatest dancer.
12. They are praising her for her research on heart disease.
  - He is being praised for his research on heart disease.
13. He is extoling his students.
  - He is being extoled by his students.
14. They are criticizing the government for failing to reduce air pollution.
  - The government is being criticized for failing to reduce air pollution.
15. They are condemning the movie for glorifying violence.
  - The movie is being condemned for glorifying violence.
16. An adult is accompanying the children.
  - Children are being accompanied by an adult.
17. Squirrels are storing up nuts for the winter.
  - Nuts are being stored up by squirrels for the winter.
18. The strike is causing long delays at the airport.
19. Computer technology is advancing very rapidly.
20. Work is proceeding according to plan.
21. Are you accusing her of lying?
22. Please hold the line. I'm trying to connect you.
23. The fish aren't biting today.
24. Your nose is bleeding.
25. We are barely noticing the changes he has made.
26. The plane is landing in approximateyl ten minutes
27. He is coming precisely at 5.
28. The clerks are working quite efficiently.
29. The students are listening to the teacher quite attentively.
30. She is entirely agreeing with you.
31. We are going to Copenhagen because it is a relatively cheaper than others.
32. Our neighbors are leaving simultaneously.
33. Incidentally, we are going shopping tomorrow.
34. Gold is being used extensively in some industries today.
35. They are doing their homework themselves, they hardly need her.
36. I am essentially in agreement with his suggestion and thus going there tomorrow.
37. Tom is speaking firmly about his beliefs.
38. He is studying permanently nowadays.
39. He is deliberately keeping on provoking the confrontation.
40. She is standing by the window, apparently quite calm and relaxed.
41. He profoundly regretted his hasty decision. Therefore, He is visiting her tomorrow.
42. He stood up abruptly and went outside. I am leaving as well.
43. Our employment agency is dealing exclusively with the advertising industry nowadays.
44. People in positions of leadership are predominantly men but that is changing.
45. Neither one of us is particularly interested in gardening but we are designing it this time ourselves.
46. The price of virtually everything is going up nowadays.
47. The monopolists are charging a price above average cost and consistently are realizing economic profits.
48. We import from Hong Kong these days. These companies are producing goods solely for export.
49. Eventually everyone is leaving.
50. He is genuinely angry with her because she is always interrupting him.
51. He's essentially a very generous man but he's not helping him nowadays.

52. Because of the fog, visibility is drastically reduced so we are waiting at the pier.
53. Residents are overwhelmingly approving the plan for the city.
54. He is literally penniless these days therefore staying with me.
55. Her writing ability is notably improving.
56. He is painstakingly recording details of every race.
57. Mrs. Bradley is dividing her estate equitably among her three sons.
58. We are looking a mutually convenient date for the talks.
59. George is in excellent physical condition because he is exercising vigorously these days.
60. Strictly speaking, I am not coming.

## **THE PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE TENSE (BELİRSİZ GEÇMİŞ ZAMAN)**

1. The drought has made farmers anxious about the harvest.
2. Stores have cut prices to attract reluctant shoppers.
3. I've been unemployed for a few weeks.
4. Initial sales figures have been very good.
5. The war has killed many innocent women and children.
6. Houses have been built on every available plot.
7. Schools have seen a notable increase in applications for free lunches.
8. We've saved a considerable amount of money.
9. Contrary to popular belief, the inflation has raised.
10. The visibility has been low because of thick fog for two days.
11. The eventual cost of the new facility has not been revealed.
12. Scuba divers have found many interesting things under water including gold coins, ancient ruins, fossils of extinct animals.
13. The recession has resulted in an unavoidable increase in spending on unemployment benefit.
14. Over the past 15 years, she has made a unique contribution to the country's business environment.
15. In order to turn the deserts into fertile land, engineers built an 800-mile canal.
16. I have had a very profitable conversation with Jack.
17. Tom has made steady progress this year.
18. She has been ill for a while but she is eager to get back to work as soon as possible.
19. The institution of a Freedom of Information Act has had a significant effect.
20. This year a severe drought has ruined the crops.
21. Fuel prices have become more stable after several increases last year.
22. Because we have extended the hall, those small electric heaters are not adequate.
23. Corwin has several female friends, and his wife has never been jealous.
24. He has nodded toward the invisible ship in the darkness.
25. Manager has made her ultimate decision to employ new staff.
26. The commission has given preliminary approval to another 27 projects.
27. They have made reckless investments.
28. The building has been declared unfit for human habitation.
29. The team has managed an improbable victory.
30. Relevant documents have been presented in court.
31. The bomb has been exploded without any prior warning.
32. The principle aim has been realized.
33. As raw materials has become scarce, synthetics will be developed.
34. The circus has attracted huge crowds.
35. He has presented a noteworthy example.
36. We have tackled the fundamental cause of the problem.
37. The research has resulted in a more profound appreciation of the problem.
38. They have understood that cooperation was essential to survive.

39. The information I have received is very incredible and I have difficulty believing it.
40. I have phoned your office to confirm a convenient date.
41. I have found the results quite remarkable.
42. I have considered probable consequences.
43. Years of meticulous research has made her very precise in her working methods.
44. Severe cutbacks in public spending have been announced.
45. There has been a significant increase in the number of women students in recent years.
46. The plan has allowed consumers unlimited calls.
47. She has given me some very sound advice.
48. She has inherited a substantial fortune from her grandmother.
49. She has received this intelligence from a reliable source.
50. She has looked after my precious dog very well.
51. He has been very keen and enthusiastic about learning recently.
52. A vast audience has watched the broadcast.
53. The existence of a strong opposition has played a vital role for a healthy democracy in that country.
54. He has agreed to do the work for a fixed price.
55. I have taken a plentiful supply of games to amuse the children.
56. They have spent an immense amount of time to get the engine into perfect condition.
57. I have visited a range of facilities unequalled in London.
58. Her work has been crucial to the project's success.
59. Arsenal has lost the second game, but will get through to the final on aggregate.
60. This problem has now been completely eradicated.
61. Our research has begun to yield important results.
62. They have been victimized because of their political activity.
63. The project has been delayed by innumerable problems.
64. Japan's economic growth has stalled.
65. The spelling mistakes in the text have been highlighted.
66. The government's economic policy has been denounced on all sides.
67. The Opposition has condemned the government's tax increases.
68. The law has been condemned as an attack on personal liberty.
69. They've adopted a baby girl.
70. I've lost my appetite.
71. Thousands of illegal immigrants in Japan have surrendered to police.
72. His trial has been postponed indefinitely.
73. Talks between the two countries have now been suspended.
74. The committee has set new limits on spending.
75. The economy has been badly administered by the present government.
76. We have garnished each dish with a slice of lemon.
77. This latest revelation has seriously blemished the governor's reputation.
78. The meeting has been advanced to six o'clock.
79. I haven't noticed much decrease in interest.
80. West has been accused of first-degree murder.
81. We've incorporated the hydraulic central heating into the floor tiles.
82. We've been separated for six months.
83. Fighting around the capital has intensified in the last few hours.
84. The offer has not appeased separatists.
85. An unforeseen difficulty has arisen.
86. Many natural disasters have befallen that region.

## **THE PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE (SÜREKLİ BELİRSİZ GEÇMİŞ ZAMAN)**

1. I've been cleaning the car.
2. It's been snowing.
3. What have you been buying?
4. I've been reading your book, it's great.
5. He's been living in the village since 1995.
6. She has been writing her autobiography since 1987.
7. I've been going to Spain on holiday every year since 1987.
8. I haven't been eating much lunch lately. I've been going to the gym at lunchtimes.
9. She's been playing tennis on and off for three years.
10. It has not been raining for 3 months.
11. I have been teaching English since last summer.
12. I have been working since morning.
13. Tonight, the Discovery Channel has been broadcasting an historical documentary.
14. What have you been wearing today?
15. Where has your family been going for the vacation?
16. Why have the scientists been doing this experiment?
17. Who has been waiting outside?
18. How long have you been studying English?
19. How long has it been raining?
20. Have you been enjoying at the party?

## **THE PAST SIMPLE TENSE (GEÇMİŞ ZAMAN)**

1. I demanded my rights.
  - I didn't demand my rights.
  - Did you demand your rights.
  - My rights were demanded by my lawyer.
2. The serviceman installed our new heater today.
3. The science teacher demonstrated the experiment.
4. Tom developed from a little child into a big man.
5. He was appointed to a new post in Adana.
6. He was selected to represent his school in the competition.
7. The meeting was postponed because of the manager's sudden illness.
8. We were astounded his win.
9. The concert was cancelled because of the rain.
10. The results indicated considerable progress.
11. Madam Curie devoted her life to science.
12. Susan objected to the plan.
13. They abandoned their hope of finding the child.
14. She accomplished a great deal in the last few weeks.
15. We were astonished at the two-year old's ability to sing.
16. Where did you get information about this topic?
17. The disease failed to respond to the drugs.
18. The cabbages started to decay.
19. The experts suggested a new plan.
20. The teacher provided new materials for the course.
21. No one accounted for the disappearance of the money.
22. The talks took place in Washington.

23. The British government decided to reduce interest rates.
24. How did he acquire such great wealth?
25. I detected a slight change in Mary's attitude.
26. The walls of the building collapsed during the fire.
27. Donald knew nothing about the theft of the statue.
28. The bird flew away and vanished in the sky.
29. The forest extended as far as the eye could see.
30. The car collided with a lorry in front of the theater.
31. The clowns entertained the children.
32. The prefabricated home was constructed in two days by workmen.
33. Children annoyed him whenever he tried to read.
34. Each manager's authority is restricted to his own department.
35. The students' needs were assessed carefully by the committee.
36. We determined who had eaten the candy.
37. At the police station, Mary identified the man.
38. Fred at last fulfilled his lifelong ambition to become a professor.
39. Mr. Smith hired a magician to amuse the children at the party.
40. At the International Fair, manufacturers came from many countries to exhibit their products.
41. The researchers gathered enough material to write two books.
42. He altered his attitude considerably.
43. We witnessed many social changes last year.
44. Our understanding of the brain advanced very rapidly.
45. The committee adopted all his proposals.
46. We inferred negative results from his remarks.
47. Without exactly saying so, Marty implied that.
48. He achieved his aim.
49. Bobby seized the apple from his little sister's hand.
50. We benefited from his good advice.
51. I managed to get a passing grade in the exam although it was very difficult.
52. Because man is not careful, he exhausted many of the natural resources of the earth.
53. Slavery was abolished in the US in the 19th century.
54. Their marriage was annulled last year.
55. Rumours abounded as to the reasons for his resignation.
56. Our work began to flourish.
57. He abridged the book.
58. The clouds dispersed.
59. They yielded the fort to the enemy.
60. The rebels yielded after a week.
61. Minorities were persecuted and massacred.
62. He insulted all my friends.
63. He shielded his eyes with his hand.
64. Storm impeded our progress.
65. My car stalled at the traffic light.
66. He stepped on the gas and accelerated rapidly to pass the car.
67. Jane was praised by her teacher.
68. The Mayor praised the rescue teams for their courage.
69. The judge commended her for/on her bravery.
70. A statue was erected to glorify the country's national heroes.
71. They abandoned their attempt to recapture the castle.
72. Helen was deserted by her husband.

73. Surgeons performed an emergency operation.
74. Tom accumulated a large fortune.
75. The crowd gathered to watch the fight.
76. He piled bread and milk into his basket.
77. The budget proposal was adopted at the president's behest.
78. We disclaimed all responsibility for this disaster.
79. Jackson vehemently denied the allegations.
80. The dollar gained 8% against the yen.
81. India attained independence in 1947.
82. They were given two hours to surrender their weapons.
83. I attached a photo to my application form.
84. The meeting was adjourned until Tuesday.
85. Our meeting was delayed for ten minutes.
86. The committee deferred their decision.
87. Dave was suspended from school for a week.
88. My studies were interrupted by the war.
89. Mark filled the pan and set it on the stove.
90. We managed to live on very little money.
91. The protesters were conducted from the courtroom by two police officers.
92. His mother admonished him for eating too quickly.
93. Her father scolded her for upsetting her mother.
94. I got a scolding from my teacher.
95. I was rebuked by my manager for being late.
96. People admired her for her beauty and intelligence.
97. The bride's hair was adorned with white flowers.
98. She ornamented her letters with little drawings in the margin.
99. Only one blemish spoiled her school record.
100. They used spray paint to deface the sign.
101. A line of US tanks slowly advanced.
102. He did a lot to improve conditions for factory workers.
103. The research budget rose from £175,000 in 1999 to £22.5 million in 2001.
104. The judge recessed the trial for two hours.
105. He was accused of murder.
106. The government's economic policy was denounced on all sides.
107. We were all deeply affected by her death.
108. Your mother was clearly not impressed by our behaviour in the restaurant.
109. We were charmed by his boyish manner.
110. She affiliated herself to the association.
111. Our company was incorporated in Delaware after World War I.
112. The treatment only aggravated the condition.
113. The weather worsened during the night.
114. Our costs escalated considerably over the last few years.
115. The crops flourished in the rich soil.
116. Did humans evolve from apes?
117. All these changes to the newspaper have alienated its traditional readers.
118. Her lifestyle estranged her from her parents.
119. They attempted to appease international opposition.
120. They cast children in the film.
121. The incident casts doubt on her honesty.
122. He gathered up the twigs and cast them into the fire.

123. He abided in the wilderness for forty days.
124. We arose early on Christmas morning.
125. I awoke at seven o'clock.
126. She awoke me at seven.
127. She awoke to the realities of life.
128. He finally awoke to his responsibilities.
129. The authorities finally awoke to the extent of the problem.
130. They bore the oblong hardwood box into the kitchen and put it on the table.
131. I saw the rifle-bearing soldiers.
132. Illness bereaved them of their mother.
133. War bereft us of our home.
134. Dense fog beset the village.
135. The ship was beset by ice and finally sank.
136. The injuries beset the team all season.
137. The foe beset them.
138. They bound my arms and legs with rope.
139. I bound up their wounds.
140. She bit into a croissant and took a sip of coffee.
141. The dish fell to the floor and broke.
142. She fell and broke her arm.
143. The police brought several men in for questioning.
144. The interview was broadcast live across Europe.
145. The dam burst and flooded their villages.
146. He burst into the room.
147. The sun burst through the clouds.
148. I roughly chopped the parsley leaves and scattered over the top.

## **THE PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE (SÜREKLİ GEÇMİŞ ZAMAN)**

1. The earthquake was scaring all of us.
2. I was sleeping when you came.
3. You fell asleep while we were watching the TV.
4. He was going to school last year.
5. We were talking about the exam before the recreation.
6. The nurse wasn't whistling.
7. I wasn't sleeping when the phone rang.
8. What were you saying?
9. Where were you living before?
10. Why were you wearing sunglasses?
11. Gamze was sitting next to me.
12. You were shutting down the computer.
13. Me and my colleague were sharing the office.
14. The prime minister of Turkey was giving an interview.
15. Kaya met Ayla while he was going to school.
16. Were the Mexican people migrating to USA?
17. Lisa was cycling to school when she saw the accident.
18. The neighbours were making so much noise night after night. We had to complain eventually.
19. My boss was constantly phoning me in my last job. I hated it.
20. When Jack arrived to the workshop, his car was still being repaired.
21. The students were being taught grammar all day long.
22. The dancers were being watched by a jury of experts.

23. A new novel was being written by her.
24. The man was always being told what to do.
25. The streets were not being cleaned throughout the whole last week.
26. The interview wasn't being held in the office.
27. What music was being played when we came to the park?
28. Were you being helped by Jamie?
29. The guitar was being played by him.
30. The gate was not being painted by us.
31. He was not being driven home by you.
32. The dogs were not being fed by him.
33. Were these lines being read by her?
34. Were bags being carried by them?
35. A big risk was being taken by him.
36. Order of his transfer was being given by Jatin.
37. Reeta's support was being appreciated by her.
38. His mistakes were not being admitted by him.
39. They were giving declaration in court.
40. Were patients being served by the doctor?
41. A canal was being dug by the labourers.
42. It was raining heavily, but we kept going anyway.

## **THE PAST PERFECT TENSE (MIŞ'Lİ GEÇMİŞ ZAMAN)**

1. I had gone before you came.
2. The baby had cried till the morning.
3. My father had given me money before my travel.
4. The experts had warned the people about the global warming.
5. My father had taught me swimming.
6. I had read that book before.
7. We had already seen that movie.
8. I had thanked him after he helped me.
9. The flowers hadn't bloomed when my son borned.
10. The teacher hadn't come late to the school before.
11. We had prepared their rooms before they came.
12. Had they stopovered at Bursa?
13. You had completed the monthly report before you went to holiday.
14. The concert had been scheduled.
15. All tickets had been sold out.
16. The dinner had been cooked already when Jeffrey came home.
17. Peter had been fined for speeding twice during the last month.
18. Had the bank been robbed before the shop was robbed?
19. The fish hadn't been cooked properly, so we sent it back to the kitchen.
20. Because a room had not been booked in advance, we were unable to find a hotel.
21. The meals hadn't been made before we arrived.
22. Had the meeting been planned by anyone?
23. Had the parcel just been delivered when I arrived?
24. The job had been finished by them by Monday.
25. A big mistake had been made.
26. He had been informed by us.
27. The boy had been punished by the teacher.
28. The poor boy had been spanked by the master.

29. You had been exposed as a fraud.
30. We had been reported to the authorities.
31. Many cars had been repaired by George before he received his mechanic's license.
32. When we moved to this town, the construction of the metro had already been completed.

## **THE PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE (SÜREKLİ MIŞ'Lİ GEÇMİŞ ZAMAN)**

1. I had been working on my house all day before I sat down to play my guitar.
2. He had been having a good day until a thief came into his apartment, took all his money, and tied him up.
3. This little penguin had been living in Antarctica before he was captured and brought to this zoo.
4. We had been communicating with each other online before we stopped to take a break.
5. They had been working for many years, but then they retired.
6. Before he was a cook, Kevin had been working at a golf course as a caddy.
7. Samantha had been counting on a big refund during tax season, but she didn't get it.
8. People in Minnesota had been looking forward to the Vikings playing in the Superbowl, but they lost the final game in the playoffs.
9. Maria divorced her husband, Phil, because he hadn't been spending enough time with her.
10. We had been planning to move to California, but then we reconsidered our decision
11. The child had been being punished.
12. They had been being driven to work every morning.
13. They both had been being controlled by their parents.
14. The prototypes had been being developed in the lab.
15. I had been being stung by wasps.
16. You had been being attacked by those politicians.
17. Money had been being collected by this group.
18. You had been being visited by potential clients.
19. The child had been being yelled at by her mother yesterday.
20. Many animals had been being killed.
21. Your document had been being printed just as the power went out.
22. A lot of phones had been being sold in that shop.
23. The letter had been being written in the room by them.
24. The floor had been being cleaned by the cleaner.
25. The computer had been being installed by her brother in law.
26. The trumpet had been being played by Mr. John.
27. The tablecloth had been being spread by the waiter.
28. Had the movie been being watched by her for two hours when her husband got home?

# **Modals**

## Kip Yardımcıları

## CAN

1. I can't abide him!
2. Exercise can lessen the risk of heart disease.
3. Can you lengthen this skirt for me?
4. Even harmless drugs can be misused.
5. Don't insult me just because I can't dance.
6. A poor diet can hinder mental and physical growth.
7. The new treatment can delay the onset of the disease by several years.
8. I can stall him for a few minutes.
9. You can use italics or capitals to emphasize a word.
10. I can never resist the urge to laugh.
11. No matter what the circumstances, violence cannot be justified.
12. Further information can be obtained from head office.
13. We can talk here without interruption.
14. He can mend anything.
15. I can't manage all this work on my own.
16. Harry can be very charming.
17. You can affiliate yourself with the Union.
18. You can get a special device for separating egg whites from yolks.
19. Stress and lack of sleep can aggravate the situation.
20. These problems can escalate very quickly.
21. Cultural changes can estrange the reader from old texts.
22. I can't abide that man - he's so self-satisfied.
23. Can you read that signboard from this distance?
24. "She's really furious about it." "Can you blame her?"
25. You can park over there.
26. She can solve the problem easily, I'm sure.
27. One cannot correct all the wrongs in the world.
28. They can destroy a wheat field in a few minutes.
29. I can take a bus to the airport.
30. The regulations can only be modified by a special committee.
31. Chicken is versatile. It can be roasted whole or in pieces.
32. A comprehensive list can be found in Chapter 8.
33. The statue can still be seen in the British Museum.
34. Suspects can be kept in police custody for up to 48 hours.
35. We can forgo long-haul holidays.
36. You can decide to ditch the sofa bed.
37. They can merge the two companies into one.
38. Nonprofit organizations can be exempt from taxes.
39. The governor can exempt small businesses from the tax increase.
40. You can call your bank and perform a transaction using a phone.
41. The theory cannot be dismissed out of hand.
42. Cold temperatures can cause the material to lose resilience.

## COULD

1. She could hardly restrain herself.
2. How could she abandon her own child?
3. Could you direct me to Trafalgar Square, please?
4. Lynn couldn't help embellishing the story.

5. Could you cast an eye over this report for me?
6. In the distance I could see a cloud of smoke.
7. You could easily lose your way in the dark.
8. We could still win, the game isn't over yet.
9. In a situation like this, anything could happen.
10. How could you be so cruel!
11. It's all Helen's fault. I could strangle her!
12. Could I leave the children with you this morning?
13. Could you turn that music down a little, please?
14. Could we postpone our meeting?
15. Tom, could you hand round the biscuits?
16. A lot of crime could be prevented.
17. Passengers could face long delays.
18. I could look after Toby for you.
19. He was jailed five years ago and could be released next year.
20. Lisa couldn't be expected to understand the situation.
21. I couldn't afford the rent.
22. Most accidents in the home could be prevented.
23. You could ask your doctor for a check-up.
24. You could at least say that you're sorry.
25. Further solutions could easily be obtained using this method.
26. He could at least cover his mouth.
27. He could now construct short sentences in Spanish.
28. He could use the idea as leverage.
29. Developing nations could be exempt from certain restrictions on carbon emissions.
30. A private detective could unearth some fresh evidence.
31. The election result could be seen as an endorsement of the government's record.
32. The instructions could bewilder you.
33. The results of the study could debunk his theory.
34. Who could be capable of such atrocity?
35. With knowledge and wisdom, evil could be vanquished on this earth.
36. A rain storm might be imminent.

### **(BE) ABLE TO**

1. I haven't been able to get any more information.
2. I'd love to be able to sing like you.
3. She was barely able to read or write.
4. As far as I have been able to find out, he has no criminal convictions.
5. John was barely able to stand.
6. Will she be able to cope with the work?
7. He's never been able to admit his mistakes.
8. I wasn't able to phone you yesterday.
9. Will you be able to carry all the shopping back home on your bike?
10. Irene won't be able to play in the match on Saturday.
11. I lost my job and wasn't able to afford my old apartment.
12. We won't be able to keep up this much longer.
13. The older child should be able to prepare a simple meal.
14. They were able to work together very efficiently.
15. You'll be able to read in peace.

16. Have you been able to have any kind of contact?
17. I haven't been able to read that report yet.
18. Further studies are required to be able to reach significant conclusions.
19. Consumers are now able to buy the drug without a prescription.
20. He and his wife were able to resolve the situation.
21. You might be able to get a temporary passport.
22. Ammiano still isn't able to make a living from acting.
23. Ants are able to memorize their path through a maze.
24. Lincoln was able to reunite the country and end slavery.
25. To take the class, you have to be able to use a computer.
26. We were not able to give any answers.
27. We were unable to afford the entrance fee.
28. The animals are all able to move around.
29. Lisa nodded, she was unable to speak.
30. I wasn't able to answer their questions.
31. After two weeks in bed, he was able to return to work.
32. The farmers were able to pay their employees' wages.
33. She won't be able to concentrate.
34. Only one person was able to beat the record.

## MAY

1. A restaurant may disclaim responsibility for loss or damage to a customer's personal property.
2. You may get a grant from the local authority.
3. The opening of the new bridge may be delayed for several months.
4. May I conduct you to your table?
5. The rope may break.
6. You may get extra money.
7. I may not be able to play on Saturday.
8. The bill may be paid by card.
9. May we come in now?
10. You may take a short break now.
11. The dried fruit may be used through the winter.
12. May peace and prosperity return to this troubled land!
13. A vegetarian diet may not provide enough calories for a child's normal growth.
14. Some of the diseases of middle age may be prevented by improving nutrition.
15. You may now have a glass of milk.
16. Long may she reign.
17. Whose child may this little girl be?
18. This may help to explain our result.
19. Shoppers may face long queues.
20. This may be used to provide information to your employee.
21. This couple may have something in common.
22. You may want to go for a gentle run to loosen the muscles and calm the nerves.
23. Such an increase may come from either or both of two sources.
24. Its origins may be used as a reason to hang on to it.
25. Only one application method may be preferred.
26. The problem may be solved in a number of different ways.
27. They may still succeed.
28. Cockpit recordings may reveal the cause of the crash.

29. You may be able to utilize their assistance.
30. The committee has rejected our proposal. Instead, they may bring forward an alternative plan.
31. May I have soup instead of salad?
32. He may collect the award on behalf of his sister.
33. The new surgeon may take up her post in May.
34. The talks may be jeopardized by disputes.
35. This software may not be compatible with older operating systems.
36. You may cancel your subscription at any time.
37. His suggestions may be seen as an implicit criticism of government policy.
38. "May I borrow this book?" "By all means.«
39. May Allah bless you.

## MIGHT

1. Smoking might be banned totally in most buildings.
2. The two countries might go to war.
3. I might well regret it later.
4. He might not be back until tonight.
5. He might be alive.
6. Your child might do better with a different teacher.
7. He might be a bore but he is as quick-witted as a weasel.
8. She might not have much energy but she still has a wit.
9. You might try the gas station down the street.
10. Democracy might be expected to collapse under such pressure.
11. The judges might misuse/abuse their power.
12. We might get the chance to go to America this year.
13. I might be able to help you.
14. It might be a trap.
15. Kathy's career may be ruined.
16. One or two excellent ideas might come out of the meeting.
17. The increase in carbon dioxide emissions might account for changes in the climate.
18. The problems might be due to/arise/originate/stem from a shortage / inadequacy / insufficiency of disk space.
19. You might be eligible for/entitled to a grant.
20. Alison might play instead of me on Saturday.
21. A scandal like this might jeopardize his political career.
22. You might argue for a longer transitional period.
23. Eating hot red chili peppers might help to extend lifespan.
24. She might spurn my offers of help.
25. Economic tensions may beget political ones.
26. All five men might be remanded in custody until Wednesday.
27. More than 200 people might be freed by military decree.
28. They might decree an end to discrimination on grounds of age.
29. The loan might be repaid within a specified period.
30. The board members might decide to forgo any salary increase.
31. He might forgo the bonus this year.
32. Refugees might seek sanctuary in Thailand.
33. Small businesses might be exempted from the tax increase.
34. The company might unveil its newest product today.
35. His claims might later be debunked by fellow academics.

36. That country might host the next World Cup.
37. Atrocities might be expected from them.
38. The US economy might remain amazingly resilient.
39. She might play a prominent part in the presidential campaign.

## **SHOULD**

1. We should lower the price?
2. Price rises should restrain consumer spending.
3. You should avoid over-spending in the first half of the year.
4. Pregnant women should avoid certain foods such as raw eggs.
5. We should delay deciding about this until next year.
6. He should be praised for his honesty.
7. He was found guilty. He should be condemned to death.
8. This target should be attainable.
9. The shelves should be fixed to the wall with screws.
10. Passengers for Miami should proceed to gate 25.
11. The power supply should be connected by a qualified electrician.
12. We should separate now and meet up later.
13. Patients should not bear the costs of their own treatment.
14. You should be able to see that from here.
15. The government should do more to stimulate investment in the north.
16. Everyone should be entitled to a decent standard of living.
17. All children should be immunized against childhood illnesses.
18. What time should we set off tomorrow?
19. You should be thoroughly ashamed of yourself.
20. The influence of the media should never be underestimated.
21. Legitimate refugees should be treated with compassion.
22. In a prosperous country like this, no one should go hungry.
23. The government should be playing a more prominent role in promoting human rights.
24. Everyone should be entitled to a decent standard of living.
25. Possible side effects should be made explicit.
26. The punishment should be commensurate with the offense.
27. Employers should not intrude into the private lives of their employees.
28. Patients should not bear the costs of their own treatment.
29. They should deal with every complaint.
30. We should do something to help him.
31. The building work should be finished by Christmas.
32. She should not be allowed to go outside until her cold recovers.
33. We should arrive at the airport an hour before the plane takes off.
34. Your son should participate in many different activities at his school.
35. She should understand the dangers of swimming alone.
36. Clothing and food should be distributed to the poor.
37. The company should employ people according to their abilities.
38. A survey should yield reliable results.
39. Some drivers persistently ignore traffic rules, but traffic rules should be respected.
40. The law should limit working time.
41. Hospital should be managed by Dr. Brown.
42. Children should trust their parents.
43. This dress should not absorb water.
44. You shouldn't go against her.

## OUGHT TO

1. You ought to take a hat.
2. You ought to lend him some more money.
3. The company ought to make changes in its marketing strategy.
4. The courts ought to treat black and white defendants in the same way.
5. We ought to get her some flowers for her birthday.
6. Ought we to worry for the environment?
7. You ought to be ashamed of yourselves. You've created this problem.
8. You ought to ask a lawyer's advice.
9. We ought not to be quarrelling now.
10. I really ought to get back now.
11. You ought to be kinder to him.
12. We ought to be getting ready now.
13. We ought to cancel the launch.
14. You ought not to behave so badly.
15. That child ought to be in bed.
16. He ought to be home by seven o'clock.
17. The journey ought to take three hours.
18. This sauce needs a bit of flavour. Some lemon juice ought to do the trick.
19. The opposition party ought to recite the government's failings.
20. The company ought to gather information on consumer trends.
21. Separate knives ought to be used for cooked and uncooked meat.
22. All responsibility for this disaster ought to be denied.
23. The seasoning of the soup ought to be adjusted.
24. The quality of the products ought to be strictly controlled.
25. Low safety standards ought to be held responsible for the accident.
26. Most people ought to associate this brand with good quality.
27. This aircraft ought to incorporate several new safety features.
28. The movie ought to contain elements of science fiction.
29. You ought to obey the law.
30. No matter what, you ought to love her.
31. You ought to claim your rights.
32. He ought not to burst into the room like that.
33. The interview ought to be broadcast live across Europe.
34. You ought to bandage your wounds.
35. You ought to tie it with rope.
36. We ought to attack them from all sides.
37. Authorities ought to realize the scale of the problem.
38. She ought to realize her responsibilities.
39. He ought to awake the realities of life.
40. You ought to wake me up at seven.
41. I ought to wake up at seven o'clock.
42. We ought to get up early in the morning of Bairam.
43. You ought to collect the twigd and cast them into the fire.
44. They ought to cast children in the movie as well.
45. We ought to appease international opposition.
46. His lifestyle ought not estrange him from his family.
47. These changes to the newspaper ought not to alienate traditional readers.
48. Our costs ought not to increase significantly.

## MUST

1. You must try to restrain your ambitions and be more realistic.
2. The elderly woman had to shield her wounded husband.
3. I must congratulate you. This is a very impressive work.
4. We must denounce injustice and oppression.
5. The shipment must be escorted by guards.
6. The course must be completed.
7. You must send your completed form to the following address.
8. We live in a changing world and people must learn to adapt.
9. Luggage must not be left unattended.
10. Jury members must avoid contact with the defendants and their families.
11. The President must account for his government's reforms.
12. All bookings must be confirmed in writing.
13. The government must help vulnerable groups in the society.
14. Specific levels of cognitive development must be achieved in early education of child.
15. Must you leave so soon?
16. This must be made compulsory.
17. Employers must utilize their workers more effectively.
18. I'm burning with curiosity, you must tell me!
19. Government troops must overcome rebel forces in the north.
20. You must cut out chocolate completely.
21. Delicate skin must be protected from the sun.
22. The factory must be demolished and flats built in its place.
23. Microbes must, as far as possible, be excluded from the room during an operation.
24. There must be equality of rights for all citizens, regardless of nationality.
25. Regardless of cost, the building must be completed on time.
26. The government must deal with the problem of high unemployment.
27. The edges must overlap each other.
28. Users must now make financial transactions in euros.
29. Under current legislation, factories must keep noise to a minimum.
30. You must convey a message to Mr Merrick for me.
31. Adverts must not create a misleading impression.
32. Delicate skin must be protected from the sun.
33. We must never compromise on this.
34. We must take decisive action to solve this problem.
35. The pay settlement must be frugal in order to avoid layoffs.
36. The government must make fundamental changes.
37. A hospital must be kept scrupulously clean.
38. My passport runs out next month - I must renew it .
39. The proper procedures must be strictly observed.
40. People must observe the law. Nobody should be an exception.
41. We had to abandon the car and walk the rest of the way.
42. We had to endure a nine-hour delay at the airport.
43. He had to curtail his speech when time ran out.
44. The match had to be postponed until next week.
45. Our car broke down and we had to push it off the road.
46. He sometimes had to embellish the facts in order to highlight the truth.
47. They had to use drugs to pacify him.
48. We had to figure out the connection between the two events.
49. They had to drive very slowly over the difficult terrain.

50. Both sides had to compromise with each other.
51. We had to act quickly and decisively to put out the fire.
52. For now the people must be apologised to.

## HAVE TO

1. We have to figure out a way to mitigate the costs.
2. You have to abide by the referee's decision.
3. Students have to conform to school rules.
4. We have to take measures to avoid/ preclude the risk of fire.
5. This situation has to be tackled without delay.
6. You have to accelerate gradually.
7. I don't have to justify myself to you or anyone else.
8. We will have to adopt a more scientific approach in the future.
9. You will have to obtain permission from the principal.
10. We have to put off the game till next Sunday.
11. You have to admire her novels.
12. All youth groups will have to affiliate to the National Youth Agency.
13. Everyone has to make a living.
14. In school we had to memorize Rudyard Kipling's poem.
15. The parliament's decision has to be confirmed in a referendum.
16. We have to get the economy under control.
17. I felt a little bit peculiar and had to lie down.
18. We have to carry out more research.
19. We have to extract the relevant financial data.
20. You have to overcome the difficulties.
21. Excuse me, I have to get off at the next stop.
22. I have to fix lunch.
23. He has to suppress the opposition.
24. We have to be very frugal.
25. We have to start again from scratch.
26. Incidentally, I have to tell you something.
27. I don't have to justify myself.
28. You have to learn to manage your time more effectively.
29. You have to get rid of that house.
30. You have to book in advance.
31. A babysitter has to be arranged.
32. The bill has to be paid.
33. Your passport has to be renewed.
34. The police had to take the suspect into custody.
35. We have to specify the dimensions of the room.
36. OK, I made a mistake but you don't have to rub it in.
37. You have to associate with the association.
38. This has to be denounced by all sides.
39. The research budget has to be increased.
40. Much had to be done to improve conditions for factory workers.
41. They have to use spray paint to destroy the symbol.
42. The bride's hair has to be adorned with white flowers.
43. His mother has to warn him for eating too quickly.

## HAD BETTER

1. We'd better not interfere. She may not like it.
2. Had we better read a book before sleep?
3. Hadn't she better read a book?
4. You had better hurry, or you will miss the bus.
5. You had better not do that.
6. It's raining; you'd better take your umbrella.
7. You had better sleep if you are to drive.
8. I had better study hard tonight, or I'll fail the test.
9. I'd better go home early tonight. Otherwise, my father will get angry with me.
10. We'd better not tell her the bad news, or she'll get depressed.
11. You'd better leave now or you might not get there on time.
12. If you have a headache, you'd better take an aspirin.
13. Ali is allergic to sea food, he had better not eat fish.
14. You'd better not watch TV so much.
15. You'd better go to the dentist.
16. You'd better go down to the river. He may be fishing.
17. You had better manage to live on very little money.
18. The committee had better postpone its decision.
19. A photo had better be attached to my application form.
20. They had better be given time to surrender their weapons.
21. Jackson had better deny the allegations.
22. Budget proposal had better be accepted.
23. Surgeons had better perform an emergency operation.
24. They'd better relinquish their attempts to recapture the castle.
25. Statues had better be erected to glorify the national heroes of the country.
26. You had better step on the gas and pass the car.
27. The rebels had better surrender.
28. You had better summarize the book.
29. People had better watch out because they have depleted most of the earth's natural resources.
30. You had better take advantage of her advice.
31. You had better not draw negative conclusions from her comments.
32. You had better change your attitude.
33. You had better hire a magician to entertain the kids.
34. Needs had better be carefully evaluated.
35. Each director's authority had better be restricted to their own department.
36. The kids had better not bother him.
37. Interest rates had better be lowered.
38. New materials for the course had better be provided.
39. Experts had better suggest a new plan.
40. She'd better not object to the plan.
41. The results had better show significant progress.
42. The concert had better not be cancelled.
43. The meeting had better be postponed.
44. He had better represent the school.

## NEED

1. They proved that watching a chess match needn't be boring.
2. She needn't come with us if she doesn't want to.

3. It would be good to see you, but you needn't come if you are busy.
4. Look, you needn't shout.
5. She needn't know i am here.
6. This needn't take long.

### **WOULD RATHER / WOULD SOONER / WOULD JUST AS SOON**

1. I'd rather watch television than go to a movie.
2. They'd rather walk than take a taxi.
3. The students would rather study this class than the advanced class.
4. The girl would rather drive a small car than a big one.
5. I would rather have an examination in June.
6. The girls would rather stay home and watch television.
7. My family would rather spend the summer holiday in Antalya
8. I would rather have called you.
9. We would rather have played football.
10. We would rather have spent the whole year in Izmir.
11. I'd rather you went home right away.
12. Please don't come on Sunday, I'd rather you came next weekend.
13. I would rather start early than leave everything to the last minute.
14. I would rather spend the weekend at home than drive all the way to your hotel.
15. I would rather meet my girlfriend at the airport at 10.00 o'clock.
16. I would rather dance in the garden at the party tomorrow.
17. I would rather sell my car.
18. Your doctor would rather you changed you job.
19. I would rather the businessman had attended the meeting.
20. I would rather the doctors stayed in the hospital.
21. He would rather his employees spoke English better.
22. I would rather he were more brave.
23. The young man would rather have travelled in a non-smoking compartment.
24. He would rather recite his poem in front of the whole school.
25. I would rather West was accused of first-degree murder.
26. I would rather the meeting was advanced to six o'clock.
27. I would rather the committee set new limits on spending.
28. I would rather talks between the two countries hadn't been suspended.
29. I would rather the trial had been postponed.
30. I would rather they had adopted a baby girl instead of a baby boy.

### **WOULD PREFER**

1. I'd prefer to go by myself.
2. Would you prefer a quieter restaurant?
3. She'd prefer not to drive at night.
4. I'd prefer to go skiing this year rather than go on a beach holiday.
5. They'd prefer us to come later.
6. Would you prefer me to drive?
7. I would prefer you not to smoke in here.
8. I would prefer skirt to jeans.
9. I prefer cinema to TV.
10. I prefer a bigger house far from the city center to a small house near the center.
11. She would prefer to be alone rather than go outside.
12. He would prefer to find work to augment his income.

## WOULD

1. Wherever her husband went, she would accompany him.
2. The program would generate a lot of new jobs.
3. The railway link would connect Felixstowe with Fishguard.
4. Any retaliation would only escalate the violence.
5. The wood was wet and would not burn.
6. She would not be able to go out alone.
7. Wesley would pray for hours and memorize large sections of the Bible.
8. Their tanks would be vulnerable to attack from the air.
9. It would be stupid to attempt the journey in the dark.
10. It would be wise to heed his advice.
11. As a child, she would often run away from home.
12. I wouldn't want to have your job.
13. You wouldn't lie to me, would you?
14. You wouldn't recognize the place now, it's changed so much.
15. It would be fun to have a beach party.
16. It's no use talking to Henry, he wouldn't understand.
17. Why would anyone want to kill Jerry?
18. Where would he have hidden the keys?
19. I could lend you some. Would fifty pounds be enough?
20. The Campbells would sometimes invite us over for the weekend.
21. On winter evenings we'd all sit around the fire.
22. Would someone please help me move the piano?
23. Would you mind waiting outside?
24. Bruce would lend you the money, I'm sure.
25. I'd go myself but I'm too busy.
26. He came to see you. Why else would he come?
27. Why would anyone do such a thing?
28. Other children would mock her accent.
29. He said he would see his brother tomorrow.
30. They knew there would be trouble unless the report was finished by the next day.
31. We realized it wouldn't be easy to find another secretary.
32. Such a policy would not be constitutional.
33. Changing the course of the river would cause environmental damage to the whole valley.
34. Thick carpet would reduce the echo in this hallway.
35. This new computer system would save us a lot of time when doing the accounts.
36. Such a policy would enhance the company's profile abroad.
37. What time would it be convenient for me to come round?
38. I'd go myself but I'm too busy.

## (AM / IS / ARE) SUPPOSED TO

1. They are supposed to pay the bill at once.
2. It is supposed to snow this afternoon.
3. You are supposed to be at the office by 9 o'clock.
4. He is supposed to finish the Project on Monday.
5. She is supposed to answer the phone.
6. Put it out. You are not supposed to smoke in the office.
7. Students are not supposed to cheat during the exam.
8. What am I supposed to do?

9. Am I supposed to clean the house?
10. Is he supposed to go that meeting?
11. When are they supposed to go there?
12. The train is supposed to arrive in an hour.
13. The concert is supposed to start at 12:00.
14. The plane is supposed to arrive here in half an hour.
15. You are supposed to be on time for work.
16. I am supposed to go home before it gets dark.
17. We aren't supposed to smoke here. The notice says "No smoking".
18. You are not supposed to eat so much sugary food. Your doctor had told you to abstain from it.
19. Put it out. You are not supposed to smoke in the office.
20. We are supposed to go to the cinema first, then will eat.
21. Strictly speaking, you are not supposed to go.
22. You are supposed to exercise vigorously.
23. Details of every race are supposed to be recorded painstakingly.
24. The plan for the city is supposed to be approved overwhelmingly.
25. Because of the fog, visibility is drastically reduced so we are supposed to wait at the pier.
26. He's essentially a very generous so you are supposed to help him.
27. He is supposed to study permanently nowadays.
28. Tom is supposed to speak firmly about his beliefs.
29. The students are supposed to listen to the teacher attentively.
30. The clerks are supposed to work efficiently.
31. He is supposed to come precisely at 5.
32. The plane is supposed to land in approximately ten minutes.
33. Children are supposed to be accompanied by an adult.
34. The Opposition is supposed to condemn the government's tax increases.
35. This problem is now supposed to be completely eradicated.
36. Its probable consequences are supposed to be considered.
37. The fundamental cause of the problem is supposed to be tackled.

### **(WAS / WERE) SUPPOSED TO**

1. The meeting was supposed to end at 5.
2. I was supposed to be there at 10.00.
3. Where were you? You were supposed to be at the party!
4. You were supposed to make a copy of the contract before you mailed it.
5. Was I supposed to be at the meeting on Tuesday?
6. You were not supposed to eat so much sugary food. Your doctor had told you to abstain from it.
7. It was supposed to rain today.
8. I was supposed to take a later train.
9. Jannie drove us and was supposed to drive us back.
10. Ron was supposed to come over last night.
11. This new dude was supposed to hook me up.
12. I was supposed to pick my brother up 20 minutes ago.

### **(BE) TO V<sub>1</sub>**

1. We are to go to Germany.
2. All pay increases are to be suspended until further notice.
3. The ferry is to arrive in an hour.
4. The board of directors is to meet tomorrow.

5. You aren't to drive at 120 k.p.h. The traffic sign says 90.
6. Are you to hand in your homework today?
7. The train is due to arrive at Glasgow at 12:12.
8. They are to spoil the children.
9. You are to do that at that moment.
10. Sales are to rise.
11. The company is not to make a profit in the second half of the year.
12. People are not to listen to him.
13. The plane is to take off at 1:30.
14. I am to go to school early tomorrow. My teacher ordered me to go in early and prepare the materials for the course before everybody turns up.
15. You are to do that at that moment.
16. You are to stop when the light is red.
17. Students, you're to arrive at 8:00 so that we can take a group photo.
18. At the end of the course, all students are to take a written exam.
19. What am I to do?
20. You are not to do that again.
21. Mr Jones was to speak at the meeting.
22. Mr Jones was to have spoken at the meeting, but he had to cancel because of his illness.
23. Environmental groups are to hold a rally in London next week.
24. The talks are to begin tomorrow.
25. It was to be Johnson's first meeting with the board nearly a month later.
26. What am I to do without him?
27. Who is to say which of them had more power?
28. What is to be done?
29. A few hours later he was to prove it.

## USED TO

1. I used to be able to sleep anywhere.
2. She used to hide her diary under her pillow.
3. We used to lend him money when he was unemployed.
4. I didn't use to like visiting the dentist when I was young.
5. When we were kids, we used to invent amazing games.
6. The poor people in the village used to rely on his benevolence.
7. That white house over there used to belong to my family.
8. We used to go to the seaside every summer when I was a kid.
9. I used to fish here every day.
10. The shops didn't use to be so crowded in as it is nowadays.
11. I work in a hospital, so I'm used to long hours.
12. She lives in a very small village and hates traffic. She's not used to traffic.
13. We were used to a cold climate, so the weather didn't bother us.
14. She's used to working hard.
15. We don't go to the movies now as often as we used to.
16. I used to enjoy gardening, but I don't have time for it now.
17. They always used to ring me and say what they were doing.
18. They always used to ring me and say what they were doing.
19. I didn't use to like him, but now we're good friends.
20. Customers didn't use to want to shop from home.
21. I used to play squash reasonably well.
22. Watching TV every day, we are used to seeing reports of wars and natural disasters.

23. I used to fish here every day.
24. I used to fish here every day.
25. People used to come and visit him every day.
26. I feel more compassion and less anger than I used to.
27. He didn't use to like anyone walking on the lawns in the back garden.
28. I'm used to having my sleep interrupted.
29. It doesn't frighten them. They're used to it.
30. You quickly get used to using the these.
31. Gerry always used to go for a run before breakfast.
32. Peter didn't use to say things like that when I knew him.
33. I used to like rock climbing when I was younger.
34. You didn't use to be so stressed!
35. We didn't use to have central heating when I was a child.
36. We used not to worry much about money.
37. Things used to be so bad.
38. You used not to fuss like this.
39. He never used to bother me.
40. Did you use to go to mosque regularly?
41. There used to be a large car park on this site.
42. Why are you so bad-tempered? You didn't use to be like this.
43. Did this building use to be a hotel?

## **SHOULD HAVE**

1. I should have listened to my father's counsel, and saved some money instead of spending it all.
2. You should have offered to help.
3. They should have set off before dawn.
4. She shouldn't have desecrated the picture of a religious leader.
5. I shouldn't have told her.
6. The diseased cows shouldn't have been sold to the public.
7. You should have realised that I was only joking.
8. You shouldn't have married the wrong girl.
9. We should have turned left at the crossroads.
10. He should have done his homework last night.
11. He should have been informed about it.
12. You should not have lied to me!
13. You should have been more careful!
14. It should have been me going to Europe for that business trip, not Frank.
15. The leader should have been Mary.
16. Captain Benson should have praised his courage and perseverance in dealing with a very dangerous situation.
17. He should have been sued for breach of contract.
18. The writer should have debunked the myth.
19. A joint statement should have been issued by both parties.
20. You should have roughly chopped the parsley leaves and scattered over the top.
21. He shouldn't have burst into the room.
22. The interview should have been broadcast live across Europe.
23. Their wounds should have been bound up.
24. The authorities should have awoken to the extent of the problem.
25. He should have awoken to his responsibilities.
26. She should have awoken me at seven.

27. He should have gathered up the twigs.
28. They should have appeased international opposition.
29. Our costs shouldn't have escalated over the last few years.
30. The treatment shouldn't have aggravated the condition.
31. She shouldn't have affiliated to that association.
32. All groups should have affiliated to the Agency.
33. I should have enrolled for/in/on the modern art course.
34. The government's economic policy should have been denounced.
35. He should have been accused of murder.
36. The judge should have recessed the trial for two hours.
37. He should have improved conditions for factory workers.
38. She should have ornamented them.
39. They should have been rebuked by the principal.
40. The protesters should have been conducted from the courtroom.
41. My studies shouldn't have been interrupted.
42. You should have demanded your rights.
43. He should have been appointed to a new post.
44. The school should have been represented.
45. The meeting should not have been postponed.
46. The concert shouldn't have been cancelled.

## **OUGHT TO HAVE**

1. You ought to have listened to the warnings.
2. I ought not to have taken the money.
3. We ought to have agreed.
4. They ought to have arrived at lunchtime but the flight was delayed.
5. The child ought to have been punished for disobedience.
6. You ought to have looked the word up in the dictionary.
7. You ought to have told your father about that before.
8. You ought to have written to her last week.
9. You ought to have gone to the dentist.
10. We ought to have asked each candidate his/her age.
11. The doctor oughtn't to have given him the blood thinners.
12. You ought to have been more careful.
13. Mum started cooking four hours ago. She ought to have prepared everything.
14. You ought to have asked my permission before you used my computer.
15. They Ought to have listened to me and bought that house last year before the prices increased.
16. We ought to have warned them.
17. I ought to have studied harder. I failed in exam.
18. Tom ought to have gone to dentist.
19. I ought not to have talked to her rudely, she got angry with me.

## **MAY HAVE**

1. The injury may have caused brain damage.
2. He may have been to some of those places.
3. The chaos may have contributed to the deaths of up to 20 people.
4. A fuel explosion may have caused the crash.
5. The events may not have been connected.
6. He may have done away with them.

7. A recurring knee injury may have impaired his chances of winning the tournament.
8. The trading record of the companies involved may well have precluded this.
9. Tom is not answering her mobile phone. She may have forgotten it at home.
10. He may have gone abroad with his supporters.
11. They may have renovated the house.
12. The teacher may have gone to school yesterday.
13. The dictionary may have been stolen.
14. By the end of this year, I may have bought that house.
15. This fresco may have been done during the Great Depression.
16. Let's not visit them now. They may have gone to bed.
17. Ann hasn't arrived yet. She may have missed the train.
18. He may have refused to carry out the board's decree.

## **MIGHT HAVE**

1. She might have found the information online.
2. She might not have known the password.
3. The plates might have been broken.
4. She might have tidied your room.
5. You might have upset her.
6. You might have been killed.
7. We might have won the match.
8. The shooting might have been an accident.
9. What was that noise? It might have been a plane.
10. By the end of this month, I might have finished this work.
11. You might have given a formal complaint.
12. They didn't answer the call. They might have left home.
13. This poem might have been written by Shakespeare.
14. I'm not sure, but they mightn't have seen us.
15. She might not heard the phone.
16. They might not have done their homework.
17. Where might she have gone? She might have gone to her friend's house.
18. You drove very fast that car. You might have died.

## **CAN'T HAVE**

1. He can't have paid his bill because they have cut off his electricity.
2. Her bedroom light is on so she can't have gone out.
3. Ali can't have gone abroad because he hasn't got a passport.
4. Jane can't have remained single, she must have been married.
5. I can't find my pen. I cannot have lost it.
6. The doctor can't have discharged the patient.
7. They can't have noticed me. It was very dark.
8. She can't have left the house yet because her car is still outside.
9. He can't have finished.
10. They can't have intended to do that.
11. You can't have seen Mike. He died last year.
12. I saw Hasan Hüseyin in town." "You can't have seen him. He's gone to America.
13. I can't have lost the umbrella on the bus. I used it after I got off.
14. They can't have noticed me. It was very dark.
15. The baby cannot have been hungry. We just fed him.

16. You couldn't have visited that museum on Sunday. It was closed.
17. What can she have done to make you cry?
18. This painting couldn't have been done by him.
19. The city can't have been plundered.

## COULD HAVE

1. It could have been worse.
2. He could have made a fortune as a lawyer.
3. The decision couldn't have been easy.
4. The man couldn't have seen us.
5. The disaster in 2011 at the Fukushima Nuclear Plant could have been foreseen.
6. No one could have foreseen this.
7. She could have inherited a substantial fortune from her grandmother.
8. There couldn't have been a stronger endorsement.
9. He could not have committed the murder.
10. His strong stand on the issue could have cost him his job.
11. Who could have foreseen such problems?
12. You could have married someone quite different.
13. He couldn't have decorated his house because he had it done only a month ago.
14. Serpil could have telephoned to say that she was going to stay there for a few days more.
15. It could have been a lovely evening, but I had a really bad headache.
16. I could have been Queen, had I been born into the royal family.
17. Who ate all the cookies? It could have been Mary, she is a bit of a cookie monster.
18. She could have asserted her point of view.
19. The mother could have got custody of the child.

## MUST HAVE

1. They must have put in a lot of work to achieve such an interesting exhibition.
2. What a fantastic dress. It must have cost a bomb!
3. The man must have died because he has stopped breathing.
4. Tom must have met that girl before.
5. They must have worked hard because they look exhausted.
6. The girl speaks excellent English so she must have been to England.
7. The lights have gone out. A fuse must have blown.
8. My son was very late last night. He must have missed the last bus.
9. The method must have been changed.
10. In order to take that job, you must have left another job.
11. It must have been absolutely terrible for him.
12. Something must have gone on here.
13. They must have feared.
14. The coffee must have kept me awake.
15. He must have been the most gifted student at the school.
16. You must have been very worried.
17. They must have specified the materials.
18. A poor diet must have hindered his mental and physical growth.
19. Fierce storm must have hampered rescue efforts.

## NEEDN'T HAVE

1. The boy needn't have gone to a language school.
2. He needn't have washed his shirt, because it was clean.
3. The boy needn't have spoken loudly to his sister.
4. They needn't have hurried, because there was plenty of time.
5. The student needn't have been afraid of his teacher because he was very kind.
6. Your son needn't have had his hair cut because it was not long.
7. You needn't have done the washing up.
8. You needn't have cooked so much food.
9. She needn't have done so.
10. You needn't have taken a cab.
11. You needn't have waited for me.
12. You needn't have bought so much food.
13. I needn't have bought this dress.
14. She needn't have proposed to boycott of the meeting.
15. She needn't have tried to restrain her feelings.
16. The shipment needn't have been escorted by guards.
17. All bookings needn't have been confirmed in writing.
18. You needn't have left so soon.
19. This needn't have been made compulsory.
20. The factory needn't have been demolished.

## WOULD HAVE

1. I would have been there for your birthday party but I was sick in bed with the flu.
2. I would have been there but I had to pick up my daughter from school early today.
3. Frank would have been here earlier, but he got held up in traffic.
4. She would have bought the house if she had been able to afford it.
5. I would have called you yesterday, but my phone wasn't working.
6. It would have been very boring to sit through the whole speech.
7. We would have expected a more professional service.
8. Within ten weeks, 34 million people would have been reached by our commercials.
9. I would have liked a life in politics.
10. She would have liked to ask questions, but the teacher had moved on to another topic.
11. It would have taken longer to get dinner made without your help.
12. The party would have been more fun if you were there.
13. He would have been working at that company if he hadn't been laid off.
14. Yesterday, I was so hungry by noon that I would have eaten any food.
15. The first stage of the new factory project would have been completed last year, but it wasn't.

# **Quantifiers**

## Miktar Belirten Yapılar

## **1. A LOT OF, A GREAT DEAL OF, A GOOD DEAL OF, A LARGE AMOUNT OF, A NUMBER OF**

1. A lot of money was stolen from the bank.
2. A lot of people came to the meeting.
3. A lot of money was found in the garden.
4. A lot of them couldn't read or write.
5. A lot of the restrictions on imports have been done away with.
6. We're getting through a lot of coffee.
7. A lot of her unhappiness is due to boredom.
8. The news aroused a lot of curiosity among local people.
9. Bad weather depresses a lot of people.
10. A lot of people still underestimate him.
11. A lot of ex-army officers have found lucrative jobs in private security firms.
12. The government had incurred a lot of debts.
13. A lot of goals were scored in the match.
14. Apparently the company is losing a lot of money.
15. A mistake like that will do his credibility a lot of harm.
16. The scandal did his career a lot of harm.
17. The latest model has a lot of/many new safety features.
18. That tree always yields a lot of fruit.
19. This new levy will yield us a lot of revenue.
20. Her family has contributed high amount of money to the fund.
21. Doctors were tending a lot of wounded casualties.
22. A lot of dust has collected on this couch.

## **2. ZAMİR + OF (THE) + AD ÖBEĞİ**

1. Some of the students live in the dormitory.
2. The rest of the students have houses near the campus.
3. I saw most of your classmates.
4. He visited two of the museums.
5. They saw some of the athletes.
6. I didn't see much of the money.
7. Ali doesn't want any of that salad.
8. I used some of your tooth-paste.
9. He ate half of a sandwich.
10. I saw a lot of the players.
11. A lot of information doesn't seem necessary.
12. A lot of students come from the villages.
13. A few of the players are leaving today.
14. Both of the coaches play football.
15. Many of the nurses haven't met the doctor yet.
16. Each of the students has a recorder.

## **3. EACH & EVERY / 4. EITHER (İKİSİNDEN BİRİ) / 5. NEITHER (İKİSİNDEN HİÇBİRİ)**

1. Each student must do his best.
2. Each teacher signed the contract.
3. Every student has to learn this.
4. Every unit is different from each other.
5. Either man can do the job.
6. Either train will get you to Polatlı in time.
7. Neither book was on the table.

8. Neither job is easy.
9. Neither patient was in the room.
10. Neither patient was anemic.
11. Each knows what to do in this situation.
12. Each had a sports car.
13. Either of you could do it.
14. Either of these is correct.
15. Neither is here.
16. Neither is exactly what I want.
17. Everyone was ready for the race.
18. Everyone was carefully controlled.
19. Neither wanted to go to the meeting.
20. We each have a separate bedroom but share a communal kitchen.
21. Each hotel prepares its own profit and loss account.
22. Each person's handwriting has its own peculiar characteristics.
23. Each room has its own distinctive features.
24. Either side of the river is dense, impenetrable jungle.
25. Neither of them is willing to make compromises.

#### **6. AD, ZAMİR ve AD BELİRLEYİCİLERİ İLE İLGİLİ YAPILAR**

1. All the world has heard of his name.
2. All the students were present.
3. Both men were found guilty.
4. Both students have been to England.
5. Few people can speak a foreign language in America
6. A few students are going to visit the museum.
7. Much time has been wasted at the bus-station.
8. Several methods were tried on this subject.
9. A lot of information was collected about it.
10. Few English teachers agree with you on this matter.
11. A little improvement was observed in three months.
12. Little was known about the cancer 10 years ago.
13. Many increased the prices before January.
14. Few blame the parents of the child for this.
15. Both look equally good to me.

**POSSESSIVE  
CONSTRUCTION  
İSİM TAMLAMASI**

### 1. ÖZNE + HAVE/HAS (GOT) + TÜMLEÇ

1. I have a good job.
2. The earth has one satellite.
3. We have too much spare time.
4. The atmosphere has an altitude of 1300 kilometres.
5. Most plants have green leaves.
6. The Nile has a length of 6690 kilometres.
7. He's got a very soft heart.
8. You have no alternative.
9. The news reader has got a bad cold.
10. We have more confidence in the future than they have.
11. Deserts have very little rainfall.
12. I've got terrible toothache.
13. He has very little confidence in himself.
14. She has very little control over the children.
15. How high is her fever?

### 2. İYELİK SIFATLARI (My, Your, His, Her, Our, Your, Their) İYELİK ZAMİRLERİ (Mine, Yours, His, Hers, Its, Ours, Yours, Theirs)

1. Suzan was an old friend of mine.
2. You saw it with your own eyes.
3. It is his own fault, not theirs.
4. A woman who smokes during pregnancy may have her baby too early.
5. The plan has succeeded beyond our expectations.
6. I took her temperature, and it was 40°C.
7. Teachers should try not to smoke in front of their pupils.
8. She apologized for her behaviour.
9. There is mud all over your jacket.
10. Tom's car is more reliable than mine.

### 3. TEKİL AD ÖBEĞİ + 'S + AD ÖBEĞİ + İS/ARE + TÜMLEÇ

1. The children's clothes are on the table.
2. Today's exam is easy.
3. Our daughter's English is good.
4. My father-in-law's secretary is American.
5. My brother's wedding is the reason for my coming.
6. The doctor's office is at 155 St John Street.
7. The lawyer's office is very comfortable.
8. The workers' wages are high in Germany.
9. The doctor's responsibility is great.

### 4. "OF" EDATI

1. The driver accelerated on the bend and lost control of the vehicle.
2. He stressed the importance of fresh fruit and vegetables in the diet.
3. Our share of the market has decreased sharply this year.
4. The Chancellor's endorsement of the policy suggests two things.
5. You can take out money at any branch of your own bank.
6. Electronic goods account for over 30% of our exports.
7. Students account for the vast majority of our customers.

8. In the final of the season they accounted for Brentford by three goals to two.
9. In the first ten days of May our squadron accounted for at least seven enemy aircraft.
10. The total cost of the bridge was estimated at £600,000.
11. The main distinguishing feature of this species is the leaf shape.
12. The accounts of the witnesses are inconsistent.
13. She doesn't understand the emotional problems of adolescents.
14. He has been widely criticized for his advocacy of shorter prison sentences.
15. Patrons get through 200,000 bottles of champagne a year.
16. The entrance exam is very difficult and only a small minority of candidates get through.
17. He almost died due to lack of oxygen.
18. Her success in development can be attributed to three main factors.
19. The striker attributes the team's success to a positive ethos of the club.
20. We have a strong team and a chance of winning the game.
21. Doctors have restricted the number of visits to two per day.
22. Most people need to increase their daily consumption of fruit and vegetables.
23. Many illnesses in these temporary refugee camps are the result of inadequate sanitation.
24. Most of his problems stem from a lack of confidence.
25. The house is in a very desirable area of the city.
26. They were all loyal supporters of the King.
27. The introduction of the tube into the artery is a very delicate procedure.
28. We are seeing a rapid growth in the use of the Internet.
29. We went by train instead of by car.
30. Wind simply means the flow of air from areas of high pressure to those of lower pressure, and it obeys the same laws of physics as fluids.
31. Foreign investment in Palestine has been growing substantially, especially since the economy recorded a growth rate of 9,3% in 2010.
32. As of tomorrow, this e-mail address will be invalid.
33. Subway fares will be raised as of April 1st.
34. As of next month, all the airline's fares will be going up.
35. We will continue the race, regardless of the weather.
36. All the children are lumped together in one class, regardless of their ability.
37. The majority of public swimming pools are sanitized with chlorine.
38. A surplus of corn has depressed the grain prices.
39. Lack of sleep had made him irritable.
40. His answer demonstrated a complete lack of understanding of the question.
41. The sale of the company exposed him to widespread criticism.
42. Their parents only stayed together for the sake of the children.
43. One of Jilly's front teeth overlaps the other.
44. The study of sociology overlaps with the study of economics.
45. Women constitute about ten percent of Parliament.
46. They've underestimated the cost of the building project.
47. They did blood tests on him for signs of vitamin deficiency.
48. The use of mobile phones is not permitted inside the aircraft.
49. The sale of goods is the most common form of commercial transaction.
50. Customers worry about the security of online transactions.
51. The intensity of the sound diminished gradually.
52. He was extradited to Britain on charges of terrorism.
53. He inadvertently deleted my file.
54. I inadvertently pushed the accelerator instead of the brake.

55. The extra cost of travelling to work is offset by the lower price of houses here.
56. I've run out of patience.
57. Jackson is performing well in the preliminary stages of the competition.
58. Complications occurred in only 5% of patients.
59. A piece of meat lodged in his throat.
60. Lack of sleep impaired her ability to think.
61. Mr Davila incurred losses of more than \$ 170 million in his 1993 copper trading.
62. India's population now surpasses that of Africa.
63. Nothing can make up for the loss of a child.

**THERE IS / THERE ARE**  
**VAR ANLAMI VEREN**  
**YAPILAR**

1. Why was there a delay in warning the public?
2. There can be no excuse for any further delay.
3. There are some minor blemishes.
4. Her skin was perfect, there wasn't a single blemish on it.
5. There has been a steady decrease in the number of visitors.
6. There was barely a scratch on his car, but mine was wrecked.
7. There has been no direct contact between the two sides in the dispute.
8. There may be an easier way of solving the problem.
9. There is little incentive to adopt such measures.
10. There's a tendency to make changes.
11. There is a tendency for unemployment to rise in the summer.
12. There was insufficient evidence to prove this.
13. There's insufficient evidence to arrest anyone.
14. There is 12 years of compulsory education in Turkey.
15. There was a peculiar smell.
16. There was a lot to get through in the meeting.
17. There's no point in attempting an explanation - he'll never listen.
18. There has been a lot of debate among scholars about this.
19. There is provision for storage in the basement.
20. There is no provision for expanding classroom space.
21. There were serious disturbances in the city last summer.
22. There's no coffee - would you like a cup of tea instead?
23. There were no single rooms, so I booked a double instead.
24. There was no financial transaction between us.
25. There were ten stitches on his head.
26. There is a subtle difference between these two plans.
27. There is no money available for this project.
28. There are various treatments for this complaint.
29. There's too much slack in these ropes.
30. There are cities where bicycles greatly outnumber cars.
31. There is a nasty smell in this room.
32. Are there any decent restaurants around here?
33. Are there any unoccupied seats in that row?
34. There are inherent risks in almost every sport.
35. There were offers from several prospective buyers.
36. There is a diverse range of opinion on the issue.
37. There's been some significant progress.
38. There are very severe penalties for drug dealing.
39. There are insufficient funds in your account.
40. There were violent confrontations on the streets last night.
41. There has been a substantial increase in inflation.
42. There was barely a gallon of gas in the tank.
43. There was hardly any wind, just a slight breeze.
44. There is a remarkable resemblance between him and Pete.
45. I've left messages, but there's been no response.

**COMPARATIVES  
&  
SUPERLATIVES  
&  
AS ... AS**

**ÜSTÜNLÜK  
&  
EN ÜSTÜNLÜK  
&  
EŞİTLİK  
BELİRTEN YAPILAR**

## 1. COMPARATIVE DEGREE (ÜSTÜNLÜK DERECESİ)

1. Jim left later than the other boys.
2. This lesson looks longer than the other one.
3. The last lesson was easier than this one.
4. Turkish food is better than English food.
5. Istanbul is bigger than Ankara.
6. This summer is hotter than last summer.
7. The weather this winter is worse than the weather last year.
8. Your car is more expensive than my car.
9. This contract is more satisfactory than the previous one.
10. Oya is more attractive than her sister.
11. These exercises are more difficult than some of the others.
12. This book is more interesting than that book.
13. My room is more comfortable than your room.
14. Betty's car is more expensive than Jane's.
15. This book is a lot simpler than that one.
16. This story is a little more interesting than that.
17. I haven't got a far more interesting book than that.
18. Fuat has to work a bit harder than Yılmaz.
19. Onur is a little more intelligent than Ozlem.
20. A Volkswagen is a little more economical than a Cadillac.
21. This problem is a little simpler than the previous one.
22. The prices are a lot higher there than in this part of the country.
23. My fiancée is a little more intelligent than yours.
24. The small bowel is much longer than the large bowel.
25. Democracy is much better than any other governmental forms.
26. London is a little more expensive for a tourist than Ankara.
27. The Kızılırmak is a little longer than the Sakarya.
28. Our teacher is much more friendly than yours.
29. She is a bit thinner than her mother.
30. The crop was much worse last year than it is this year.
31. The hotel lobby is less crowded than the museum.
32. Niliifer is less popular than Ajda.
33. Ali has fewer books than I have.
34. Diana has got less work to do than I have.
35. There were fewer people in the shop than usual.
36. Ahmet has less trouble with English than Mehmet.
37. There are fewer boys than girls in my class.
38. Aykut has spent less time on his homework than he ought to have done.
39. There were fewer volunteers for the job than usual.
40. There are fewer students in the classroom today than yesterday.
41. The president had fewer supporters than last year.
42. I have less money than you.
43. The old man is getting weaker.
44. It is getting darker and darker.
45. The weather was getting colder and colder.
46. Vehbi was getting richer and richer.
47. The girl was getting thinner and thinner.
48. The sea is getting calmer and calmer.

49. Adile is getting to be more tolerant like her mother.
50. The richer you are, the more comfortably you can live.
51. The earlier you start, the sooner you will arrive.
52. The more dangerous it is, the more I like it.
53. The more people you know, the less time you have to visit them.
54. The longer we stayed there, the less we liked the people.
55. The larger the pearl, the more valuable it is.
56. The harder you work, the greater the reward will be.
57. The older he gets, the less he remembers.
58. The more you study, the more you learn.
59. The colder it gets, the more fuel we use.
60. The younger we are, the more hopeful we become.
61. The more they have, the more they want.
62. The more money you invest, the greater your income.

## **2. SUPERLATIVE DEGREE (EN ÜSTÜNLÜK BELİRTEN YAPILAR)**

1. That was the happiest day of my life.
2. Kazım is the tallest of the three brothers and is the oldest boy in the school.
3. This is the oldest mosque in the town.
4. Ahmet is the kindest man (that) I know.
5. Istanbul has the finest harbour in Turkey.
6. Antalya is the most important city in southern Anatolia.
7. Shakespeare is the most famous writer in the world.
8. Experience is the best teacher.
9. Gold is the most precious of metals.
10. Aylin is the most industrious girl in the school.
11. This is the most difficult exercise (that) I have ever done.
12. It was the best film (that) I had ever seen.
13. She was the most beautiful girl (that) I have ever met in my life.
14. It is the best programme that I have ever watched.
15. Tokyo is the largest city in the world.
16. Istanbul is the largest city in Turkey.
17. Mt. Ağrı is the highest mountain in Turkey.
18. Ayça has got the least expensive book.
19. Joe has the least beautiful garden in our town.
20. Dogs are the least harmful animals.
21. Burçak walks the most slowly of all.
22. The taxi goes the fastest of all.
23. The blue bus leaves the earliest of all.
24. Burcu is doing the best of all.
25. We will get there the latest of all.
26. Meltem drives the most slowly of all.
27. He behaves the most honestly of all.
28. Ayşegül speaks the most politely of all.
29. Jim spoke the most aggressively of all .
30. Mehmet argues the most logically of all.

#### 4. AS .... AS / THE SAME AS / DIFFERENT FROM

1. Japan is as industrialized as the United States.
2. Cairo is as fascinating as some people say it is.
3. The meat is as tough as shoe leather.
4. He is as stubborn as a mule.
5. He wasn't as stupid as people thought he was.
6. I am as hungry as a wolf.
7. Your coffee is not as/so good as the coffee my mother makes.
8. She doesn't work as hard as me.
9. Riding a horse is not as easy as riding a bicycle.
10. Burcu is as tall as her sister.
11. Mert drives as fast as Onur.
12. Fiisun drives as dangerously as Yıldız.
13. They came as quickly as they could.
14. Seda doesn't prepare her homework as carefully as she should.
15. She didn't arrive as early as I expected.
16. Burak can do her homework as easily as her sister can.
17. Selçuk doesn't attend class as regularly as he should.
18. She sings as well as her sister does.
19. Ane speaks English as fluently as her friend does.
20. They went down the street as happily as before.
21. liker is the same age as I am.
22. The Amazon is about the same length as the Nile.
23. Spring is the same as summer.
24. This book is the same colour as that one.
25. You have made the same mistake as last time.
26. I think the same way as you do.
27. Istanbul has as much beauty as Izmir.
28. Izmir attracts as many tourists as Istanbul.
29. There aren't so many people here as usual.
30. I ate as much food as I did yesterday.
31. She ate as many sandwiches as I did.
32. He can drink twice as much wine as I can.
33. Dr. Tom has four times as many patients as Dr. Carla has.
34. She is three times as old as her husband.
35. Mr. Brown is four times as rich as Mr. Ford.
36. Fuat has twice as many books as Gükan.
37. Mr. Brown has as much money as Mr. Ford.
38. I don't have so much money in the bank as you do.
39. You can drink as much water as you want.
40. Her husband earns as much money as she does.

# **Gerunds & Infinitives**

## Ulaçlar & Eylemsiler

## 1. GERUNDS

1. As she was afraid of her father's reaction, she avoided going out with her boy friend.
2. We sold our farm three years ago, but we've always deeply regretted selling it.
3. Can you imagine winning one hundred thousand dollars in the lottery? it would be wonderful.
4. I love her very much; I can't help thinking of her all the time.
5. I don't think we can't delay telling him the truth any longer.
6. It's so wonderful being able to see the sea from my window.
7. He liked discussing politics with Veronica.
8. Jack's having trouble keeping up with the rest of the class.
9. Maintenance staff are busy preparing the field for tomorrow's big game.
10. I heard someone moving around upstairs.
11. I sometimes have difficulty distinguishing Spanish from Portuguese.
12. Being unemployed entitles you to free medical treatment.
13. Taking long-term courses of certain medicines may increase vulnerability to infection.
14. In East Germany, learning Russian was compulsory.
15. University was a way of avoiding compulsory military service.
16. Wearing a seat belt is compulsory.
17. He could diagnose an engine problem simply by listening.
18. Getting a bill through Congress is a long process.
19. I tried calling my parents, but I couldn't get through.
20. I hate dealing with the bank over the phone. It takes ages to get through to the right person.
21. The recession started biting deeply into British industry.
22. How can we justify spending so much money on arms?
23. The crowd began dispersing as soon as the ambulance had driven away.
24. He doesn't approve of smoking.
25. Sarah heard the other girls talking and laughing and felt excluded.
26. The oil keeps the pasta from sticking together.
27. They've decided to postpone having a family for a while.
28. Big companies often delay paying their bills.
29. You can regulate the temperature in the house by adjusting the thermostat.
30. Sweating helps regulate body temperature.
31. He was having trouble controlling the heavy truck on the slippery road surface.
32. His actions could lead to him losing his job.
33. The witness was admonished for failing to answer the question.
34. His mother scolded him for breaking her favourite vase.
35. I got a scolding for coming home late.
36. The military court reprimanded him for failing to do his duty.
37. I appreciate your making the effort to come.
38. The government proposed decreasing the annual expenditure on arms.
39. I suggested putting the matter to the committee.
40. Smith accused her of lying.
41. Building the new road will aggravate the situation.
42. Being boss of a software firm beats selling insurance.
43. Taking the bus sure beats walking.
44. They saw him beating his dog with a stick.
45. He won despite being injured.
46. Witnesses reported hearing two gunshots.
47. Having small children really restricts your social life.
48. He was jailed for revealing secrets to the Russians.
49. None of our attempts at contacting Dr James was successful.

50. What criteria do you utilize in selecting employees?
51. Reducing class sizes in schools is a desirable aim.
52. Rather than driving around all day looking for somewhere to park, why don't you take a bus into town?
53. My sister kept on asking me question after question.
54. Thank you for pointing that out.
55. Violence prevention strategies can work through changing individual behaviour, the environment or the law.
56. With the economy recording a growth rate of 9,3% in 2010, the direct foreign investment has grown substantially.
57. We are committed to withdrawing our troops by the end of the year.
58. Fostering a teenager is obviously different from fostering a small child.
59. I sometimes have difficulty distinguishing Spanish from Portuguese.
60. She derives great pleasure from playing the violin.
61. Losing my job depressed me.
62. The industry was accused of having invested little in workers, plant or infrastructure.
63. She's used to dealing with difficult customers.
64. I admire her way of dealing with people.
65. The melting snow exposed the spring flowers.
66. Testing patients without their consent would constitute a legal offence.
67. Failing to complete the work constitutes a breach of the employment contract.
68. He still denies murdering his wife.
69. We could see his health deteriorating.
70. The prison authorities permit visiting only once a month.
71. What criteria do you utilize in selecting employees?
72. After a long search, they eventually found the missing papers.
73. Keep trying and you'll find a job eventually.
74. The airline has been criticized for failing to heed advice/warnings about lack of safety routines.
75. We could see his health deteriorating week by week.
76. He was jailed for refusing to comply with the court order.
77. I took up smoking when I was at school.
78. Did he have a legitimate excuse for being late?
79. They were arrested for making counterfeit computer chips.
80. Being here is the fulfillment of a lifelong ambition.
81. There are various ways of solving the problem.
82. We had various problems on our journey, including a flat tyre.
83. They spent an immense amount of time getting the engine into perfect condition.
84. International cooperation is indispensable to resolving the problem of the drug trade.
85. She had never imagined being able to visit such remote countries.
86. Reed was disqualified subsequent to failing a drugs test.
87. He found it very hard teaching a class full of indifferent teenagers.
88. Invading troops met with obstinate resistance by guerrilla forces.
89. Reed was disqualified subsequent to failing a drugs test.
90. Tom is adept at telling lies.
91. He was unaware of the impending disaster.
92. It's futile trying to persuade him to change his mind.
93. When I was a boy, having a bath every day was an inconceivable luxury.
94. Parents are uneasy about giving this medication to their children.
95. I seriously considered cancelling my subscription.
96. The CEO is responsible for making the ultimate decision.

97. He was accused of causing death by reckless driving.
98. The mother's behaviour has a profound impact on the developing child.
99. I wasn't keen on going there on my own.
100. Abruptly stopping this medicine can be dangerous.
101. Eating sweets occasionally doesn't do children any harm.
102. Missing a meal once in a while never did anyone any harm.
103. Interfering in other people's relationships is always a mistake.
104. They followed a policy of not interfering in economic affairs.
105. Interfering in other people's arguments is always a mistake.
106. He warned diplomats against meddling in Indonesia's affairs.
107. Stop harassing me!
108. She complained of being harassed by the press.
109. The mother had complained about being harassed but the police failed to act.
110. A number of black youths have complained of being harassed by the police.
111. She was reprimanded by her teacher for biting another girl.
112. He was reprimanded by a teacher for talking in the corridor.
113. Dad told me off for getting home late.
114. She rebuked him for being late.
115. The planes commenced bombing at midnight.
116. He was jailed for revealing secrets to the Russians.
117. Chris has taken up jogging.
118. He accused union leaders of instigating the disturbances.
119. Both sides accuse each other of instigating the fighting.
120. He was accused of being the main instigator of the coup.
121. Making chili pepper a frequently enjoyed spice in your Healthiest Way of Eating could help reduce your risk of hyperinsulinemia (high blood levels of insulin)—a disorder associated with type 2 diabetes.
122. Eating hot red chili peppers might help to extend lifespan.
123. Cloves contain fiber, vitamins, and minerals, so using whole or ground cloves to add flavor to your food can provide some important nutrients.
124. Apart from being a rich source of manganese, cloves are only used in small amounts and do not provide significant amounts of nutrients.
125. Manganese is an essential mineral for maintaining brain function and building strong bones and clove is rich in manganese.
126. Skiing at 80 miles per hour requires total concentration.
127. He doesn't fully appreciate the significance of signing the contract.
128. He completely ignored her and kept on walking.
129. Speed is a contributing factor in many road accidents.
130. Smoking contributed to his early death.
131. Technology has contributed to improving our lives.
132. Leading the mourners were his widow and 14-year-old daughter.
133. After showing us the dining room, the estate agent led us into the kitchen.
134. The French cabinet was unanimous in opposing NATO's bombing decision.
135. A lot of families collect newspapers for recycling.
136. He adores going to parties.
137. Smith accused her of lying.
138. I can't bear seeing food thrown away.
139. Smoking has been shown to increase the risk of getting lung cancer.
140. He has admitted misleading the police.
141. Adverts must not create a misleading impression.

142. Jack was furious with his doctors for having misled him.
143. I put him off the idea of going shopping with me.
144. I appreciate your making the effort to come.
145. Exams are not the only means of assessing a student's ability.
146. Public spending necessarily affects the economy.
147. You can say whatever you like! I am used to being criticized.
148. Forgive me for phoning you so late.
149. The book bears several striking similarities to last year's bestseller.
150. I saw the rifle-bearing soldiers.
151. Commandos stalled the enemy attack by destroying three bridges.
152. When they are not in the classroom, teachers spend much of their time preparing lessons.
153. Brenda spent all day preparing the meal.
154. Before you start painting, prepare the walls by cleaning them and filling any cracks.
155. He moved around the country working in orange groves.
156. She signified her agreement by nodding her head.
157. They want to stimulate growth in the region by offering incentives to foreign investors.
158. We couldn't get through a day without arguing.
159. I made the sauce leaving out the brandy.
160. She outlined the case to him, being careful not to leave anything out.
161. Hundreds of millions of species of plants and animals have become extinct since life began on Earth, and over the past 300 years people have dramatically speeded up the extinction process by destroying habitats.
162. Bacteria are an essential part of the life cycle because they feed on dead matter, decomposing it and recycling many of the chemical constituents.
163. Experts predict that water resources have been scarce for about 100 years, and climate change will make the situation irreversible, destroying habitats.
164. I spent the morning dealing with my emails.
165. You can call your bank and perform a transaction using a phone.
166. She spent the entire evening doing homework.
167. The stories are enacted using music, dance and mime.
168. By investing wisely, she accumulated a fortune.
169. Commandos stalled the enemy attack by destroying three bridges.
170. We can gain a market advantage by leveraging our partners.
171. He augmented his income by taking a second job.
172. How could you humiliate me by questioning my judgment in front of everyone?

## **2. INFINITIVES**

1. Daniel wanted Liz to accompany him.
2. She has decided to quit show business.
3. The top and bottom sections are quite difficult to separate.
4. They will be entitled to receive unemployment benefit.
5. I absolutely refuse to take part in anything illegal.
6. This enabled me to gain an overall impression of the school.
7. It would be a good idea to get professional advice.
8. The building took two years to complete.
9. The plane was too badly damaged to be repaired.
10. They arranged to have dinner the following month.
11. It was the captain's job to administer punishment on the ship.
12. The pilot managed to land the plane safely.
13. I'd like to direct your attention to paragraph four.

14. What led him to kill his wife?
15. Her teacher admonished her to work harder for her exams.
16. In early 1940 the army began to advance across France.
17. His lawyers have decided not to proceed with the case.
18. She counselled them not to accept this settlement.
19. There's no evidence to back up his accusations.
20. Former associates of the dictator were forced to testify against him.
21. The party vowed to incorporate environmental considerations into all its policies.
22. Attempts to restrict parking in the city centre have further aggravated the problem of traffic congestion.
23. Despite all our efforts to save the school, the authorities decided to close it.
24. His company continues to thrive.
25. His second wife, Alice, was determined to alienate him from his two boys.
26. His duty was to conciliate the people, not to provoke them.
27. She is alleged to have been at the centre of an international drug ring.
28. The accused is alleged to have killed a man.
29. The product claims 'to make you thin without dieting'.
30. I don't claim to be a feminist, but I'd like to see more women in top jobs.
31. The girls claim to have seen the fairies.
32. Pfeiffer was expected to be cast alongside Douglas in Basic Instinct.
33. The ice was not thick enough to bear the weight of marching men.
34. Let's try to beat the traffic by leaving early in the morning.
35. This contract binds the state to use this land as a park.
36. The court's decision binds them to pay the fine.
37. Thomas is expected to be able to play again next weekend.
38. I don't want anyone else to find out about this.
39. The meal took two hours to prepare.
40. The company is preparing to expand its European network.
41. People are prepared to donate money to pay for protection.
42. He is no longer allowed to have any contact with his children.
43. She has denied her family and refuses to have any contact with them.
44. She resolved to leave as soon as possible.
45. I resolved to run a mile a day.
46. She spent years to reunite father and son.
47. The judge nodded at the foreman to proceed.
48. Courage seems now to have deserted him.
49. The long-range goal must be to do away with nuclear weapons altogether.
50. You have a tendency to avoid arguments.
51. His tendency to exaggerate is well known.
52. It's difficult to estimate the cost of making your house safe.
53. The country's economy continues to weaken.
54. The employer is entitled to ask for references.
55. These vouchers entitle you to claim a free meal.
56. He was not entitled to receive any compensation.
57. There are 23 Clubs throughout the U.S., and your membership entitles you to enjoy all of them.
58. Your loyalty to them does not entitle you to insult me.
59. Full-time employees are entitled to receive health insurance.
60. He's a bright kid and eager to learn.
61. I didn't ask you to come. Incidentally, why have you come?
62. It takes literally a minute to make the sauce.

63. The refugees will need help to get through the winter.
64. It was not an easy time for Tracy but her friends helped her get through.
65. The next meeting is due to be held in three months' time.
66. Due to injury, the team captain was forced to withdraw from the match.
67. She manages to stay cheerful despite everything.
68. He's determined to prove his innocence.
69. It's a very difficult job - it might even take a year to finish it.
70. Witnesses to the incident were asked to contact the police.
71. Ten witnesses are expected to testify at the trial today.
72. People were beginning to attribute superhuman qualities to him.
73. There are measures to restrict the sale of alcohol.
74. She has refused to reveal the whereabouts of her daughter.
75. She refused to reveal the contents of the letter.
76. The government is determined to reduce the UK's total energy consumption.
77. Their spokesperson has rejected all our attempts to talk to him.
78. The library's great collection allowed me to utilize many rare sources.
79. Just out of curiosity I decided to go through the files.
80. She decided to follow him out of curiosity.
81. She urged people to get a flu vaccination.
82. Almost half the population are eligible to vote in today's election.
83. I've asked Gemma to lead the discussion.
84. What led you to make such a drastic decision?
85. Member states agreed to pursue a common trade policy.
86. The family were forced to flee with their infant son.
87. The doctor prescribed some medicine and told her to have a week's rest.
88. He had not expected the people so readily to internalize the values of democracy.
89. Many women tend to internalize distress.
90. Tom is hard to handle.
91. It is hardly desirable to sell alcohol at petrol stations.
92. She seems reluctant to take part in the quiz.
93. I decided to forget about dieting all the time and eat normally instead.
94. Geoff didn't study law. Instead, he decided to become an actor.
95. A lot of people are choosing to rent rather than buy their own homes.
96. She asked the doctor to speak to her parents on her behalf.
97. I want to get off at the next stop.
98. I'd just like to point out a few potential problems.
99. The school plans to take the matter up with the parents.
100. The distribution, abundance and seasonality of food resources affected people's choice to live a nomadic or settled existence.
101. Reptiles and insects have no need to sweat because, unlike mammals, they do not need to maintain a constant body temperature.
102. From motorways to high-speed trains, transport links between cities allow businesses to achieve success countrywide.
103. The most fuel-efficient way to transport people and goods is by sea, but journey times are long.
104. We don't want to get involved with these people.
105. Tom intends to go regardless of the weather.
106. Incidentally, I want to have a word with you about your travel expenses.
107. I can count on my parents to help me.
108. It's very difficult to distinguish satire from other types of comedy.
109. It depresses me to see all that time being wasted.

110. High interest rates are continuing to depress the economy.
111. This drug helps depress high hormone levels.
112. The new law is likely to impoverish parents.
113. I don't want to end up in prison.
114. The situation was getting difficult to deal with.
115. The council has failed to deal with the problem of homelessness in the city.
116. It's dangerous to expose babies to strong sunlight.
117. I don't want this secret to be exposed.
118. The press helped to expose the appalling living conditions of the farm workers.
119. I'm trying to keep life normal for the sake of my two boys.
120. They promised to abide by the rules of the contest.
121. She wanted Hugh's wedding to take place quickly.
122. Her refusal to sell the house constituted a major blow to our plans.
123. He has continued to assert his innocence.
124. Two candidates threatened to withdraw.
125. The injury has forced him to withdraw from the competition.
126. Their mistake was to underestimate their opponents' skill.
127. Working conditions in the industry continue to deteriorate.
128. Cheese can be difficult to digest.
129. We were not permitted to enter the area during the investigation.
130. The security system will not permit you to enter without the correct password.
131. Do you wish to make any other transaction?
132. Each transaction at the foreign exchange seems to take forever.
133. His reassurances did nothing to diminish her anxiety.
134. The library's great collection allowed me to utilize many rare sources.
135. You're just trying to fatten me up.
136. It takes literally a minute to make the sauce.
137. We're hoping, eventually, to create 500 new jobs.
138. Her parents eventually relented and let her go to the party.
139. The main role of the police is to uphold and enforce the law.
140. It is the job of the inspectors to enforce compliance with the regulations.
141. My patience is beginning to run out.
142. Last week the government decided to heed her advice.
143. They are trying to gather all the facts pertaining to this situation.
144. She advised us to look abroad for more lucrative business ventures.
145. Consumption of alcohol impairs your ability to drive a car or operate machinery.
146. I do not wish to incur his wrath by repeating the allegations.
147. She agreed to let him buy her lunch to make up for it.
148. It is obligatory for members to be insured.
149. Owners are under no compulsion to sell their land.
150. She is looking for a permanent place to stay.
151. There is no empirical evidence to support his thesis.
152. She wants to get away from the hectic pace of New York.
153. John desperately wanted to go to university.
154. Thousands are desperately trying to leave their battered homes.
155. For various reasons, it has not been possible to carry out improvements.
156. They are no longer willing to give us a discount.
157. We tried to compromise with them.
158. His persistent refusal to pay eventually led to a prison sentence.
159. I have to combat this constant desire to eat chocolate.

160. It was politically desirable to have a tight economic policy.
161. It was imperative to maintain peace and stability in the region.
162. She is likely to play a prominent part in the presidential campaign.
163. They are to be married in June
164. The Dean was to open the new hospital.
165. A new government was to be established by the Democratic Party.
166. New machines are to be used by the industrialists.
167. The manager expects him to have finished the job in time.
168. I want to have travelled round the world by the time I am 25 years old.
169. We are to have left the hotel on 30 May.
170. Serap was to have telephoned the theatre 10 book seats.
171. My father was to have bought fish for lunch.
172. My brother was to have arrived on the five o'clock train.
173. My daughter wants to have learned English by next spring.
174. The parcels are to be sent by post.
175. The doctor expected the aid to have arrived before morning.
176. We are sad to have lost such a good friend.
177. My friend wants to have lived in every capital in Europe.
178. The person to consult is your lawyer.
179. The easiest thing to do is to start again.
180. This is a point to bear in mind.
181. The country to go is Japan.
182. The person to phone is the plumber.
183. The chemist gave her the tablets to be taken three times daily.
184. The first man to set foot on the moon is Neil Armstrong.
185. The specialist to see for your eye trouble is Dr. Esenyel.
186. Here's something for you to do while you're waiting.
187. The teacher was the first one to enter the classroom.
188. Measures need to be taken to mitigate the environmental effects of coal.
189. I was trying to think of some way to prolong the conversation.
190. Neither of them wanted to drag the divorce out.
191. He took a vow to abstain from smoking.
192. The refugees left to avoid getting bombed.
193. He misused public funds to build and furnish his home.
194. I wish to malign no one.
195. It takes courage to bully.
196. He held up his hands to shield his eyes from the sun.
197. High winds hampered efforts to put out the fire.
198. I stalled the car twice during my driving test but still managed to pass.
199. I managed to stall him for a few days.
200. They use special chemicals to accelerate the growth of crops.
201. The president urged other countries to lift the trade restrictions.
202. I tried to boost his ego by praising his cooking.
203. The government must take action now to stop the rise in violent crime.
204. Police used tear gas to disperse the crowd.
205. He did all sorts of jobs to earn a living.
206. This looks like a good spot to set up camp.
207. I've left my watch at the jeweller's to be mended.
208. The company will arrange for a taxi to meet you at the airport.
209. They stopped at the top of the hill to admire the scenery.

210. The doctor will call next week to check on your progress.
211. Advertising companies are always having to think up new ways to promote products.
212. Some athletes take drugs to improve their performance.
213. Negotiators were called in to conciliate the warring factions.
214. The US plans to send troops to pacify the country.
215. To make an omelette you first beat the eggs.
216. She blew onto her coffee to cool it down.
217. Employers are being offered financial incentives to hire young people.
218. Bonus payments provide an incentive to work harder.
219. Tax incentives have been offered to attract industry to the region.
220. I'm ringing to confirm your hotel booking.
221. The government plans to cut taxes in order to stimulate the economy.
222. This legislation is designed to stimulate the faltering economy.
223. The police had insufficient evidence to arrest him.
224. I'm eager to see the results.
225. Her friends helped her to get through the first awful weeks after Bill died.
226. The money is used to buy basic foods such as flour, rice, and pasta.
227. The bus was delayed due to heavy snow.
228. The government passed a law to restrict the sale of guns.
229. The grey carpet was removed to reveal the original pine floor.
230. The government has made no attempt to avert the crisis.
231. I opened the packet just to satisfy my curiosity.
232. What can I do to overcome my fear of rejection?
233. Make-up artists prepare actors' faces and bodies for the stage to effectively reflect the physical properties of the characters to be played.
234. Chameleons cannot generate their own body heat so when they want to warm themselves, their colour will darken to absorb more heat from the sun.
235. Unless international cooperation is ensured to ban the non-essential uses of some chemicals, the depletion of the ozone layer will continue to pose a serious threat to human health.
236. The airline is taking steps to ensure safety on its aircraft.
237. She was struggling to cope with the situation.
238. I've been struggling to understand this article.
239. More money is needed to maintain the city's infrastructure.
240. I've been trained to deal with this kind of problems.
241. The plaster on the walls has been removed to expose the original bricks underneath.
242. She has called for legislation to eliminate handguns.
243. The government should enact legislation to limit the powers of the police in such cases.
244. She has had a lot of cosmetic surgery in an attempt to disguise her age.
245. The army were called out to enforce the curfew.
246. He tries to put some time aside every evening to read to the kids.
247. The troops prepared to withstand a long siege.
248. Major spending is required to bring about substantial improvements in housing.
249. We incurred heavy expenses to repair the house.
250. He bought her some flowers to make up for being late.
251. He felt a sudden compulsion to tell her the truth.
252. You are not under any compulsion to make a statement to the police.
253. The government is determined to take drastic measures to curb smuggling.
254. They made a vain attempt to protect the town from attack.
255. I was singing in a vain effort to cheer him up.
256. The young mother died in a vain attempt to save her drowning son.
257. The instructor struggled vainly to open his parachute.

**CAUSATIVE STRUCTURE**  
**ETTİRGEN YAPI**

1. Your hair is too long. You must have it cut.
2. Your shoes are dirty. You can have them polished.
3. The old man had his eyes examined by a famous oculist.
4. His father made John go to the dentist.
5. My brother will have the tyres changed tomorrow.
6. More and more people are getting killed in the war nowadays.
7. We got somebody to whitewash the whole building.
8. They are going to have someone add an extra room.
9. You needn't have had your trousers lengthened.
10. The doctor made John give up smoking.
11. The police had been having the suspect watched for several weeks.
12. They would have the man followed if they thought it necessary.
13. He always has his burglar alarm tested every year.
14. You might have had the locks changed.
15. She had the doctor vaccinate her baby when he was six months old.
16. The doctor let the patient walk in the room.
17. We have had the films printed.
18. Ahmet had his tooth extracted yesterday.
19. The mother made her son clean up his room.
20. I must have my blood pressure checked.
21. Have the specimens taken to the laboratory.
22. The teacher gets the blackboard cleaned several times a day.
23. They had iron bars fitted to the whole laboratory.
24. I'm getting/having my teeth seen tomorrow.
25. Robert got his favourite teacher to write a recommendation for him.
26. He'll have the repairs on the house done in the autumn.
27. Sleeping pills make people sleep.
28. Cigarettes make people cough.
29. Who do you have wash your car?
30. I don't have it washed. I wash it myself.
31. Why doesn't the municipality have the garbage collected?
32. Janet had the cashier change a ten-dollar bill.
33. They have recently had my appendix removed.
34. He must have had a new lock put on the door.
35. They made him tell everything.
36. I couldn't get the engine to start.
37. I'll get Terry to check the wiring.
38. We couldn't get him to sign the agreement.
39. Where can I get my shoes repaired?
40. All the bad weather here makes me appreciate home.
41. The dog bit him and made his hand bleed.
42. You're going to get us all killed!
43. She was able to get her watch repaired the same day.
44. All this has made me feel quite peculiar.
45. The two adolescent boys made their mother very tired.
46. All parents should have their children immunized.
47. He makes me feel very uneasy.
48. His unpredictable outbursts made family members feel uneasy.
49. Police will have the pictures enlarged in an attempt to identify the thief.
50. We're having a burglar alarm put in.

51. The dog bit him and made his hand bleed.
52. It makes me feel emboldened.
53. I get my hair cut every month.
54. I had the mechanic fix my car yesterday.
55. I'll have the plumber fix the leak tomorrow.
56. I had my tailor make a beautiful dress.
57. I had the doctor examine the patient.
58. I had my car repaired yesterday.
59. I'll have the leak fixed tomorrow.
60. I made a wonderful dress.
61. I want to have her make a dress for me for prom.
62. Yesterday I had my friend write an essay for me.
63. He's pretty lazy. He always has his sister clean his rooms.
64. I want a dress made for my prom.
65. I wrote a composition for myself.
66. He always has his sister clean his rooms.
67. Before I went out to play, I had my son do his homework.
68. The movie made us laugh a lot.
69. His broken leg caused him to stay in bed for a month.
70. His late arrival pissed me off.
71. The good news put me at ease.
72. On the way to Ankara, he had his wallet stolen on the train.
73. His father won't let him have a puppy because he is allergic to dogs.
74. Our boss does not allow us to have lunch at our tables, we have to eat in the cafeteria.
75. I wasn't paying attention while cooking and I caused the food to burn.
76. Don't let ad spend to exceed \$1,000.
77. I don't let my kids watch violent movies.
78. Our boss won't let us have lunch at our tables.
79. After Billy smashed the neighbor's window, his family made him pay.
80. My ex-boyfriend was a sci-fi lover and made me watch every episode of his favorite show.
81. As the first drafts were not acceptable, the teacher had all students reprint their papers.
82. The school requires students to wear uniforms.
83. The pirate forced the pilots to take the plane in a different direction.
84. I'll have my assistant call you to set up an appointment.
85. The businessman had the secretary make copies of the report.
86. I'm going to cut my hair tomorrow.
87. We're getting our house painted this weekend.
88. Bob got his teeth whitened. Her smile looks amazing!
89. My washing machine is broken. I need to get it fixed.
90. How can we get all employees on time?
91. My husband hates housework. I could never get him to wash the dishes!
92. I was nervous about eating sushi but my brother had me try it at a Japanese restaurant.
93. I couldn't start the engine.
94. I'll have Terry check the wiring.
95. We couldn't get him to sign the contract.
96. Where can I get my shoes made?
97. All this bad weather here made me realize the value of the house.
98. The dog bit him and made his hand bleed.
99. You will have us all killed.
100. He was able to have his watch repaired the same day.

101. All this made me feel pretty weird.
102. Two teenage boys were exhausting their mother.
103. All parents should have their children vaccinated.
104. It's making me very nervous.
105. Their unpredictable outbursts were making family members nervous.
106. Police will enlarge the pictures to identify the thief.
107. We install a burglar alarm.
108. The dog bit him and bled his hand.
109. It encourages me.

# **Noun Clauses**

## **İsim Cümlecikleri**

1. I appreciate that it's a difficult decision for you to make.
2. We appreciate that caring for children is an important job.
3. What I admire most about Lee is his patience.
4. She gave an embellished account of what had happened.
5. I thought the best way to improve my French was to live in France.
6. Studies suggest that regular intake of the vitamin significantly improves brain function.
7. The author denied that his new book advocated violence.
8. We will always do our best to support our students to succeed.
9. My family has always supported me in whatever I've wanted to do.
10. I suggest (that) we wait a while before we make any firm decisions.
11. Are you suggesting (that) I look fat in these trousers?
12. My job involves counselling unemployed people on how to find work.
13. The plan's success depends on how vigorously the UN will back it up with action.
14. You don't realise how aggravating you can be.
15. It was difficult for the police to pacify the angry crowd.
16. It was alleged that the policeman had accepted bribes.
17. The prosecution alleged that the man had been responsible for an act of terrorism.
18. The water is alleged to be polluted with mercury.
19. She is alleged to have been at the centre of an international drug ring.
20. The accused is alleged to have killed a man.
21. The product claims 'to make you thin without dieting'.
22. I don't claim to be a feminist, but I'd like to see more women in top jobs.
23. The girls claim to have seen the fairies.
24. Dr Jones is very busy but I'm sure she'll be able to see you tomorrow.
25. Are you sure you'll be able to carry those bags on your own?
26. Table 16 shows that the first Thatcher government was able to reduce marginal tax rates substantially.
27. You cannot possibly know what damage you caused.
28. We may never find out the truth about what happened.
29. The police are determined to find out who killed Louise.
30. Her parents found out that she had a boyfriend.
31. It concerns me that he hasn't been in contact.
32. She resolved that she would never speak to him again.
33. As far as I knew, she was dreaming that she was reunited with Zbigniew Shapira.
34. I asked her if she was ready to go, and she nodded.
35. I asked her if she was OK, and she nodded.
36. Scientists know that cancer may not show up for many years.
37. Civil rights officials say there may be hundreds of other cases of racial violence.
38. There were rumours that Doug had done away with his wife.
39. People thought that the use of robots would do away with boring low-paid factory jobs.
40. I don't know why she puts up with him.
41. He's so moody - I don't know why she puts up with him.
42. I don't know how he puts up with their constant complaining.
43. I hope some good will come out of all this.
44. He knows precisely what we want.
45. Nobody knows precisely how many people are still living in the camp.
46. Investors were told that over half their savings had vanished and could not be accounted for.
47. The Antarctic ice cap is estimated to contain 90% of the world's fresh water.
48. It is impossible to estimate how many of the residents were affected.
49. The doctor may do a test to confirm that you are pregnant.

50. The head teacher confirmed that two pupils had been expelled.
51. He decided there was insufficient evidence to justify criminal proceedings.
52. You are entitled to know what will happen.
53. Tourists are more vulnerable to attack, because they do not know which areas of the city to avoid.
54. These schools are known to be vulnerable to vandalism.
55. I was eager to figure out how much money Peter and I had won.
56. Everything about the country seemed utterly different from what I'd experienced before.
57. I took what she said literally.
58. When no one answered the door, she peered through the window to see if anyone was there.
59. It's peculiar that they didn't tell us they were going away.
60. It seems very peculiar that no one noticed Kay had gone.
61. Adolescents may need reassurance that their parents love them.
62. It was not easy to diagnose what was wrong with the business.
63. I don't know how we're going to get through the winter.
64. I've made a list of names - I hope I haven't left anyone out.
65. He says setbacks such as this can usually be attributed to three things.
66. It is known that the fruit and other foods such as meat, fish and eggs boost serotonin.
67. The court of inquiry ruled that the crash was due to pilot error.
68. He could never have foreseen that one day his books would sell in millions.
69. A survey has revealed that a growing number of people are overweight.
70. Neither side revealed what was discussed in the meeting.
71. At the moment we are debating what furniture to buy for the house.
72. I'm still debating what colour to paint the walls.
73. There is no doubt that stress can lead to physical illness.
74. The brochure led me to believe that the price included home delivery.
75. The success of the product led many firms to try to copy them.
76. The most common criticism was that he was always late.
77. It's common practice in the States to tip the hairdresser.
78. I believe that we will overcome in the end.
79. Doctors are only now beginning to appreciate how dangerous this drug can be.
80. We appreciate that you cannot make a decision immediately.
81. We felt that the dispute was badly handled.
82. It is desirable for every country to have access to the sea.
83. Much has been written about the outbreak of war in 1914, but the question of who was responsible is still being debated.
84. We should require that every student is immunized against hepatitis B.
85. He pointed out that we had two hours of free time before dinner.
86. I should point out how dangerous it is.
87. More than a hundred different studies have shown that there really is a significant relation between happiness and physical health.
88. He took a vow to abstain from smoking.
89. Nixon claimed that he was being victimized by the media.
90. I'd just like to emphasize how important it is for people to learn foreign languages.
91. He emphasized that all the people taking part in the research were volunteers.
92. I must emphasize that this exercise should not be done by pregnant women.
93. He stressed that the laboratory's safety standards are the best in the country.
94. I must stress that these are only preliminary findings.
95. He urged that the referendum should be held by December.
96. She admitted that she had been wrong to criticize him.
97. She knew that society would condemn her for leaving her children.

98. It seems that Tony has left the band for good.
99. We've done what we can. Let's quit.
100. The landlord gave them notice to quit the premises within seven days.
101. The price rise caused many readers to desert the magazine.
102. Amy's very proud of what she's accomplished.
103. Scientists claim they have succeeded in finding a cure for cancer.
104. He was asked to manage a new department.
105. I don't know how she manages with seven children.
106. It looks likely that the peace talks will fail.
107. He painstakingly explained how the machine worked.
108. Let me explain what I mean.
109. He acknowledges that when he's tired he gets bad-tempered.
110. We need to recognize that we are now living in a plural society.
111. She has accepted your explanation as to why you didn't attend the meeting.
112. You may not like her, but you have to admit that she's good at her job.
113. Phillips openly admits having an alcohol problem.
114. Edward confessed being a spy for the KGB.
115. I approve of what the government is doing.
116. I've never denied that there is a housing problem.
117. I can't deny her remarks hurt me.
118. It took him a long time to acquire these skills.
119. I am hopeful that we can achieve peace eventually.
120. My parents constantly encouraged me to achieve.
121. The terrorists were given ten minutes to surrender.
122. I could feel my shirt sticking to my back.
123. He delayed his decision on whether to call an election.
124. It took a few seconds for her eyes to adjust to the darkness.
125. Her mother regulates how much TV she can watch.
126. We haven't yet arranged when to meet.
127. I don't know how actors manage to learn all those lines.
128. The valves in the heart control how quickly the blood is pumped around the body.
129. Every car is tested to ensure that it meets high safety standards.
130. We are conducting a survey to find out what our customers think of their local bus service.
131. It is known that flowers display their bright colours and use their beautiful scents to lure bees.
132. It is imperative that women start modifying their risk factors when they are younger in order to reduce the risk of developing heart disease once they are older.
133. The fierce debate among scientists over whether intelligence is inherited or acquired later is yet to be resolved.
134. Newton's law of universal gravitation shows that the objects in the solar system move according to a mathematically predictable set of rules.
135. Believing that sports could be used to promote peace between countries, the French aristocrat Pierre de Coubertin organised the first modern Olympic Games in Athens, in 1896.
136. The latest report from the UN's Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change is more confident than ever that most of the warming of the past 60 years is humanity's fault.
137. It is true that power nourishes all relationships, but only equally shared power can create happy individuals and satisfying marriages.
138. Regardless of how we form an impression of another person, we may relatively quickly develop ideas about what the person is like.
139. It is widely believed that personality tests are better predictors of future career success than letters of recommendation, interviews and educational certificates.

140. Though international security and global economics constitute the two major traditional issue areas in world politics, some academics now claim that the environment has emerged as the third major issue area.
141. We can be our worst enemy when we judge rather than accept ourselves, and thus psychologists recommend us to care about how we speak when we talk about ourselves.
142. It is noteworthy that the new vision of an ideal world in Leonardo's art was expressed at a moment when the political situation in Italy was considered as hopeless.
143. It may be tempting to seek relief in sleep after a traumatic event, but a recent study found that sleeping after trauma might lead to increased post-traumatic stress disorder.
144. Although no one knows for sure why women suffer from postnatal depression, a few explanations seem plausible.
145. When people suffer from difficulty in eating because of illness, they are advised to have concentrated liquid formulas since they are easily swallowed.
146. How much vision is affected by a cataract depends on the intensity of light entering the eye and the location of the cataract.
147. Due to its cruel characteristics that gradually take away a person's control of their muscles, reason and emotion, Huntington's is said to be the most devastating disease in the world.
148. The stocks of bluefin tuna, the most valuable fish in the world, have plummeted to such paltry levels that many scientists speculate that the fish could be headed for extinction.
149. For the last 20 years, there has been an ongoing argument as to whether jazz is no longer an exclusively American let alone an Afro-American music.
150. I don't find it amusing whatsoever. The customers should have been more careful with what they were doing.
151. Here is an article about how people react in emergencies. Researchers say that when more people are around, it reduces the chances of actually being helped.
152. Do they offer any explanation as to why this happens?
153. Irrespective of what you do at work, you will probably make some errors due to heavy workload.
154. Experts predict that within 100 years, water resources will become scarce, climate change will irreversibly alter the planet, and habitats will be lost forever.
155. Tom deeply regretted doing what he had done.
156. The building work will proceed regardless of whether there is an agreement.
157. I tell them the truth, regardless of what they want to hear.
158. Regardless of whether he is right or wrong, we have to abide by his decisions.
159. She buys what she wants regardless of the cost.
160. All medicines, including vaccines, are tested to assess how safe and effective they are.
161. I thoroughly approve of what the government is doing.
162. We know which part of the human brain fulfils this function.
163. It's hard to figure out what's going on.
164. I couldn't figure out what the teacher was talking about.
165. The report revealed that workers had been exposed to high levels of radiation.
166. I hope you're not doing this just for the sake of the money.
167. I knew I had to stay calm for Maria's sake.
168. For goodness' sake don't let her know I told you!
169. I don't know exactly what took place in the classroom.
170. The president said that these policies constitute a threat to the United States.
171. The prime minister asserted that he had no intention of resigning.
172. A spokesman denied that the company had acted irresponsibly.
173. Neil denies that he broke the window..
174. Talks are being held about who should have sovereignty over the island.
175. We knew that, for the children's sake, we had to prevent our relationship from deteriorating any further.

176. There is some doubt as to whether the information is totally accurate.
177. He was uncertain as to which road to take.
178. There's no decision as to when the work might start.
179. I can't answer questions as to how much money Mr. Mayer is being paid.
180. This is one of the issues as to why we don't see each other.
181. Frank was very uncertain as to whether it was the right job for him.
182. He didn't disguise his bitterness about what had happened.
183. Preliminary results show that the vaccine is effective.
184. The company still maintains that the drug is safe.
185. They maintain that their story is true.
186. Prosecutors maintain no deal was made.
187. He refused to elaborate on why he had resigned.
188. The police said that the accident occurred at about 4.30 pm.
189. I think that could be a lucrative deal.
190. I tried to convey in my speech how grateful we all were for his help.
191. I do not think this case is really of great significance.
192. I think we need a more subtle approach.
193. The basic problem is that they don't talk to each other enough.
194. I'm scared I'll fail all my exams.
195. Experience is, of course, a crucial factor in deciding who would be the best person for the job.
196. I'm hopeful that we can reach a compromise.
197. They're convinced the picture is genuine.
198. I don't have the slightest idea what he's talking about.
199. It is imperative that these claims are dealt with quickly.
200. I don't know what prompted him to leave.
201. I just can't understand what prompted him to do something so drastic.
202. He gave me precise instructions about how to locate the buried treasure.
203. It's peculiar that they didn't tell us they were going away.

**ADJECTIVE CLAUSES**  
**SIFAT CÜMLECİKLERİ**

## 1. DEFINING ADJECTIVE CLAUSES

### a. Subject-Focused Adjective Clauses

1. Greenpeace works to promote awareness of the dangers that threaten our planet today.
2. The number of people seeking asylum in Britain has risen sharply.
3. Those who advocate doctor-assisted suicide say the terminally ill should not have to suffer.
4. All those who support this proposal say "Aye".
5. The police have provided experts to counsel local people affected by the tragedy.
6. Pete is blamed for anything that goes wrong in the office.
7. It is a disease that affects the central nervous system.
8. There is no evidence to connect them with the attack.
9. Karate is a martial art that incorporates kicking and punching techniques.
10. Individuals who do not accept the norms are cast out from the group.
11. About ninety-five per cent of those who cast their votes approve the new constitution.
12. I bent down and picked up the coins lying on the road.
13. She bet £500,000 on the horse that came in second.
14. The things that bind them together are greater than their differences.
15. I envy people who can sing.
16. The programs are aimed at preparing people who want to start up their own business.
17. Talks aimed at reuniting the island have been unsuccessful.
18. Woman who have beaten breast cancer is 44 years old.
19. Adolescents under the age of 18 may not work in jobs that require them to drive.
20. She looks down on anyone who hasn't had a university education.
21. I will not put up with your bad behaviour that hurts me any longer!
22. It's a human trait to joke about subjects that make us uncomfortable.
23. Please bring something with you that confirms your identity.
24. Good teachers should ask questions that stimulate students to think.
25. It's an artificial device which stimulates the auditory areas of the brain.
26. Food that is insufficiently cooked can lead to food poisoning.
27. The evidence given in court was inconsistent with what he had previously told them.
28. The people who are entitled to vote should be aware of that fact.
29. People with high blood pressure are especially vulnerable to diabetes.
30. Everyone who works there is friendly and eager to please.
31. Most of the men who gathered round him were similarly dressed.
32. The law allowing compulsory vaccination is well established.
33. The new laws coming in are utterly ridiculous.
34. There are literally thousands of companies using our software.
35. Translations that are done too literally often don't flow well or don't sound natural.
36. We've got a lot to get through today.
37. There was a dangerous situation which could have been foreseen.
38. I think we've chosen the right person to lead the expedition.
39. This drug is one of the most commonly prescribed for arthritis.
40. He'll give you something to ease the pain.
41. Pilots who disobey orders to land can face up to five years in prison.
42. This farm yields enough fruit to meet all our needs.
43. He said he had been unfairly maligned by a few board members who wanted him fired.
44. I got a note from Moira urging me to get in touch.
45. We're a group of artists who meet to discuss ideas and criticize each other's work.
46. She was the only politician to condemn the proposed law on moral grounds .
47. Those who remember the past are not condemned to repeat it.
48. I am the first child in my family who attend college.

49. Urged on by the crowd, the Italian team scored two more goals.
50. His book extolling the benefits of vegetarianism sold thousands of copies.
51. All the people who had been condemned were killed.
52. Never leave children playing near water unattended.
53. We've set ourselves a series of goals to achieve by the end of the month.
54. She was fired for not performing the duties outlined in her contract.
55. She wanted to be the first woman who climbed Mount Everest, and she almost succeeded.
56. She gathered up the newspapers that were scattered around the floor.
57. Federal troops were used to disperse a crowd that tried to storm the jail.
58. The University will not accept responsibility for items lost or stolen.
59. Police received calls from residents who heard the gunshots.
60. Do you approve of doctors using human embryos for research?
61. The judges decided to exclude evidence which had been unfairly attained.
62. AC Transit recently acquired 70 new buses equipped with wheelchair lifts.
63. I was the only person in the house who was earning.
64. Marchers who had cameras were forced to surrender their film.
65. Experts who examined the letter declared it a fake.
66. We've chosen the right person to lead the expedition.
67. Solicitors who breach the rules may be reprimanded.
68. I really admire people who can work in such difficult conditions.
69. Heat generated by intense pressure deforms the rock.
70. Having discovered that a cow in New Zealand was born with the ability to produce non-fat milk naturally, scientists are studying to figure out how to breed such cows.
71. The most fruitful research dealing directly with social-class differences in language education is that of the English sociologist Basil Bernstein.
72. People who apply for professional assistance in coping with stress and pain are generally individuals whose strategies have proven ineffective in managing their problems.
73. Residents are tired of the disturbance caused by the nightclub.
74. Peaches have delicate skins which are easily bruised.
75. There is still no vaccine to immunize people against the virus.
76. At the turn of the 20th century, a young German named Albert Einstein proposed his theory of relativity, shaking classical physics and ending the idea of an absolute time and space.
77. Since the 1970s, media literacy has developed through the work of educators who have implemented programs to explore mass media, popular culture, and communication technologies with children and young people.
78. According to a recent study, there are more overfed people in the world today than those who do not have enough food to eat.
79. Polar bears are not just the symbol of climate change but they are also true victims, leaving their habitat which has become sparser each summer.
80. Originally imported from China in the 12th century, tea has been a significant component of Japanese culture ever since.
81. Few people know that colours are not the property of objects but a result of different wavelengths of light interacting with our eyes and brain.
82. Although sleep disorder has negative effects on almost all of the occupations throughout the world, it is a particular source of concern for those who work the night shift.
83. Over the years scientists have studied for some signal that would pinpoint exactly where and when an earthquake will hit.
84. While the trend is increasing to live in cities, there is still a significant population living in the countryside.

85. Throughout the history of mankind, there have been many important innovations, from the first stone tools that enabled people to hunt animals to radio telescopes that can see into space.
86. The growth of the European Union has weakened the nation states' authority though it is still nation states that take policy decisions and implement European Union policies.
87. Experts admit that the Hagia Sophia has survived earthquakes due to the supports built by the Great Architect Sinan.
88. Since the financial crisis in the United States that began in 2007, health care institutions have suffered severe budget cuts.
89. It is difficult to find the most suitable dose of drugs to be used to treat illnesses, and virtually all drugs will produce undesirable side effects if too high a dose is given.
90. How advertisements affect both the audience and those who rely on advertising for their income is one of the most important debates on the media.
91. The 30-year increase in life expectancy that occurred in the United States during the 20th century was due to improved medical care.
92. A study carried out in 2010 revealed that people who have used mobile phones regularly for 10 years face a higher risk of developing certain tumours.
93. As it is both time-consuming and unhealthy, one of the things that should be avoided as much as possible while cooking some vegetables is boiling them.
94. Five Nordic countries have made it possible to have a better division of labour both at work and at home through policies that encourage the participation of women in the labour force and men in their families.
95. When an apple and a potato of the same weight are compared, the potato will have a significantly greater effect on blood sugar, which shows that it should be considered more fattening.
96. While the US and the European Union have enacted legislation designed to prevent the importation of products obtained from endangered plants and animals, this legislation has had little impact in the Third World Countries that are home to many of these species.
97. The real measure of the level of justice in any society is how it treats its minorities, who are generally its most vulnerable citizens.
98. The weather was cold and wet, but it could not deter thousands of people from gathering by the River Thames to watch the 1,000-boat parade designed to celebrate Queen Elizabeth's 60th year on the throne.
99. In 2005, the European Council adopted a directive aimed at facilitating the obtaining of a scientific visa, which would encourage foreign researchers into Europe.
100. The oil which is extracted from olives is used for cooking.
101. They sell products that are derived from animals.
102. Mr Ying is one of those happy people who derive pleasure from helping others.
103. The war lasting for years impoverished the country.
104. On their way home they encountered a woman selling flowers.
105. The fence is made of panels that overlap each other.
106. Germany is one of the countries that constitute the European Union.
107. There were clear deficiencies in the standard of service provided.
108. Some prisoners who want to start a family are to be permitted conjugal visits.
109. The vitamins come in a form that is easily utilized by the body.
110. The offices have a heating system that utilizes solar energy.
111. Information coming out of the disaster area is sparse.
112. We are only interested in the parts of the proposals that pertain to local issues.
113. She may have to meet any costs incurred as a result of the delay.
114. They are not personally liable for debts incurred by a partner.
115. Please detail any expenses incurred.
116. She was confronted by a man wielding a knife.

117. The actual number of people who got injured in the fire is much higher.
118. The actual number of people killed is not yet known.
119. We believe the question being investigated by the Commission is one of crucial importance to the country.
120. There are factors, however, that have cast doubt on the statue's authenticity.
121. I was ignorant of the terms used in business.
122. They issued a bold statement calling for an immediate end to nuclear testing.
123. There were some loose wires hanging out of the wall.
124. Much of the imported coffee is of inferior quality.
125. Ninety percent of those questioned felt uneasy about nuclear power.
126. When I answered the telephone, no one was there, which made me uneasy.
127. The salts and minerals found in these mountains are quite diverse.
128. He has a salary that is commensurate with his skills and experience.
129. There was nothing in his demeanour that suggested he was anxious.
130. I'm envious of people that have big boats.
131. We need someone who is 100% reliable.
132. They make projects that lead to environmental harm.
133. The oil that discharged into the sea seriously harmed a lot of birds and animals.
134. The police who broke into the house were only acting under instructions.
135. Police intercepted a boat carrying over a million packs of cigarettes into the country illegally.
136. The boat carrying 653 refugees was intercepted at sea.
137. The government is to enact a law aimed at improving safety on construction sites.
138. She often enacted the stories told to her by her father.
139. Saliva is a liquid secreted by glands in or near the mouth.
140. The thyroid gland secretes hormones that affect growth.
141. NATO leaders have endorsed a new strategy that creates smaller military forces.
142. I fully endorse the measures taken to improve safety standards.
143. The lawyers are preparing for the trial, which commences in 30 days.
144. Congress passed an amendment ensuring that the law was fairer to everyone.
145. Serve with the beans stirred with chopped parsley.
146. Parsley is a versatile herb that provides a concentrated source of nutrients.
147. Basil is a strong-smelling and strong-tasting herb that is used in cooking, especially with tomatoes.
148. Bay Leaf contains enzymes that help to breakdown proteins and digest food faster, helping to calm indigestion.
149. All of us are exposed to free radicals (toxins, chemicals, and pollutants) every single day that can damage our healthy cells. Black pepper can help repair that damage and help reduce the risk of cancer and other diseases.
150. Black pepper stimulates the entire digestive system, from the salivary glands to the large intestine including the all-important digestive juices such as bile and acids that help digest our food.
151. Cumin seeds contain naturally occurring substances that work as antioxidants. That means that these substances (called apigenin and luteolin) keep the tiny free radicals that attack healthy cells from being successful. Antioxidants help you feel healthier and more energetic, and they help keep your skin from looking aged.
152. A study of more than 16,000 people in the United States revealed that individuals who consumed red chili peppers had a lower risk of death from all causes over an average of 18 years than those who did not eat the spicy food.
153. Cinnamon has been used as an ingredient throughout history, dating back as far as Ancient Egypt. It used to be rare and valuable and was regarded as a gift fit for kings.
154. In a study that compared the antioxidant activity of 26 spices, cinnamon wound up as the clear winner, even outranking "superfoods" like garlic and oregano.

155. The antioxidants in cinnamon have anti-inflammatory effects, which may help lower your risk of disease.
156. I'll answer any questions that specifically concern this week's homework.
157. The report examines teaching methods employed in the classroom.
158. This farm yields enough fruit to meet all our needs.
159. They were unable to produce any statistics to verify their claims.
160. There's a track that leads directly to the reservoir.
161. The animal was making a strange sound resembling the bark of a dog.
162. She was the first woman to be appointed to the board.
163. Proceedings will be brought to a conclusion at a time appointed by this committee.
164. We watched the soldiers drilling on the parade ground.
165. I bent down and picked up the coins lying on the road.
166. She bet £500,000 on the horse that came in second.
167. Eventually she had saved enough money to buy a small car.
168. Individuals who do not accept the norms are cast out from the group.
169. He writes about people who are savage and cruel.
170. One of the men detained is still in custody.
171. His church became a sanctuary for thousands of people who fled the civil war.
172. The frauds have been unearthed by investigators working for the Health Authority.
173. Fossil hunters have unearthed the bones of an elephant believed to be 500,000 years old.
174. Those who committed this atrocity should be tried and punished.
175. Medicine is a field which requires dedication and perseverance.
176. As she left the court, she was confronted by angry crowds who tried to block her way.
177. The school has started a crackdown on pupils who turn up late.
178. The years following the 1789 revolution in France brought massive upheaval in French society, which produced profound changes in dress and fashion.
179. Exercise both strengthens our muscles and encourages the production of special chemicals called endorphins, which make us feel good and act to reduce pain.
180. A study carried out at Weill Cornell Medical College has found out how the brain switches between waking and the unconscious, which is promising for rousing people from an unconscious state.
181. The arrival of the domestic horse in West Africa transformed warfare there and turned the area into a set of kingdoms dependent on the force of cavalry.
182. New Zealand, separated from other land masses, has unique plant and animal species, which are vulnerable to the impacts of non-native species.
183. Scientists are struggling to understand the strange biology of Rafflesia, one of the world's largest flowers, in case it disappears from the jungle.
184. The world's first adhesive postage stamp, the Penny Black, which is the greatest single reform of the English postal system since its establishment in 1510, was issued in 1840.
185. The notion of an algorithm, a procedure for arriving at a solution by a sequence of elementary steps, was also familiar to the ancient Greeks, as can be seen in Euclid's algorithm used even today.
186. When Samuel Morse, an accomplished portrait artist, first heard about electromagnetism, he immediately began studying how messages could be sent over a wire via electricity.
187. You will want to be candid about the problems inherent in church leadership.
188. The city of Napier was entirely rebuilt after an earthquake in 1931.
189. She blamed me for almost every mistake found in the report.
190. Entries which are not in accordance with the rules will be disqualified.
191. Garlic can combat almost many diseases, including the common cold.
192. Goods exempt from this tax include books and children's clothes.
193. There are over 100 trillion bacteria in our body, most of which are in the guts, and they support essential functions like digestion, immunity and mental health.

194. I looked at sweaters, some of which had price tags.
195. We have two empty rooms upstairs, both of which have not been used for years.
196. Türkiye, two thirds of which is surrounded by the sea, has to develop its commercial fleet.
197. She has a family of four children, all of whom are studying medicine.
198. Tom isn't jealous of his friends, some of whom make more money than he does.
199. I have three very close friends, one of whom is Irish.
200. I have two sisters, one of whom lives in Ontario.
201. One of her paintings is by a famous painter, which has sold for more than \$ 50,000.(dişil)
202. She has many books, most of them by Stuart Kaminsky.(dişil)
203. I've been to two new locations this year, one in Las Vegas.
204. Mark has a lot of problems, two of which are depression and alcoholism.
205. I have loads of favorite authors, one of which is Isaac Asimov.
206. Bought three used games, one of which was broken.

### **b. Object-Focused Adjective Clauses**

1. The notion that we might one day be able to communicate by thought alone has preoccupied scientists and science-fiction writers for decades.
2. Albert Einstein won the Nobel Prize in physics in 1921 for introducing the idea that light can be thought of as being composed of tiny particles of energy, or photons, rather than as one continuous wave.
3. Since the reality reflected in documentaries is not natural, documentary filmmakers are aware that their choices shape the meaning which they want to convey.
4. There is some evidence that the way we handle stress and the way we are affected by it change with age.
5. The main reason for growing disappointment with science in the public is the perception that scientists are always arguing with one another.
6. The way that scientists compare colour vision in different types of animals is by counting the colour photoreceptors in their eyes.
7. The changing climate will have negative effects on all parts of the world; depending on people's location and lifestyles, however, there will be great differences in the subsequent health hazards that human populations face.
8. Science does not produce a unified picture of the environment on which all can agree, instead it provides multiple views, each of which may be valid from a particular ideological angle.
9. The world's largest energy consumer without its own significant reserves, the European Union imports 50% of the energy which it needs, and it is predicted that its dependence on imported energy will rise to 70% by 2030.
10. Archaeological remains in Anatolia provide proof that the olive tree dates back to the very distant past, as does human knowledge of olive oil's benefits.
11. Patriarchy originally meant superiority of the father and used to be employed by sociologists to describe family structures where the father rather than the mother was dominant.
12. Most of the fears that we had when we were children are actually quite profound, but as we grow older and become more self-sufficient, the reality of fears diminishes.
13. The Treaty of Human Rights is the most concrete expression by the member states of the Council of Europe of their profound belief that everyone's right to life is a basic value in a democratic society.
14. Perhaps the major reason why people do not exercise is that they generally associate it with sweat-soaked clothes and physical exhaustion.
15. Genetics sprang up with the discovery by Mendel that observable hereditary characteristics are determined by factors which are invariable and transmitted from one generation to the next.
16. This programme contains language that some viewers might find offensive.
17. Their fear derives from a belief that these people have supernatural powers.
18. Tom has denied rumours that he is having an affair with a woman.

19. There are fears that cost cuts might jeopardize safety.
20. The first lesson I learnt as a soldier was never to underestimate the enemy.
21. She embodies everything I admire in a teacher.
22. Many people are unable to articulate the unhappiness they feel.
23. I worked extra hours to make up for the time I had missed.
24. There is a rather delicate matter that I need to discuss with you.
25. The two days we spent there were enjoyable but hectic.
26. There is ample evidence that climate patterns are changing.
27. He was the most obstinate man I've ever met.
28. These products are inferior to those we bought last year.
29. There is no conclusive evidence to suggest that Mrs Warner was murdered.
30. Trees are dying in areas where acid rain is most prevalent.
31. The amount of time and money they have wasted on the project is inconceivable.
32. The salary is good, but that is not the principal reason I accepted the job.
33. He caught me at the precise moment that I fainted.
34. There is abundant evidence that cars have a harmful effect on the environment.
35. There were no signs that the fire had been set deliberately.
36. I ignored the instructions that I had been given.
37. I fully endorse everything that the Chairperson has said.
38. Hang on a minute! That isn't the dress that she was wearing earlier.
39. I don't like these layabouts who you're associating with.
40. We're not misleading people, and we're not pretending to be something that we're not.
41. I cherish the memories of the time that we spent together.
42. We cherish the many memories that we have of our dear mother.
43. I began to appreciate the difficulties my father had faced.
44. Things that you see with your eyes are not necessarily true.
45. He clung to the hope that she would be cured.
46. The goal that he missed cost the team the game.
47. That is not a subject which I want to dwell on.
48. That is the area where our interests merge.
49. Do your muscles have the strength and resilience that they should have?
50. The study debunks the myth that men are better at math than women.
51. The article debunks the notion that life exists on Mars.
52. People shouldn't meddle with things they don't understand.
53. She began to get an uncomfortable feeling that she was being watched.
54. My glasses, without which I was like a blind man, fell to the ground and broke.
55. This shop, at which I buy my tea and coffee, is closed between one and two o'clock.
56. The language, in which the letter was written, is difficult to translate.
57. The workers held a meeting, at which they decided future policy.
58. My wife, to whom you were speaking just now, wants to get divorced.
59. The castle in Ankara, about which a lecture is to be given tomorrow, is a famous historic building.
60. The trip, about which he knew very little, was to be a great adventure for him.
61. The mountain at the top of which the snow is always present is a popular skiing site.
62. The hotel where I stayed last week is comfortable and cheap.
63. This oil pipeline, through which ten million tons of oil flows every year, is called the third river of Iraq.
64. He is a famous politician, about whom many books have been written.
65. Mathematics about which I know nothing about is a boring subject.

## 2. NON-DEFINING ADJECTIVE CLAUSES

1. The notion, we might one day be able to communicate by thought alone, has preoccupied scientists and science-fiction writers for decades.
2. Albert Einstein won the Nobel Prize in physics in 1921 for introducing the idea, which light can be thought of as being composed of tiny particles of energy, or photons, rather than as one continuous wave.
3. My grandfather, 87-year-old, goes swimming every day.
4. Built in 1883, the house is newly opened to visitors.
5. The award went to Sara, who impressed the jury with her short story.
6. I met my new boss yesterday, who is a very nice person.
7. The house, which is too big, is too cold!
8. My next-door neighbor, whose kids go to school with ours, bought a new car.
9. After the port, there are a series of fishermen's houses, whose lights can be seen from across the bay.
10. City Park, where we used to go, was closed.
11. December, when Christmas is celebrated, is a summer month in the southern hemisphere.
12. Central Park, which we love, is always very busy on Saturdays.
13. My favorite month, February, has 29 days this year.
14. John has 6 grandchildren from his mother, who lives in Scotland.
15. My friend John, who goes to the same school as me, wrote a bestselling novel.
16. My grandmother, now deceased, had come here from the north of England.
17. We stopped at the museum, we had never visited before.
18. I just got back from London where John lives.
19. Yesterday, I met a woman named Susan, whose husband works in London.
20. She gave me the letter, in a blue envelope.
21. Stratford-on-Avon, about which many people write, is the birthplace of Shakespeare.
22. There were many people at the party, many of whom I had known for years.
23. There are 14 girls in my class, some of whom are my friends.
24. He was carrying their belongings, many of which were broken.
25. She had thousands of books, most of which she had read.
26. She took a handful of stones, one of which was sharp.
27. Allen was the only player to perform well, scoring three goals in the first game.
28. His car, very old, broke down after just five miles.
29. My uncle, who got married last year, is getting divorced next week.
30. Can Yücel, one of my favorite poets, passed away in 1999.
31. Animal Farm, published in 1945, is Orwell's first successful novel.
32. The garden, full of blooming flowers, overlooked the hill.
33. My mother, who has been making bread for years, made cakes for us.
34. I am walking to school with my friend, whose house is next to my door.
35. My friend, I've known for years, came to my house today.
36. The library, full of books, is my favorite place to go.
37. The entertainment center, where I go swimming, is just across the city.
38. I collect stamps, mostly antiques.
39. I have many cousins, some of whom live abroad.
40. The author, who lives in this luxurious mansion, has just published her second novel.
41. The house at the end of the street, my grandfather built, needs renovation.
42. William Kellogg, whose name became a famous breakfast food brand, had strange ideas about raising children.

## REDUCTION OF ADJECTIVE CLAUSES

### A. Subject-Focused Adjective Clauses (Bağlaçdan Sonra Fiil Gelenler)

#### 1. Active (Etken): Ving

1. Greenpeace works to promote awareness of the dangers that threaten our planet today.
2. The number of people seeking asylum in Britain has risen sharply.
3. Those advocating doctor-assisted suicide say the terminally ill should not have to suffer.
4. All those supporting this proposal say "Aye".
5. Pete is blamed for anything going wrong in the office.
6. It is a disease affecting the central nervous system.
7. Karate is a martial art incorporating kicking and punching techniques.
8. Individuals not accepting the norms are cast out from the group.
9. About ninety-five per cent of those casting their votes approve the new constitution.
10. I bent down and picked up the coins lying on the road.
11. She bet £500,000 on the horse coming in second.
12. The things binding them together are greater than their differences.
13. The programs are aimed at preparing people wanting to start up their own business.
14. Talks aiming at reuniting the island have been unsuccessful.
15. Woman beating breast cancer is 44 years old.
16. Adolescents under the age of 18 may not work in jobs requiring them to drive.
17. She looks down on anyone not having a university education.
18. I will not put up with your bad behaviour hurting me any longer!
19. It's a human trait to joke about subjects making us uncomfortable.
20. Please bring something with you confirming your identity.
21. Good teachers should ask questions stimulating students to think.
22. It's an artificial device stimulating the auditory areas of the brain.
23. The people having a right to vote should be aware of that fact.
24. Everyone working there is friendly and eager to please.
25. Most of the men gathering round him were similarly dressed.
26. The law allowing compulsory vaccination is well established.
27. The new laws coming in are utterly ridiculous.
28. There are literally thousands of companies using our software.
29. Pilots who disobey orders to land can face up to five years in prison.
30. He said he had been unfairly maligned by a few board members wanting him fired.
31. I got a note from Moira urging me to get in touch.
32. We're a group of artists meeting to discuss ideas and criticize each other's work.
33. Those who remember the past are not condemned to repeat it.
34. His book extolling the benefits of vegetarianism sold thousands of copies.
35. Never leave children playing near water unattended.
36. Federal troops were used to disperse a crowd that tried to storm the jail.
37. Police received calls from residents who heard the gunshots.
38. Do you approve of doctors using human embryos for research?
39. I was the only person in the house who was earning.
40. Marchers with cameras were forced to surrender their film.
41. Experts examining the letter declared it a fake.
42. Solicitors breaching the rules may be reprimanded.
43. Having discovered that a cow in New Zealand was born with the ability to produce non-fat milk naturally, scientists are studying to figure out how to breed such cows.
44. The most fruitful research dealing directly with social-class differences in language education is that of the English sociologist Basil Bernstein.

45. People applying for professional assistance in coping with stress and pain are generally individuals whose strategies have proven ineffective in managing their problems.
46. At the turn of the 20th century, a young German named Albert Einstein proposed his theory of relativity shaking classical physics and ending the idea of an absolute time and space.
47. Since the 1970s, media literacy has developed through the work of educators implementing programs to explore mass media, popular culture, and communication technologies with children and young people.
48. According to a recent study, there are more overfed people in the world today than those not having enough food to eat.
49. Polar bears are not just the symbol of climate change but they are also true victims leaving their habitat becoming sparser each summer.
50. Few people know that colours are not the property of objects but a result of different wavelengths of light interacting with our eyes and brain
51. Although sleep disorder has negative effects on almost all of the occupations throughout the world, it is a particular source of concern for those working the night shift.
52. While the trend is toward living in cities, there is still a significant proportion of the population living in the countryside.
53. Throughout the history of mankind, there have been many important innovations, from the first stone tools enabling people to hunt animals to radio telescopes that can see into space.
54. The growth of the European Union has weakened the nation states' authority though it is still nation states taking policy decisions and implementing European Union policies.
55. We can be our worst enemy when we see ourselves judging rather than accepting, and which is why psychologists advise us to be careful how we walk about ourselves.
56. Health institutions have suffered serious budget cuts since the financial crisis beginning in the US in 2007.
57. How advertisements affect both the audience and those who relying on advertising for their income is one of the most important debates on the media.
58. The 30-year increase in life expectancy occurring in the United States during the 20th century was due to improved medical care.
59. A study carried out in 2010 revealed that people using mobile phones regularly for 10 years face a higher risk of developing certain tumours.
60. Five Nordic countries have made it possible to have a better division of labour both at work and at home through policies encouraging the participation of women in the labour force and men in their families.
61. When an apple and a potato of the same weight are compared, the potato will have a significantly greater effect on blood sugar, which shows that it should be considered more fattening.
62. The real measure of the level of justice in any society is how it treats its minorities generally its most vulnerable citizens.
63. In 2005, the European Council adopted a directive aimed at facilitating the obtaining of a scientific visa, which would encourage foreign researchers into Europe.
64. Mr Ying is one of those happy people deriving pleasure from helping others.
65. The war lasting for years impoverished the country.
66. On their way home they encountered a woman selling flowers.
67. The fence is made of panels overlapping each other.
68. Germany is one of the countries constituting the European Union.
69. Some prisoners wanting to start a family are to be permitted conjugal visits.
70. The offices have a heating system utilizing solar energy.
71. Information coming out of the disaster area is sparse.
72. We are only interested in the parts of the proposals pertaining to local issues.
73. She was confronted by a man wielding a knife.

74. The actual number of people getting injured in the fire is much higher.
75. Those killing people is not yet known.
76. There are factors, however, that casting doubt on the statue's authenticity.
77. They issued a bold statement calling for an immediate end to nuclear testing.
78. There were some loose wires hanging out of the wall.
79. When I answered the telephone, no one was there, which made me uneasy.
80. He has a salary that is commensurate with his skills and experience.
81. There was nothing in his demeanour that suggested he was anxious.
82. I'm envious of people with big boats.
83. They make projects leading to environmental harm.
84. The police breaking into the house were only acting under instructions.
85. Police intercepted a boat carrying over a million packs of cigarettes into the country illegally.
86. The boat carrying 653 refugees was intercepted at sea.
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90. The lawyers are preparing for the trial commencing today.
91. Congress passed an amendment ensuring that the law was fairer to everyone.
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108. Those committing this atrocity should be tried and punished.
109. Medicine is a field requiring dedication and perseverance.
110. As she left the court, she was confronted by angry crowds trying to block her way.
111. The school has started a crackdown on pupils who turn up late.
112. The years following the 1789 revolution in France brought massive upheaval in French society, which produced profound changes in dress and fashion.

**2. Passive (Edilgen):** V<sub>ed</sub> - V<sub>3</sub> / being V<sub>ed</sub> - V<sub>3</sub>

1. The police have provided experts to counsel local people affected by the tragedy.
2. Food insufficiently cooked can lead to food poisoning.
3. The evidence given in court was inconsistent with what he had previously told them.
4. Translations that are done too literally often don't flow well or don't sound natural.
5. This drug is one of the most commonly prescribed for arthritis.
6. Urged on by the crowd, the Italian team scored two more goals.
7. She was fired for not performing the duties outlined in her contract.
8. She gathered up the newspapers scattered around the floor.
9. The University will not accept responsibility for items lost or stolen.
10. The judges decided to exclude evidence unfairly attained.
11. AC Transit recently acquired 70 new buses equipped with wheelchair lifts.
12. Heat generated by intense pressure deforms the rock.
13. Residents are tired of the disturbance caused by the nightclub.
14. Peaches have delicate skins easily bruised.
15. Experts admit that the Hagia Sophia has survived earthquakes due to the supports built by the Great Architect Sinan.
16. While the US and the European Union have enacted legislation designed to prevent the importation of products obtained from endangered plants and animals, this legislation has had little impact in the Third World Countries that are home to many of these species.
17. The weather was cold and wet, but it could not deter thousands of people from gathering by the River Thames to watch the 1,000-boat parade designed to celebrate Queen Elizabeth's 60th year on the throne.
18. The oil extracted from olives is used for cooking.
19. They sell products derived from animals.
20. There were clear deficiencies in the standard of service provided.
21. The vitamins come in a form easily utilized by the body.
22. She may have to cover the costs incurred as a result of the delay.
23. They are not personally liable for debts incurred by their partners.
24. Please detail the costs incurred.
25. We believe the question being investigated by the Commission is one of crucial importance to the country.
26. I was ignorant of the terms used in business.
27. Much of the imported coffee is of inferior quality.
28. Ninety percent of those questioned felt uneasy about nuclear power.
29. The salts and minerals found in these mountains are quite diverse.
30. The oil that discharged into the sea seriously harmed a lot of birds and animals.
31. She often enacted the stories told to her by her father.
32. Saliva is a liquid secreted by glands in or near the mouth.
33. I fully endorse the measures taken to improve safety standards.
34. Serve with the beans stirred with chopped parsley.
35. Basil is a strong-smelling and strong-tasting herb used in cooking, especially with tomatoes.
36. The report examines teaching methods employed in the classroom.
37. Proceedings will be brought to a conclusion at a time appointed by this committee.
38. One of the men detained is still in custody.
39. Fossil hunters have unearthed the bones of an elephant believed to be 500,000 years old.
40. Exercise both strengthens our muscles and encourages the production of special chemicals called endorphins, which make us feel good and act to reduce pain.

### **3. (Be) + Adjective Phrase / Prepositional Phrase / Noun Phrase**

1. The arrival of the domestic horse in West Africa transformed warfare there and turned the area into a set of kingdoms dependent on the force of cavalry.
2. New Zealand, separated from other land masses, has unique plant and animal species, which are vulnerable to the impacts of non-native species.
3. Scientists are struggling to understand the strange biology of Rafflesia, one of the world's largest flowers.
4. The world's first adhesive postage stamp, the Penny Black, which is the greatest single reform of the English postal system since its establishment in 1510, was issued in 1840.
5. The notion of an algorithm, a procedure for arriving at a solution by a sequence of elementary steps, was also familiar to the ancient Greeks, as can be seen in Euclid's algorithm used even today.
6. When Samuel Morse, an accomplished portrait artist, first heard about electromagnetism, he immediately began studying how messages could be sent over a wire via electricity.
7. You will want to be candid about the problems inherent in church leadership.
8. The city of Napier was entirely rebuilt after an earthquake in 1931.
9. She blamed me for practically every mistake in the report.
10. Entries which are not in accordance with the rules will be disqualified.
11. Goods exempt from this tax include books and children's clothes.
12. He writes about people who are savage and cruel.
13. New Zealand, separated from other land masses, has unique plant and animal species, which are vulnerable to the impacts of non-native species.
14. We need someone who is 100% reliable.

### **4. To Infinitive (to V<sub>1</sub>)**

1. There is no evidence to connect them with the attack.
2. I envy people who can sing.
3. We've got a lot to get through today.
4. There was a dangerous situation which could have been foreseen.
5. I think we've chosen the right person to lead the expedition.
6. He'll give you something to ease the pain.
7. This farm yields enough fruit to meet all our needs.
8. She was the only politician to condemn the proposed law on moral grounds .
9. I am the first child in my family to attend college.
10. We've set ourselves a series of goals to achieve by the end of the month.
11. She wanted to be the first woman to climb Mount Everest, and she almost succeeded.
12. We've chosen the right person to lead the expedition.
13. I really admire people to work in such difficult conditions.
14. There is still no vaccine to immunize people against the virus.
15. It is difficult to find the most suitable dose of drugs to be used to treat illnesses, and virtually all drugs will produce undesirable side effects if too high a dose is given.
16. As it is both time-consuming and unhealthy, one of the things to be avoided as much as possible while cooking some vegetables is boiling them.
17. This farm yields enough fruit to meet all our needs.
18. They were unable to produce any statistics to verify their claims.
19. She was the first woman to be appointed to the board.
20. We have exercises to improve your writing ability significantly.
21. Firms to set prices above the average cost will be followed.
22. Changes to be made should be noticed.
23. The work to proceed according to plan will be finished next year.
24. The strike to cause long delays at the airport must be prevented.

25. The report to highlight the need for enhanced security will be completed tomorrow.
26. The workman to install our new heater will come today.
27. We need to find experts to propose a new plan.
28. We hired clowns to entertain the kids.
29. The manufacturers to exhibit their products at the international fair came from many countries.
30. The researchers to write two books have gathered enough material.

**B. Object-Focused Adjective Clauses**

1. This programme contains language some viewers might find offensive.
2. Their fear derives from a belief these people have supernatural powers.
3. He has denied rumours he is having an affair with a woman.
4. There are fears cost cuts might jeopardize safety.
5. The first lesson I learnt as a soldier was never to underestimate the enemy.
6. She embodies everything I admire in a teacher.
7. Many people are unable to articulate the unhappiness they feel.
8. I worked extra hours to make up for the time I had missed.
9. There is a rather delicate matter that I need to discuss with you.
10. This was not the dress she had worn before.
11. I don't like these layabouts you're associating with.
12. We're not misleading people, and we're not pretending to be something we're not.
13. I cherish the memories of the time we spent together.
14. We cherish the many memories we have of our dear mother.
15. I began to appreciate the difficulties my father had faced.
16. Things that you see with your eyes are not necessarily true.
17. He clung to the hope that she would be cured.
18. The goal he missed cost the team the game.
19. This is not something I want to dwell on.
20. This is the area where our interests converge.
21. Do your muscles have the strength and flexibility they should?

# **Adverb Clauses**

## Zarf Cümlecikleri

## ADVERB CLAUSES of CONTRAST

1. He decided to go, although I begged him not to.
2. We decided to take rooms in Longwood House, although we knew we could not really afford the rent.
3. Although I can't help admiring the man's courage, I do not approve of his methods.
4. Although I was exhausted, I continued to work.
5. Although her illness is serious, her condition is beginning to stabilize.
6. Karen is coming to stay next week although I'm not sure what day she is coming.
7. Patty may have left, although I'm not sure.
8. Although they are pretending to be young, grey hair give them away.
9. Although apprenticeship systems have been used widely in European and Asian countries, they operate in a somewhat different manner than those in the United States.
10. Although she told him she knew nothing, he was very persistent.
11. Although he's shy, it certainly hasn't impeded his career in any way.
12. Although your application was not accepted, it doesn't preclude the possibility of your applying again later.
13. Although I cherish my children, I do allow them their independence.
14. Unlikely as it might seem, I'm tired too.
15. Angry as he was, he couldn't help smiling.
16. Sweet as he is, he doesn't pay his bills.
17. Caroline, tired as she was, obediently followed.
18. Ridiculous as it seems, the tale is true.
19. Improbable as it seems, it's true.
20. Try as he might, he failed to pull it off.
21. Try as she might, she can't keep her family from fragmenting.
22. Try as I might, I can't push that memory out of my mind.
23. He must be about 60, whereas his wife looks 30.
24. He is a globalist, whereas we are nationalists.
25. He works slowly whereas I rush things and make mistakes.
26. Pensions are linked to inflation, whereas they should be linked to the cost of living.
27. One arrived promptly, whereas the others hung back.
28. Despite the weather, I still enjoyed the week.
29. Despite repeated reassurances that the product is safe, many have stopped purchasing the product.
30. He laughed uncontrollably.
31. Even though she didn't want to, she took the money from her mother's purse.
32. Despite the snow, the trains still run.
33. The general condition is good, despite a few minor problems.
34. Despite his illness, he was able to lead a normal life.
35. Despite great acclaim, the novel did not sell well.
36. Despite his illness, he was able to lead a normal life.
37. Both arrived late despite being warned to arrive on time.
38. Despite several tests, doctors were unable to diagnose his condition.
39. He went to Spain, even though his doctor told him to rest.
40. Despite his busy work schedule, Benny rarely has health problems.
41. Despite improvements, by the 1950s the river was nearly dead and lacked oxygen.
42. Despite the illness, he was able to lead a normal life.
43. She went to Spain despite the fact that her doctor had told her to rest.
44. Despite the fact that obesity is one of the biggest causes of deaths, obesity rates keep increasing.
45. Even though he's 24, he's still like a little child.
46. I can still remember, even though it was so long ago.
47. Even though Tom is quite ugly, Mary still fell in love with him.

48. Even though I work by myself, there are other people I can interact with.
49. She stayed with him even though he mistreated her.
50. I'm going even though it may rain.
51. Even though it's small, it's a great car.
52. Even though it is a plausible explanation, I am not completely convinced.
53. I want that car, however much it costs.
54. However much I try, I don't understand him at all.
55. I don't watch any movie more than once, however good it is.
56. However hungry I am, I can never finish off a whole pizza.
57. You have to sit the exams, however much you don't feel like.
58. However much I respect him, I can't agree with him on this occasion.
59. I mustn't have any more chocolate, however much I feel like it.
60. In spite of his injury, Ricardo will play in Saturday's match.
61. In spite of its election success, the government is distrusted on health and education issues.
62. In spite of our endeavours, we couldn't contact her.
63. She started to laugh, in spite of herself .
64. Kelly loved her husband in spite of the fact that he drank too much.
65. In spite of the fact that you do your job satisfactorily, making some errors because of heavy workload is inevitable.
66. Much as I like Bob, I wouldn't want to live with him.
67. Much as I'd like to, I can't come.
68. Much as she wanted to stay at the party, she had to leave.
69. Much as I'd like to blame you, I can't.
70. Much as she needed the job, she had to refuse.
71. I never seem to lose any weight, no matter how hard I try.
72. We've got to get to the airport on time, no matter what.
73. Feeding a baby is a messy job no matter how careful you are.
74. I'm determined to visit Japan no matter what it costs.
75. No matter what your age, you can lose weight by following this program.
76. Jenkins would reward all investors, no matter when they made their investment.
77. No matter how heavily it snows, I have to leave.
78. No matter how good you are at your job, it is likely that you are going to make some errors because of heavy workload.
79. Though they were speaking in undertones, Percival could hear them.
80. Pascal went ahead with the experiment though he knew it was dangerous.
81. The rooms, though small, were pleasant and airy.
82. He blurted everything out about the baby, though we'd agreed to keep it a secret for a while.
83. Though she hasn't really got the time, she offered to help.
84. Her first name was Rose, though no one called her Rose.
85. The Japanese still have a chance of qualifying, though they need at least another goal.
86. I enjoyed her new book though it's not quite as good as her last one.
87. You can probably guess what happens though.
88. I think she's Swiss. I'm not sure though.
89. Two heart attacks in a year. It hasn't stopped him smoking, though.
90. Though an uneducated man, Chavez was not a stupid one.
91. Poor though he is, he is quite happy.
92. Small though Malta is, it has a long and rich history.
93. While I accept that he's not perfect in many respects, I do like him.
94. While your work has improved greatly, there are still some areas that concern me.
95. While I admire your courage, it's sometimes better not to get involved.

96. While I'm reluctant to make a fuss, I feel I really must complain.
97. Our team improved in the second half, while our opponents regressed.
98. I do all the housework while he just does the dishes now and again.
99. Walnut is a hard wood, while pine is soft.
100. Simon will have steak, while I'll have the fish.
101. He wanted to go the party, while I wanted to stay in.
102. While milk products are particularly high in calcium they are almost completely devoid of magnesium.
103. You're still going to be cold even if you put on two or three jumpers.
104. I wouldn't tell you even if I knew.
105. Even if she survives, she'll never fully recover.
106. Cynthia is not ashamed of what she does, even if she does something wrong.
107. He's determined to prove his innocence, even if he has to go to the highest court in the land.
108. Even if you disagree with her, she's worth listening to.
109. Even if they change the system, they've still got a problem to solve.
110. These birds have such small wings that they cannot fly even if they try.
111. Even if you apologize, she still may not forgive you.

### **ADVERB CLAUSES of REASON**

1. Fearing further attacks, most of the population had abandoned the city.
2. I missed the start of the class because my bus was late.
3. The flight was badly delayed because of fog.
4. Martinez was suspended for a week because he attacked another student.
5. We had to put off the meeting because of the storm.
6. Because of the fog, visibility is drastically reduced so we are waiting at the pier.
7. Hedley Byrne did not recover its loss since the reports submitted by Heller & Partners had expressly disclaimed responsibility.
8. They look down on her because she doesn't have a job.
9. Many of the students got low grades because they were insufficiently prepared.
10. The bank charged me for having insufficient funds in my account.
11. Man is different from animals in that he has the faculty of speech.
12. The new system is better in that it provides faster access to the Internet.
13. I'm lucky in that I've got four sisters.
14. I regret my remark in that it upset you.
15. I've been lucky in that I have never had to worry about money.
16. The number of sharks is falling dramatically, and since these predatory fish slowly mature and rarely reproduce, it seems unlikely that their population will increase quickly.
17. The major drawbacks for the Indian economy had mainly been due to the lack of electricity, but these problems are now being solved.
18. The company's financial losses were due to poor management.
19. The negative image of immigrants is largely due to ignorance.
20. A lot of her unhappiness is due to boredom.
21. The problems might be due to a shortage of disk space.
22. This was partly due to Europe's atypical family pattern.
23. The job is taking a long time because the workmen are so slack.
24. Forests were destroyed due to extensive logging.
25. Apparently, she resigned because she had an argument with her boss.
26. The restaurant's success was due largely to its new manager.
27. She has been absent from work due to illness.

28. Due to their high content of vitamins, specifically Vitamins A and C, Chilli peppers have long been valued as a powerful immunity booster.
29. The case was dismissed owing to lack of evidence.
30. A car may stall due to the driver braking too suddenly.
31. Members of the flatfish family have an evolutionary advantage over many colorfully decorated ocean neighbors in that they are able to adapt their body coloration to different environments.
32. I put my hands over my eyes because I couldn't bear to watch.
33. The captain of the ship decided to cast anchor after leaving Java because of a storm.
34. We should not dismiss these ideas just because they are unfamiliar.
35. Their evidence was dismissed as completely worthless.
36. Jackson was dismissed from her job because of the allegations.
37. The boys mocked him for showing fear.
38. He mocks art because he doesn't understand it.
39. They are on trial for committing atrocities against the civilian population.
40. The other children teased her because she was wearing braces.
41. I should start playing sport because my lifestyle is too sedentary.
42. Marilyn has a more sedentary lifestyle now that she works at home.
43. As parsley is often used as a garnish, In central Europe, eastern Europe, and southern Europe, as well as in western Asia, many dishes are served with fresh green chopped parsley sprinkled on top.
44. Being a vegetable low in calories and sugar, celery is recommended by many physicians and nutritionists as a healthy snack for diabetics, as it can help regulate blood sugar.
45. As leeks are rich in flavonoids which are antioxidants that have anti-inflammatory, anti-diabetic, and anticancer properties, as well as other health benefits, it is highly recommended.
46. Eating cauliflower should be encouraged because it is naturally high in fiber and B-vitamins, it provides antioxidants and phytonutrients that can protect against cancer, it also contains fiber to enhance weight loss and digestion, choline that is essential for learning and memory.
47. Because Thailand and Indonesia are geographically close to each other in east Asia, they can easily trade with each other.
48. She returned to the hotel by taxi since she was in a hurry to get back.
49. It took James Cameron years to produce Avatar as it had an astronomical budget that approached 400 million dollars.
50. As it is situated there, it earns good money for the owners.
51. As you are not likely to see him for a while, you leave him a note.
52. It is not good to store a watermelon in a refrigerator as studies have shown that keeping it at room temperature significantly increases lycopene and beta-carotene levels.
53. The house looked dreadful as no one was living there.
54. Earthquakes near the Peruvian coast are common as the country is situated in a seismically active zone.
55. The decision was made as there are no indications that North Korea is going to carry out a new missile test during a military parade that will be held a day before the opening ceremony of the Olympic Games.
56. I couldn't feel anger against him because I liked him too much.
57. Because Marianne loved Willoughby, she refused to believe that he had deserted her.
58. Because the earliest Greek philosophers focused their attention upon the origin and nature of the physical world, they are often called cosmologists, or naturalists.
59. Having been stopped by the police for running a red light, Jane decided it was not in her best interest to argue since she was not wearing her seat belt.
60. Due to her agility and speed, that runner is likely to be the first one chosen.
61. Because the students showed they had read the materials so thoroughly, the instructor decided not to administer an exam.

62. The professor decided to allow the students to take the examination a second time because of the low scores.
63. The manager was angry because somebody had allowed the photographers to enter the building.
64. Because of the torrential rains that had devastated the area, the governor sent the National Guard to assist in the clean-up operation.
65. Relations between Israel and Lebanon have further deteriorated due to Israel's plans to build a wall along Lebanon's southern border as well as over the eastern Mediterranean gas field.
66. The teacher is telling you this rule lest you should make a mistake.
67. He was kept apart from school boys of his own age lest they should corrupt him.
68. He could no longer take the side of any party lest he (should) be defeated with it.
69. The officer did not let the man see the official paper, lest he should tell his friends about them.
70. Helen turned the radio down lest she should miss the phone ringing.
71. She turned away from the window lest anyone see them.
72. He paused, afraid lest he say too much.
73. She worried lest he should tell someone what had happened.
74. He kept his notes by his side lest faulty memory lead him astray.
75. He fled the country lest he be captured and imprisoned.
76. I think you should write my address down in case you forget.
77. You should lock your car in case someone steals it.
78. The company had a two-tier contingency plan in case power was lost.
79. They carried a map with them in case they should lose their way.
80. You had better be ready in case he comes.
81. I'll leave my number in case you want to call me.
82. I locked the door in case someone tried to get in.
83. They also had signals to stop me in case there was something dangerous ahead.
84. She admitted to keeping her emotions in check in case something went wrong.
85. She had not been allowed it before in case the process affected any evidence.
86. Just in case there's something on tonight.
87. I wanted essentially to have evidence in case something happened.
88. Shall I keep some chicken salad for your brother in case he's hungry when he gets here?
89. In case I forget later, here are the keys to the garage.
90. Let's take our swimming costumes in case there's a pool at the hotel.
91. I've bought a chicken in case your mother should stay to lunch.
92. She had to support him, seeing that she had chosen him herself against the opinion of many.
93. Seeing as this man is a doctor, I would assume he has a modicum of intelligence.
94. Seeing as you've met my family, don't you think I should meet yours?
95. We may as well go to the concert, seeing as we've already paid for the tickets.
96. I gave him the details in so far as I knew them.
97. Many critics have objected to the proposal on the grounds that it would be too costly.
98. He refused to answer on the grounds that the question violated his rights to privacy.
99. Now that Tom is married, he has become much more responsible.
100. Now that the exams are over, I can enjoy myself.
101. Astronomy is very different from other sciences in that it is observational rather than experimental.
102. English has an advantage over languages in that it has become a commercial language all over the world.
103. Inasmuch as you are their commanding officer, you are responsible for the behaviour of these men.
104. In view of what you've said, I think we should reconsider our proposed course of action.
105. In view of the fact that Hobson was not a trained economist, his achievements were remarkable.
106. In view of this, the decision may not be easy.

107. The President declined to deliver the speech himself, on account of a sore throat.
108. A newly-married couple, he thought, on account of their walking so close together.
109. The football game might be called off on account of rain.
110. A couple of flights were delayed on account of the earthquake.

### **ADVERB CLAUSES of RESULT**

1. He's so lazy that he never helps out with the housework.
2. It was so dark that we could hardly see.
3. The river is so dirty that it smells.
4. The road surface became so hot that it melted.
5. I have so many friends that I never get bored.
6. He has so much money that he can buy whatever he wants.
7. Everything's changed so much that I can scarcely recognize the neighborhood.
8. He speaks to me in such a way that I always feel he is insulting me.
9. He is such a bad-tempered person that no one can work with him for long.
10. It was such a long and difficult exam that I was completely exhausted at the end.
11. It's such a great movie that I've watched it several times.
12. She is such a charming child that everybody stares at her.
13. It was such lovely weather that we decided to spend the day on the beach.
14. It was such an extraordinary story that no one believed a word of it.
15. These changes took place over such a long time that we didn't see them happening.
16. He was in such a hurry that he almost pushed me over on the stairs.
17. She looked at him in such distress that he had to look away.
18. It's such a tiny kitchen that I don't have to do much to keep it clean.
19. Her condition deteriorated to such an extent that a blood transfusion was considered necessary.
20. The window was covered so that it was not possible to see inside.
21. The forest was overgrown, so that I had difficulty making any progress.
22. The lawyer said the American was inebriated at the time, so that he had lost control of his actions.
23. The door was closed so it was not possible to go inside.
24. Have a proper burial so the soul can reach heaven.
25. Blow the horn so the car will let us pass.
26. The patient was beyond getting help, the doctors could not do more for her.
27. Bed linens are usually made of cotton so they can be washed easily.
28. There was snow everywhere, so it was difficult to determine the shape of objects.
29. I'd better write it down, otherwise I'll forget it.
30. Call home, otherwise your parents will start to worry.
31. Come in, otherwise you'll get wet.
32. I'd better tell him about the letter, otherwise he might be angry.
33. You'd better hurry, otherwise you'll miss the ferry.
34. Take that chocolate away, otherwise I'll eat it all.

### **ADVERB CLAUSES of PURPOSE**

1. Peeling paint must be scraped away so that new paint will adhere.
2. Adjust the heat so that the soup doesn't boil.
3. I'm trying to arrange my work so that I can have a couple of days off next week.
4. He flexed his muscles so that everyone could admire them.
5. The door is shut so that no one may overhear what is said.
6. He writes simply so that the average reader may understand.
7. We must set the prices so that poorer families are not left out.

8. Overlap the slices carefully so that there are no gaps.
9. Solar chimneys are painted black so that they absorb the sun's heat more efficiently.
10. Adjust the heat so that the soup doesn't boil.
11. I'll leave you alone here so that you can mull it over.
12. They wouldn't let their cat outside for fear (that) it would get run over.
13. I didn't want to move for fear of waking her up.
14. I didn't tell Susan about our meeting for fear of upsetting her.
15. She was afraid to say anything to them for fear of hurting their feelings.
16. No one dared shoot for fear of hitting Pete.
17. I've washed my hands so that I can help you with the cooking.
18. With great care and skill, a doctor performs Lasik surgery by peeling back a flap of the cornea so that it can be reshaped.
19. They had to take some of Tom's land so that they could extend the churchyard.
20. The teacher raised his voice so that we could all hear.
21. She dresses like that so that everyone will notice her.
22. Accept the challenges so that you can feel the exhilaration of victory.
23. Chop the onion thinly and fry under low heat so that it becomes soft.
24. It is always tempting for politicians to ease the requirements of exams so that standards can be seen as improving.
25. I want to look good so that other people think nice things about me.
26. In order to survive in the coldest parts of world, many animals are forced to hibernate, or sleep through at least a part of the winter.
27. Last month, US President Donald Trump and his South Korean counterpart Moon Jae-in agreed to halt joint military exercises during the upcoming Winter Olympics in order to make them more safe and successful.
28. It is possible that the US is preparing a new military action against Syria in order to undermine the progress in the political settlement.
29. The Syrian government once again warns Israel about the dangerous consequences of its attacks against the [Syrian] republic, and once again demands that the UNSC condemn these blatant attacks and take decisive and immediate action to stop these attacks and bring Israel to justice.
30. In order to relieve some of the burden on the city's only airport, they are planning to build a second one.
31. The 210-meter (689 ft) long bridge near the city of Deir Ez-Zor was built by the Russian military last September to move troops to the eastern bank controlled by rebel forces allied with the US-led coalition.
32. In order to truly feel worthy, it's important to accept every aspect of yourself. A mark of confidence is the ability to accurately assess one's strengths and weaknesses without judgment and use the insights collected to construct a strategy for personal success.
33. In order to prevent the harmful effects of bullfighting on children, the committee recommends that the state party prohibit the participation of children under 18 years of age as bullfighters and as spectators in bullfighting events.
34. The plumber attempted to loosen the nut with regular pliers but then decided he needed to retrieve his toolbox in order to use another pair.
35. Tom had to keep his opinions secret for fear that he would lose his job.
36. They wouldn't let their cat outside for fear that it would get run over.
37. Lest we forget, Einstein wrote his most influential papers while working as a clerk.
38. I'll be kind to her lest she decide to leave me.
39. I wore thick clothes lest I should catch a cold.
40. Lest anyone be confused, the site clearly states: "This is not a dating app."
41. He was wearing headphones lest he disturb anyone.

42. Don't push people too hard lest you damage close friendships unnecessarily.
43. We send monthly reports in order that they may have full information.
44. They met on a Saturday in order that everybody should be free to attend.
45. In order that you can sign the form, please print it out and mail it to this address.
46. We will send you a reminder in order that you arrive on time for your appointment.
47. Regular checks are required in order that safety standards are maintained.
48. I went on holiday to relax.
49. She studies hard to get good marks.
50. He gave up cakes to lose weight.
51. I'm calling you to ask for your help.
52. He'll come to the party later to pick up Julia.
53. I went on holiday so as to relax.
54. He got up very quietly so as not to wake the children.
55. She had put her hair up so as to look older.
56. His plan was to increase the flow of money so as to cure economic stagnation; but, of course the result was inflation.
57. Every time I see it, I have to turn my head quickly so as to avoid becoming embarrassed.
58. This last couple of days I've been buying lots of computer bits and pieces so as to build this new super computer.
59. It is important you attend training regularly so as to compete to the best of your ability.
60. All the competition will be conducted in daylight hours so as to avoid the need for artificial lighting.
61. The young woman in question had married her boyfriend so as to be able to join him in Japan.
62. Tom hurried to build houses there.
63. The people all praised the emperor's clothes without telling him the truth so as not to seem stupid, until a little boy said, The emperor is naked.

### **ADVERB CLAUSES of MANNER**

1. She works as a waitress.
2. It could be used as evidence against him.
3. The news came as quite a shock to us.
4. I meant it as a joke.
5. He wouldn't be my choice as a friend.
6. Yesterday Dales was chosen as the team's new captain.
7. Chris has an evening job as an office cleaner.
8. If we clear out the spare room, you can use it as a study.
9. I've been working all day, but I feel as if I've achieved nothing.
10. We deplore the tendency to treat the incident as if it had never happened.
11. I felt as though the other women were excluding me.
12. She acted as though she had never seen me before.
13. She looked as if she'd had some bad news.
14. They stared at me as if I was crazy.
15. It looks as if it's going to rain.
16. The house was in such a mess that it looked as though a bomb had dropped on it.
17. Anne shrugged, as if she didn't know.
18. He treats me as if I were junior to him.

19. It looks as though everyone else has gone home.
20. She stared at me as though I were a complete stranger.
21. Smitty jumped as though he had been struck.
22. Bill looked as though he wanted to say something.
23. The two people were shaking hands heartily as if they had not seen each other for years.
24. Upon the day appointed for their execution she cut off her hair and dressed herself as if going to a fete.
25. The old man stumbled, as if he were about to fall.
26. Tom is acting as though nothing's happened.
27. He ran as if ghosts were chasing him.
28. It was as if Tom had lost his last friend.
29. It seemed as if the day would never end.
30. It's as if we'd never left.
31. The new system is better in that it provides faster access to the Internet.
32. The new system is similar to the old one in that there is still a strong central government.

### **ADVERB CLAUSES of TIME**

1. The van driver accelerated every time I tried to overtake him.
2. Tom gripped my hand as the plane began accelerating along the runway.
3. My parents always praised me when I did well at school.
4. When we are praised, we gain confidence.
5. My baby gets upset when I leave the room.
6. Before leaving the train, make sure you have all your belongings with you.
7. The lawsuit will be postponed until the president leaves office.
8. He quit his job after an argument with a colleague.
9. My parents separated when I was six and divorced a couple of years later.
10. Once the ambulance had left, the crowd began to disperse.
11. As he thought it over, his anger gradually dissipated.
12. After two days of questioning, he finally confessed.
13. Sally was adopted when she was four.
14. Don't ignore me when I'm talking to you!
15. When he offered all that money, I could hardly refuse.
16. After gaining independence in 1957, it was renamed 'Ghana'.
17. After a year she had attained her ideal weight.
18. I got a few games free when I bought my computer.
19. He calmed down as he got older.
20. By the time the ambulance arrived, Douglas had lost consciousness.
21. College loan payments are deferred until students finish their degrees.
22. By the time the sun sets, we will arrive at the destination.
23. While I am watching the kids and you fix dinner as well.
24. When the anchor was cast, he left the vessel with a purple face.
25. The meeting should have finished by 4.30.
26. Our dishwasher broke down a month after the guarantee had expired.
27. After she lost her job, they had to manage on his salary.
28. The Democrats continued to control the Senate until last year.
29. He has been governing the country since taking power in a military coup.
30. Mr. Jones reprimanded me for falling asleep during class.
31. When the extent of the pollution became known, the company was publicly rebuked by the

Governor.

32. Garnish the dish with parsley before serving.
33. Will they advance you some money until you get your first paycheck?
34. Before proceeding further, we must define our terms.
35. Her health has improved dramatically since she started on this new diet.
36. The pop star's popularity decreased as he got older.
37. Everyone wants to blame the referees when their team loses.
38. My parents separated when I was six and divorced a couple of years later.
39. His financial problems escalated after he became unemployed.
40. His business thrived in the years before the war.
41. As I drove home, I tried to think how I was going to pacify my wife.
42. When his wife bore him a child he could not hide his delight.
43. Stir the sauce gently until it begins to boil.
44. Make sure you bend your knees when you're picking up heavy objects.
45. He had already bound the child's arm when I arrived.
46. The driver lost control when a tyre burst.
47. His duties are to prepare the estimates of expenditure for all committees of the council after the council have formulated its policy.
48. When I was at school, we were required to memorize a poem every week.
49. There's no way I can memorize all these formulas before the test.
50. When I suggested a walk, Elena nodded enthusiastically.
51. At the end of the war we were in precisely the same financial position as before.
52. When the loan is repaid, the company is entitled to a refund of the corporation tax.
53. While feeding, the birds are vulnerable to predators.
54. High inflation usually leads to high interest rates. Similarly, interest rates decline when inflation is low.
55. Similarly, Greg's own mother died when he was young.
56. She was utterly devastated when her husband died.
57. Joe struggled in school before he was diagnosed as dyslexic.
58. I can get through a lot more work when I'm on my own.
59. He was getting through 40 cigarettes a day before he decided to quit.
60. She always gets left out when the sports teams are chosen.
61. I'll come back when you're in a more reasonable mood.
62. No one foresaw this when they changed the law.
63. When national income rises, so does consumption.
64. Parental consent is required before the operation can take place.
65. Her parents both died when she was an infant.
66. Always wash your hands before handling food.
67. In 1455, two years after the conquest, upon the order of Mehmed the Conquerer, the first census in Istanbul was carried out.
68. Can't we deal with this now instead of waiting until tomorrow?
69. When we heard he was ill, we set off straight away to see him.
70. I took up smoking when I was at school.
71. When choosing a teaching method, teachers should take their own capabilities and knowledge into account along with their students' characteristics and the resources available.
72. Especially after the economy recorded a substantial growth rate of 9,3% in 2010, serious foreign investment has grown in Palestine.
73. Company profits have doubled since the introduction of new technology.
74. She was shot by a sniper when she went out in search of firewood.
75. As we left the memorial area we encountered a group of German students.

76. On my way to the station I encountered a small child.
77. You have to have a lot of patience when you're dealing with kids.
78. Potatoes turn green when exposed to light.
79. She was taken into hospital last week when her condition suddenly deteriorated.
80. She went into the hospital when her condition began to deteriorate.
81. She moved to London after the breakdown of her marriage.
82. When the transaction is complete it will be at least two weeks before you receive your copy of the contract.
83. The television was functioning normally until yesterday.
84. I'm afraid I inadvertently took your bag when I left.
85. When I told him the news he literally exploded.
86. Conversation ceased when she entered the room.
87. The rain had almost ceased by the time we left.
88. They returned home from South Africa when their money ran out.
89. Most of the cargo was left intact after the explosion.
90. Rebel forces have surrendered after three years of fighting.
91. He recounted his adventures since he had left home.
92. We need to confront these problems before it's too late.
93. The medical examination before you start work is obligatory.
94. We'll notify you as soon as tickets become available.
95. Once you've mastered the basic principles of using a computer, you can move on.
96. Once we have all the relevant information, we can make a decision.
97. I've had continual problems with this car ever since I bought it.
98. Keep the rope slack until I tell you to pull it.
99. Attendance in the public schools is compulsory until age sixteen.
100. This house has been vacant since early spring.
101. Athletes must undergo a mandatory drugs test before competing in the championship.
102. Think about the situation carefully before you take an irrevocable step.
103. He became very indignant when it was suggested he had made a mistake.
104. Since joining the team last year, he has become our most consistent performer.
105. Gas lamps became obsolete when electric lighting was invented.
106. Hardly had the men started training than they were sent into battle.
107. The party had hardly started when she left.
108. I was genuinely pleased when he arrived.
109. They got up and walked out before I had a chance to reply.
110. Their crimes were committed before the law was enacted.
111. He commenced speaking before all the guests had arrived.
112. The data is validated automatically by the computer after it has been entered.
113. We arrived just as a storm was breaking.
114. Hang on there until I get back.
115. Jackson cancelled the tour after suffering a throat infection.
116. Mix together the lemon rind, parsley and chopped garlic and sprinkle over the rice before serving.
117. You've been there before - why don't you lead the way?
118. My aunt looked after me after my parents died.
119. Will you watch the children while I do the shopping?
120. Before he could run away, she seized him by the collar.
121. Please don't interrupt her while she's working.
122. We had to interrupt our trip when we heard John's mother had had an accident.
123. As the plants grow and start to bear fruit they will need a lot of water.
124. When his wife bore him a child he could not hide his delight.

125. After giving up smoking, he became fat.
126. Stir the sauce gently until it begins to boil.
127. Make sure you bend your knees when you're picking up heavy objects.
128. The driver lost control when a tyre burst.
129. I don't foresee any difficulties so long as we keep within budget.
130. The students started booing as soon as Ross opened his mouth.
131. You'd better mend that hole before the whole sweater starts to unravel.
132. We have a long way to go before we unravel the secrets of genetics.
133. Building at the site was halted after human remains were unearthed earlier this month.
134. He blessed the food before passing it around.
135. They were mocking him because he kept falling off his bike.
136. Since its inception in 1968, the company has been at the forefront of computer development.
137. I need a few days to mull over before I decide.
138. After the president fled the country, the palace was plundered by soldiers.
139. It was still dark when the helicopter plunged into the sea.
140. At least 50 people died when the bus plunged into a river.
141. Who will inherit the house when he dies?
142. After years of hard work, his dream has become a reality.
143. The ship sank off the coast of Newfoundland during a storm.
144. Our feet sank into the mud as we walked.
145. As the search went on, Simon began to sink into despair.

### **ADVERB CLAUSES of CONDITION**

1. If you linger now, the opportunity may be lost.
2. If I criticize him, he gets aggressive and starts shouting.
3. If you cannot attend, please let us know.
4. If he leaves immediately, he'll catch the 7.30 train.
5. If I'm not careful, work piles up.
6. If you want more information, fill out the attached form.
7. Tom will only buy the motorcycle if his parents approve.
8. If you don't hear by Friday, pretend I'm not coming.
9. Emotions can be devastating if suppressed and rejected.
10. If children do not see their parents regularly, they feel abandoned or rejected.
11. If the election were not free and fair, that candidate would not have won.
12. You could get hurt if you stand there.
13. If you hesitate, you may lose the opportunity to compete.
14. If you don't hurry, you will miss your flight.
15. If he doesn't correct his behavior, he will be asked to leave.
16. If he doesn't stop lying about me, I'll set him up!
17. If the heater fails again, I will refuse to pay.
18. If you have both children to take care of and a job, you need to know how to manage your time.
19. I don't want everyone to know, so I'd appreciate it if you kept it to yourself.
20. If you want to keep your job, you're going to have to spruce up your moves.
21. If you decide to continue treatment, you will be contacted by the hospital.
22. He's kidding himself if he thinks he's going to get promoted this year.
23. I do not support the death penalty, but if people are to be executed, it must be done humanely.
24. If Jane was here, she would support me.
25. Don't blame me if you miss the bus!
26. It's important to impress your superiors if you want to get promoted.
27. Problems arise when parents' approaches to discipline are inconsistent.

28. If there is a chance, I would love to go to China.
29. It's your decision, you have to take responsibility if things go wrong.
30. If any harm comes to me on my journey, you can open this letter.
31. Please feel free to contact me if you need anything.
32. Let me know if you have any other problems.
33. If I pass my previous score, I will be happy.
34. If he's good, he can go to the park tomorrow.
35. Businesses can refuse all or part of the new capital allowance if they wish.
36. I can stand the house being messy, but I hate it if it's not clean.
37. If caught, they can give away vital military secrets.
38. Problems arise when parents' approach to discipline is inconsistent.
39. He promised her a car if he could pass his exams.
40. If you are on a low-fat diet, you can leave out the butter from this recipe.
41. If you prefer mild flavors, reduce or omit the peppers.
42. If you tell him what happened, I'm sure he'll understand.
43. If you are eligible for financial aid, we will tell you how to claim it.
44. If you can't get the job done, I'll have someone else do it.
45. If you don't have olive oil, you can use sunflower oil instead.
46. The kitchen could work if Nicola kept it tidy.
47. If Jo can't attend the meeting, I can go to her place.
48. It might be better if you ask him instead of me.
49. If I refused to go, they would send someone else to replace me.
50. If the new leader manages to unite his warring party, it will be a success.
51. If the economy continues to deteriorate, it will affect the future performance of the firm.
52. None of this would have happened if he had heeded my warnings.
53. The council will bear all legal costs if it loses its appeal.
54. Then I'll be available next Tuesday if you want to see me.
55. If this offer is real, I will gladly accept it.
56. I love T-shirts as long as they are really loose.
57. If something goes wrong, you are responsible.
58. The law holds parents responsible if a child does not attend school.
59. If possible, call me before noon tomorrow.
60. If all goes well, we should arrive at nine o'clock.
61. If the law is to be effective, it must be applied equally.
62. If something happens to me on my journey, you can open this letter.
63. The police were instructed to fire if necessary.
64. Do you mind if I invite a few friends over?
65. If you don't explain it clearly, you will confuse the reader.
66. If you give them too many details, you will confuse them.
67. They can get up to \$100,000 if they win in court.
68. If you force the zipper it will break.
69. Fines are severe if you exceed the speed limit.
70. If our programs coincide, we will go to Spain together.
71. Problems arise when parents' approaches to discipline are inconsistent.
72. If you use this ointment regularly, your redness should go away quickly.
73. If you are going to work here for more than three months, you must have a residence permit.
74. If the United Nations had more troops in the region, it would have greater power.
75. If found guilty, he could face a five-year prison sentence.
76. The future of our planet is at stake if we continue to plunder its resources.
77. If you abuse your body now, you will pay the price when you grow up.

78. He can come with us on the condition that he pays for his own meals.
79. There is no annual fee if you use the credit card at least six times a year.
80. They can play provided they are fit.
81. I will go on the condition that the others go too.
82. If the job is completed on time, I will pay extra.
83. We'll start now, provided you agree.
84. You can borrow the car, provided I get it back by six o'clock.
85. ILO conventions allow children to work during school holidays and in their free time, provided that strict security measures are taken.
86. As long as you feed it, it cooperates.
87. You can have a dog as long as you promise to take care of it.
88. I will cooperate as long as I am informed in time.
89. As long as the elections are audited, the president does not need to resign.
90. You can play games as long as you stay in the backyard.
91. Call me if your cold gets worse.
92. I will tell you, provided you don't tell anyone else.
93. Missiles can only be fired when the operator types a six-digit code.
94. This option is only available if the customer supports it.
95. Even if you take a taxi, you will miss your train.
96. Even if it rains, I will go to the party.
97. Worth a listen even if you don't agree with it
98. Even though Tom did something wrong, he's not ashamed of what he's done.
99. Even if I knew, I wouldn't have told you.
100. Even if he survives, he will never fully recover.
101. If you don't have experience, you can't find a job.
102. Most wild animals do not attack unless provoked.
103. I can't let you in without giving the password.
104. Repetition is very important if you don't have a visual memory.
105. We'll be there at nine o'clock if the train isn't late.
106. If the extra money is not found, the theater will close.
107. If you're not happy, you should complain.
108. I can't let her go unless I know she's okay.
109. If they don't get protection, they won't testify.
110. If he's not a complete idiot, he'll understand.
111. If the weather doesn't improve, we'll have to cancel the game.
112. If they hadn't fired him, he might have resigned.
113. If milk is not stored in the refrigerator, it spoils quickly.
114. You can't pass your exams unless you study hard.
115. Let's say you lost your job tomorrow, what would you do?
116. Let's say we're right, what do we do?
117. Let's say he doesn't come, what do we do?
118. Suppose he was killed, but then?
119. Let's say we missed the train, what do we do next?
120. Let's say he didn't know us, he wouldn't talk to us at all.
121. How will you finance your studies, assuming you get a place at university?
122. Suppose you're right, what next?
123. What if the bus is late?
124. What if you don't pass your exams?
125. What if no one comes?
126. What if he gets angry? I do not care.

127. What happens if the speaker does not arrive on time?
128. What if that doesn't work?
129. What if I had to share a room?
130. He spoke to reporters on the condition that his identity not be revealed.
131. He accepted the job provided he had the opportunity to advance.
132. He taught me the trick on the condition that I never tell others how to do it.
133. I'm going to the party on the condition that you don't wear that ridiculous dress.
134. They will agree to sign the contract only on the condition that certain conditions are met.
135. An agreement was reached to repay part of the debt, provided that the remaining debt is cancelled.
136. Whether you like it or not, you will have to change your lifestyle.
137. Whether we win or lose, we will respect the democratic process.
138. Whether babies are breastfed or bottle fed, they should get supplemental vitamin D.
139. Whether we go or stay, the result is the same.
140. Whether he comes with us or not, we'll have to go.
141. You will have to take this medicine whether you like it or not.
142. You will be working on this project whether you like it or not.
143. Susie has to marry Peter, whether she likes him or not.
144. Whether they succeed or not, something must be paid to them.
145. Whether we like it or not, humans are different from other living things.

## **WISH & IF ONLY**

1. I wish you'd stop leaving the door open.
2. I wish you'd all quit complaining.
3. I wish my mother approved of my friends.
4. I wish he'd learn to control his temper.
5. If only I had more money.
6. I wish I was/were a bit taller.
7. I wish (that) you were coming with me.
8. I wish I hadn't eaten so much.
9. I wish I hadn't invited him.
10. He wished he was more muscular.
11. I wish he hadn't tried to fix the toaster himself.
12. I wish I'd never volunteered to do the washing up.
13. Andy wished that he could think of a way of helping.
14. I wish Beth would stop interfering.
15. I wish I'd never come!
16. He wished that he had listened more carefully.
17. I wish I had attended this course sooner.
18. I wish it weren't true.
19. I wish you wouldn't shout.
20. I wish I didn't have to go to work today.
21. I wish that I could afford a new car.
22. He wished Emily were with him.
23. Sometimes I wish I had never been born.
24. I wish it would stop raining.
25. I wish I had paid more attention in class.

## AS

1. Helen lowered her voice as they approached.
2. The days lengthened as summer approached.
3. As you accomplish tasks, cross them off your list.
4. The children gradually began to accept her as one of the family.
5. I don't visit my parents as often as I should.
6. I assumed things had gone well for him as he had a big grin on his face.
7. Manning hoped to acquire valuable works of art as cheaply as possible.
8. She has gained a reputation as a good communicator.
9. His leg isn't mending as quickly as he'd expected.
10. Matthew arrived at 2 o'clock as arranged.
11. As I left I heard my husband's admonition – "Don't be late.«
12. I intended to proceed just as we had discussed.
13. As the war progressed, more and more countries became involved.
14. As the game progressed I was bouncing in my chair.
15. He regarded the north of the country as a separate cultural entity.
16. As the company's financial problems worsened, several directors resigned.
17. As prices escalated, fewer people could afford a mortgage on a house.
18. As the company prospered, we prospered.
19. As the plants grow and start to bear fruit they will need a lot of water.
20. As the sanctions begin to bite there will be more political difficulties ahead.
21. As you go further south, you will notice a gradual change of climate.
22. She nodded to us as she walked by.
23. Nigel Hill was yesterday confirmed as the new chief executive.
24. As an actor she has few peers.
25. His condition was diagnosed as some type of blood disorder.
26. The soldiers were diagnosed as having flu.
27. As members of households established complex relationships with outsiders during the agrarian era, they came under the influence of new rules, structures, and expectations.
28. Widely regarded as Australia's capital of culture, Melbourne is a vibrant city with various surprises around every corner.
29. People frequently think of science as a relatively modern field; however, in its broadest terms, it is as old as humankind itself.
30. Many people still use plants as medicine, and about half of medicines bought from a drugstore are obtained directly from plants.
31. Textbooks are viewed as a means of presenting established bodies of knowledge to students.
32. As of 2010 when the economy recorded a substantial growth rate of 9,3%, foreign investment in Palestine has seriously grown.
33. As the company's financial outlook deteriorated, several directors resigned.
34. The soldiers were disguised as ordinary civilians.
35. On weekdays, one third of the room functions as workspace.
36. Statistics, as we know, can be very misleading.
37. We interpreted his silence as implicit agreement.
38. She suffered permanent brain damage as a result of the accident.
39. This city is as hectic as Manhattan.
40. Men can be just as vain as women.
41. As a chairman, he was decisive.
42. Your summary should be as clear and concise as possible.
43. As the date of his operation drew near, he became more and more anxious.

44. People get less fertile as they get older.
45. The election result can be seen as an endorsement of the government's record.
46. He interpreted her comments as an implicit criticism of the government.
47. I saved as much as I could, and my parents made up the rest.
48. As has been shown by our study, young people are less likely to vote.
49. Chemical changes are shown on the chart as small circles.
50. He described the picture as his most cherished possession.
51. The refugee camps stretch as far as the eye can see.
52. You can mock me as much as you like, but I'm going to do it anyway.
53. As the time grew shorter so his excitement mounted.
54. As she loves cats, so he loves birds.
55. As she is beautiful so also is she intelligent.
56. As you think, so will you behave.
57. Just as I refused to go yesterday, so I shall refuse to do so today.
58. Just as the teacher was late, so were the students.
59. Just as he is a doctor, so is his wife.
60. Tom loves birds just as Carla loves cats.
61. How you think is how you act.

**Coordinating  
and  
Correlative  
Conjunctions**

Denk Ögeleri Bağlayan Bağlaçlar  
ve  
İkili Bağlaçlar

1. Rome expanded from a small Italian city-state to a world power not just by conquering other societies but also by assimilating them.
2. One should visit the theater not merely for the purpose of entertainment, but rather draw lessons from the play performed on stage.
3. The Egyptians were one of the first ancient cultures to not only map the sky but to name some of the stars they observed.
4. In Virginia Woolf's works, time not only appears as a symbol of loss, but it also reveals itself in various forms.
5. Language is important not only because it allows us to communicate, but also because it provides us with an identity, which enables us to know who we are.
6. Since we are both perpetrators and victims of environmental damage, humanity's survival ultimately depends on our ability to preserve the natural world.
7. Papworth was both a prolific and multifarious designer.
8. Both men and women have complained about the advertisement.
9. The results of the research are both impressive and alarming.
10. Both she and her sister now live in New Orleans.
11. Now women work both before and after having their children.
12. Any such action has to be approved by both American and Saudi leaders.
13. Both he and his wife enjoy tennis.
14. They gave money to the Conservative Party either personally or through their companies.
15. Sightseeing is best done either by tour bus or by bicycle.
16. Either she goes or I go.
17. Either you come with us, or you stay at home with your mother.
18. Either he forgot about the meeting or he deliberately didn't come.
19. Either you leave now or I call the police!
20. You can move the cursor either by using the mouse or by using the arrow keys on the keyboard.
21. He's either a hero or a villain, depending on your point of view.
22. Neither my mother nor my father went to university.
23. They can speak neither French nor German.
24. I neither know nor care what happened to him.
25. Neither Brian nor his wife mentioned anything about moving the house.
26. Neither Italy nor France got to the quarter finals last year.
27. Neither his son nor his daughter were at the funeral.
28. Ron's neither as young nor as fit as the other members of the team.
29. The president spoke neither for nor against economic reform.
30. I'm sorry but I can neither confirm nor deny the allegation.
31. Neither he nor his wife enjoyed the vacation.
32. I am neither a bailiff nor a tax-collector.
33. The party and its leaders were defended neither by white nor blue-collar workers nor farmers.
34. I neither can, nor wish to, exclude the media from these proceedings.
35. Neither Matt nor Julie said anything.
36. A bat is not a bird, but a mammal.
37. A man's worth lies not in what he has but in what he is.
38. Just as the body needs regular exercise, so too an engine needs to be run at regular intervals.
39. Just as I love films, so does my brother love sports.
40. Just as French is spoken in France, so is English spoken in England.
41. Just as Americans love baseball, so do Europeans love soccer.
42. Just as we were afraid, so were they.
43. Just as we love mountain biking so we love walking as well.

# **Sentence Connectors**

## Cümle Bağlaçları

## SENTENCE CONNECTORS OF CONTRAST

1. Lots of people around the world are native speakers of English; however, the number of learners of English as a foreign language has far surpassed the number of its native speakers.
2. However hungry I am, I never seem to be able to finish off a whole pizza.
3. If Emma likes something she'll buy it however much it costs.
4. He is unlikely to succeed in getting his bill through Congress, however worthy it is.
5. If you're an ostrich about your debts, you're only going to make matters worse: it would be much better to take your head out of the sand and face facts, however unpleasant.
6. You have to sit the exams, however much you don't feel like doing them.
7. However much I respect him, I can't agree with him on this occasion.
8. I mustn't have any more chocolate, however much I feel like it.
9. There may, however, be other reasons that we don't know about.
10. She is highly creative and talented; success is, however, elusive for her.
11. The president was confident of success. His advisers were not so sure, however.
12. Diamond mining is a highly profitable industry. There are, however, certain risks.
13. We let the kids decorate their rooms however they want to.
14. However you look at it, this is very worrying news.
15. He's overweight and bald, yet somehow, he's attractive.
16. You say that you're good friends and yet you don't trust him. Isn't that a contradiction?
17. He claims that he is completely committed to the project and yet this is manifestly untrue.
18. I don't eat much, yet I am a size 16.
19. Kelly was a convicted criminal, yet many people admired him.
20. She does not speak our language and yet she seems to understand what we say.
21. The sun was shining, yet it was quite cold.
22. Last summer there was a drought, yet some people were still watering their lawns every day.
23. Nevertheless, accidents still occur.
24. The building is guarded around the clock, but robberies occur nevertheless.
25. Their team hadn't lost a game the entire season. Nevertheless, we beat them by a huge margin last night.
26. It's a difficult race. Nevertheless, about 1,000 runners participate every year.
27. Alexander II was an obscure but nevertheless interesting Scottish king.
28. Many marriages fail. Nevertheless, people continue to get married.
29. What you said was true. It was, nevertheless, a little unkind.
30. A false belief may nevertheless be justified.
31. They have nevertheless exercised considerable influence over judicial and academic thought.
32. The followers of this cult are, nevertheless, looking to the future and investing considerable sums of money in it.
33. Barcelona played with one man in the penalty box, but nevertheless managed to score.
34. There are serious problems in our country. Nonetheless, we feel this is a good time to return.
35. Despite being younger than the others, Smith was nonetheless a valuable member of the team.
36. Today, the paying of a dowry is illegal, but the practice continues nonetheless in some areas.
37. Security at the event has been tightened since last year. Nonetheless, about 1000 managed to get in without tickets.
38. Nonetheless, the region still plays an important role in the country's economy.
39. It was only a small donation, but it was gratefully received nonetheless.
40. There are possible risks, but nonetheless, we feel it's a sound investment.
41. You need a torch for emergencies, but candles are, nonetheless, very handy to have during power cuts.
42. There was still a long way to go. Nonetheless, some progress had been made.
43. His face is serious but nonetheless very friendly.

44. It rained every day of our holiday but we had a good time all the same.
45. I'm sure he's safe, but all the same, I wish he'd come home.
46. I didn't expect to find anything, but I decided to look around all the same.
47. I'm not likely to run out of money but, all the same, I'm careful.
48. It rained every day of our holiday but we had a good time all the same.
49. People in the wedding were tired. All the same, nobody wanted to leave.
50. Carl is weak and dependent, but you love him all the same.
51. All the same, there is some truth in what he says.
52. The phone system has improved, but even so, there are still very few houses with phones.
53. Crashes are rare, but, even so, there should be stricter safety regulations.
54. I know he's only a child, but even so he should have known that what he was doing was wrong.
55. The new method is not perfect; even so, it's much better than the old one.
56. There are a lot of spelling mistakes; even so, it's quite a good essay.
57. It was raining, but even so we had to go out.
58. I had a terrible headache, but even so I went to the concert.
59. You may not approve of what he did, but he's still your brother.
60. I know you don't like her, but you still don't have to be so rude to her.
61. Even though she doesn't really have the time, she still offered to help.
62. Admittedly, I could have tried harder but I still don't think all this criticism is fair.
63. Dad might be nearly 90 but he's still young at heart.
64. With all her faults, she's still a really good friend.
65. He was diagnosed with cancer but still returned to work.
66. I'm a mother of two and I still hold down a job.
67. We knew we wouldn't win the game, but it was still exciting!
68. Despite the ruling, Boreham was still found guilty.
69. The hotel was terrible. Still, we were lucky with the weather.
70. The hotel was terrible. Still, we were lucky with the weather.
71. Poor health is accepted as an attribute of normal ageing. Conversely, youth is depicted as a time of vitality and good health.
72. Some wrong answers were marked right and, conversely, some right answers had been rejected.
73. Nobody was all bad, nor, conversely, all good.
74. Their economy has expanded, while ours, by contrast, has declined.
75. My husband likes classical music – I, on the other hand, like all kinds.
76. It was an unfortunate experience, but, on the other hand, one can learn from one's mistakes.
77. I'd like to eat out, but on the other hand I should be trying to save money.
78. Nuclear power is relatively cheap. On the other hand, you could argue that it's not safe.
79. The hamburger was tough and overcooked. The fries, on the other hand, were terrific, and well worth the money.
80. It wasn't a good thing; on the contrary it was a huge mistake.
81. The crime problem has not disappeared. On the contrary, it seems to be becoming worse again.
82. Experts predicted the economy would collapse, but, to the contrary, it continues to do extremely well.
83. The risk of infection hasn't diminished – on the contrary, it has increased.
84. It is not an idea around which the community can unite. On the contrary, I see it as one that will divide us.
85. On the contrary, deflation is currently much more of a concern.
86. Unlike you, I'm not a good dancer.
87. She was a small, dainty child, unlike her sister who was large and had big feet.
88. Man's ability to talk makes him unlike any other animal.
89. The village fete went well, unlike the previous year.

90. It's unlike Sam to be late.
91. Jackie must be worried about something, it's unlike her to be so tense.
92. It's unlike you to be quiet. Is something wrong?
93. It's unlike you to be so outspoken.
94. Contrary to expectations, the level of retail sales fell in January.
95. Contrary to popular belief, the animals do not often attack humans.
96. Contrary to popular belief, moderate exercise actually decreases your appetite.
97. Contrary to what you might think, neither man was offended.
98. The government's actions are contrary to the public interest.
99. Thompson acted contrary to his client's best interests.
100. Contrary to his testimony, Pierce was personally involved in the fraud.
101. I still enjoyed the week despite the weather.
102. Despite repeated assurances that the product is safe, many people have stopped buying it.
103. He laughed despite himself.
104. She took the money from her mother's purse, despite herself.
105. Trains are still running, despite the snow.
106. The overall situation is good, despite a few minor problems.
107. He was able to lead a normal life, despite the illness.
108. Despite acclaim, the novel did not sell well.
109. He was able to lead a normal life, despite his illness.
110. Despite being warned to be on time they both arrived late.
111. Despite undergoing several tests, doctors were unable to diagnose her condition.
112. She went to Spain despite the fact that her doctor had told her to rest.

## **SENTENCE CONNECTORS OF RESULT**

1. We were unable to get funding and therefore had to abandon the project.
2. The defendant was depressed and therefore not fully responsible for her own actions.
3. We are a moral, ethical people and therefore we do not approve of their activities.
4. Doctors are short of time to listen and therefore tend to prescribe drugs whenever they can.
5. The children will be walking to the cathedral and therefore will need to wear suitable footwear and a sun hat or raincoat, depending on the weather.
6. Several members have not replied for over three years and their names have therefore been removed from the mailing list.
7. The new boots are lighter and softer, and therefore more comfortable to wear.
8. I no longer have the support of the committee. I have therefore decided to resign.
9. This is a binding contract. Therefore, we recommend that you review it with a lawyer.
10. Profits have declined as a result of the recent drop in sales.
11. He sprained his wrist and, as a result, he will not be playing in the tournament.
12. The little girl kept jumping in puddles, and as a result her new shoes were ruined.
13. You disobeyed your parents, as a result, they punished you.
14. This is turning into a pretty bad snowstorm. As a result, all flights have been canceled.
15. There hasn't been too much interest in the event this year. As a result, it's been pushed back a few months.
16. Fewer pupils will attend the schools, and they will thus need fewer teachers.
17. Someone had removed all the evidence. Thus, it was now impossible for the police to continue their investigation.
18. The oil producers will raise prices, thus increasing their profits.
19. Some people will be more capable and thus better paid than others.
20. Martin helped his father dig the gardens. Thus he discovered his interest in gardening.

21. Most of the evidence was destroyed in the fire. Thus it would be almost impossible to prove him guilty.
22. They diluted the drug, thus reducing its effectiveness.
23. I spent most of my money in the first week and consequently had very little to eat by the end of the holiday.
24. All the shops were closed, and consequently we couldn't buy any food.
25. There is inadequate childcare provision and consequently many women who wish to work are unable to do so.
26. The company is trying to reduce its costs; consequently, staff who leave are not being replaced.
27. His explanation was full of technical jargon. Consequently, nobody understood it at all!
28. She is always bad-tempered, and consequently doesn't have many friends.
29. Peter's leaving at the end of this week - hence his anxiety to get his work finished.
30. Alcohol can cause liver failure and hence death.
31. The trade imbalance is likely to rise again in 1990. Hence a new set of policy actions will be required soon.
32. The eggs were very fresh and hence satisfactory.
33. The prime minister was attending the conference, hence all the extra security.
34. He's just got a pay rise, hence the new car.
35. She's just found out she failed her exams, hence her bad mood.
36. No formal complaint was made; accordingly, the police took no action.
37. Some of the laws were contradictory. Accordingly, measures were taken to clarify them.
38. The crop suffered serious damage as a consequence of the early frost.
39. And as a consequence, people chose it.
40. Diets that are high in saturated fat clog up our arteries, thereby reducing the blood flow to our hearts and brains.
41. They had failed to agree to a settlement, thereby throwing 250 people out of work.
42. They thereby tend to increase anxiety instead of allaying it.
43. The learner will thereby gain a much greater understanding of the patient.
44. The diet makes the blood less sticky, thereby helping to prevent heart disease.

### **SENTENCE CONNECTORS OF EXEMPLIFICATION**

1. There are plenty of good deals available – people under 25, for example, can get fare discounts of up to 50%.
2. Toys can be designed to promote the development of, for example, children's spatial ability.
3. A few simple precautions can be taken, for example ensuring that desks are the right height.
4. Baking a cake, for example, is simple.
5. No problem with making sure you tell the medical team if you're allergic to something, for example.
6. There is, for example, the simple question of whether we can be certain that the war really has ended.
7. A driving test, for example, is something we expect all competent adults to be able to pass.
8. What you eat can be contributory to certain illnesses; for example, a diet high in animal fats seems to be linked with coronary heart disease.
9. For instance, he offers two explanations for his interest in magic.
10. Historians have to know where to look: guide books, for instance.
11. For instance, leather seats cost 800.
12. We found out that fruit is better than cake or chocolate, for instance.
13. Are they in denial - for instance, are they hiding bottles?
14. Using yellow, for instance, for the latter might have been a better idea.

## SENTENCE CONNECTORS OF EMPHASIS

1. He was in fact near death by the time they reached him.
2. He was paid money for a job that did not in fact exist.
3. In fact, she was quite right.
4. I haven't seen him for years. In fact, I can't even remember what he looks like.
5. She's a friend of mine, a very close friend in fact.
6. He apologized as soon as he realized what he had done. In actual fact he wrote a nice little note to me.
7. Later, he admitted that the payments had indeed been made.
8. He did indeed keep important documents inside his hat.
9. 'Did you know him?' — 'I did indeed.'
10. 'Know what I mean?' — 'Indeed I do.'
11. 'Isn't it a gorgeous day, Father?' — 'Yes, indeed!'
12. 'That's a topic which has come to the fore very much recently.' — 'Indeed.'
13. "Have you always lived here?" "As a matter of fact (= the truth is), I've only lived here for the last three years."
14. As a matter of fact, the boat isn't made of rubber.
15. We're not losing population in our town. As a matter of fact, people are moving in.
16. "Are you new around here?" "As a matter of fact, I've lived here for ten years."
17. I didn't actually see her - I just heard her voice.
18. So what actually happened?
19. There seems to be some confusion over who is actually giving the talk.
20. I didn't actually want any more dessert, but Julia forced it on me.
21. I looked through the window, but I didn't actually go in.
22. They suspected that she'd killed him but they could never actually prove that it was her.
23. It's unclear what actually happened that night.
24. There weren't many vegetarian dishes as such, although there were several different kinds of cheese.
25. She's not really a maid as such; she just helps out in the house sometimes.
26. There is no rudder as such, so the craft can be steered only when under power.

## SENTENCE CONNECTORS OF CONCLUSION and SUMMATION

1. In conclusion, I would like to thank our guest speaker.
2. In conclusion, I want to say how pleased I am to see education as our number one priority.
3. In conclusion, I think we should not hesitate to take this opportunity.
4. In conclusion, Norris argued that the business was unlikely to survive.
5. In conclusion, I'd like to express my thanks to everyone who participated in this project.
6. "So you didn't enjoy the party much." "In brief, no."
7. In brief, they were wrong and they have finally admitted it.
8. In brief, she is the pre-eminent authority in her field.
9. In summary, they decided against the proposal.
10. In summary, the whole affair was a fiasco.
11. The meeting was, in sum, a disaster.
12. In sum, alternative policies were not considered.
13. In sum, the two countries are now true economic partners.
14. It is a situation, in sum, devoid of logic.
15. In short, we have to decide whether to continue losing money or change the way we do business.
16. "So you didn't enjoy the party much." "In brief, no."
17. In brief, they were wrong and they have finally admitted it.

18. In brief, he was leaving his family and his job with no idea of where he was going or what he was going to do.
19. All in all, I think it has been a very successful conference.
20. All in all, it had been one of the most miserable days of Henry's life.
21. It wasn't funny, but all in all it was a good movie.
22. But all in all, it was a surprisingly effective night of music.
23. But, all in all, we think this is a rotten idea.
24. It was, all in all, more like a prison than an office.
25. So all in all its a great place.
26. All in all, a dreadful little show was being staged for me, up here on the twenty-first floor.

## **PREPOSITIONS OF TRANSITION**

1. There's something about her attitude that worries me.
2. There is no problem as regards the financial arrangements.
3. I wrote to them regarding the new contract.
4. What is the letter concerning?
5. He was uncertain as to which road to take.
6. The two groups are very similar with respect to age.
7. With regard to the discussion about immigration, I'd like to hear Ms. Masolo's opinion.
8. As for the children, they were happy enough to spend all day on the beach.
9. In terms of money, I was better off in my last job.
10. In financial terms, the project was not a success.
11. The city has some wonderful museums. As for hotels 'Coco Reef' is a great choice.
12. As for staying away, I wouldn't think of it.
13. Our goods can compete in terms of product quality, reliability and above all variety.
14. The book offers nothing in terms of a satisfactory conclusion.
15. It's a mistake to think of Florida only in terms of its tourist attractions.
16. It's too early to start talking in terms of casualties.

## **SENTENCE CONNECTORS OF ADDITION**

1. She's a fitness instructor in addition to being a full-time student.
2. In addition to his apartment in Manhattan, he has a villa in Italy and a castle in Scotland.
3. In addition to looking after the baby, she has been continuing with her studies.
4. The whole report is badly written. Moreover, it's inaccurate.
5. Politically, moreover, he faces a split in his party.
6. He enjoys selling and, moreover, is good at it.
7. She alleged, moreover, that the two of them had met before.
8. The house is beautiful. Furthermore, it's in a great location.
9. I don't know what happened to Roberto, and furthermore, I don't care.
10. Many more institutions, especially banks, were allowed to lend money for mortgages, and what was more, banks could lend out more money than they actually held.
11. You'll need pliers. You'll also need tape.
12. It was cold and it was also wet.
13. Tom also asked me to tell you he doesn't want to go.
14. Francois speaks perfect English. He can also speak German and Italian.
15. Sugar is bad for your teeth. It can also contribute to heart disease.
16. He told me he was on a diet and then proceeded to eat a plateful of chips!
17. She suffered brain damage from the car accident and regressed to the mental age of a five-year-old.
18. The factory was demolished and flats were built in its place.

19. They bound my arms and legs with rope.
20. He wailed and clung to his mother.
21. Ann's just fallen downstairs and hurt her back.
22. I slipped and almost fell down.
23. Let me finish this job, then we'll go.
24. Follow the road for two kilometres, then turn left.
25. She won't mind if you're late - besides, it's hardly your fault.
26. Do you play any other sports besides basketball?
27. The author's wife was a good editor, besides being a great writer herself.
28. There are plenty of other things to do in Gothenburg at night besides drinking.
29. She published historical novels, as well as a non-fiction study of women in the British Empire.
30. Prices of goods are governed by the cost of the raw materials, as well as by the cost of production and distribution.
31. It is in his best interests as well as yours.
32. Wearing the right shoes and clothes as well as being fit can make all the difference.
33. As well as running my organics company, I am a teacher.
34. Joan is witty as well as intelligent.
35. He speaks French as well as English.
36. Write the amount on the check in letters as well as figures.
37. She was intelligent as well as beautiful.
38. Television enlightens the viewers as well as entertains them.

### **SENTENCE CONNECTORS OF TIME**

1. Initially, most people approved of the new plan.
2. The damage was far more serious than initially believed.
3. He was initially blackballed because of a dispute he once had with a couple of the committee members.
4. Carl's starting college in September. Meanwhile, he's travelling around Europe.
5. We'll buy you some shorts at the weekend, but meanwhile you'll just have to wear your long trousers.

Etkili İngilizce Konuşma ve Yazma Rehberi, İngilizce konuşma ve yazma becerilerini en etkili ve geçerli yöntemlerle temelden en ileri seviyeye çıkarmak için çok titiz bir biçimde hazırlanmıştır. Bu becerilerin gelişmesi için gramer öğrenilmeli, çok kelime ezberlenmeli ve çok pratik yapılmalıdır.

Gramer ile ilgili bölümler çok sade ve net tablolarla sunulmuştur. Kelime kapasitesinin arttırılması için temel akademik fiiller, sıfatlar, isimler ve zarflar bunlara ek olarak yüzlerce kelime her bir egzersizde kullanılmıştır. Bunun sonucu olarak kelimeler cümle içerisinde kullanıldığından dolayı daha iyi kavranmaları amaçlanmıştır. 4600 cümle çeviri egzersizi ile de bolca uygulama yapma şansı sunulmuştur. Uygulama yapmadan elde edilen bilgiyi kullanıma hazır hale getirmek imkansız olduğundan dolayı, her konu ile ilgili çok sayıda cümle çevirisi yapmak dili kullanma etkinliğimizi arttıracaktır.

Dil öğreniminin üç ayağı olan gramer, kelime kapasitesi ve çok pratik yapma gerekliliğini kapsayan Etkili İngilizce Konuşma ve Yazma Rehberi, konuşma ve yazma becerilerini arttırmak için ihtiyaç duyulan tüm araçları sunmaktadır.

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